ain hey s of licy bli-

as ing ias ird

Asia Summit Clouded by Tensions on **East Timor**

Riots Erupt in Province, And Protesters Occupy U.S. Embassy in Jakarta

By Michael Richardson

JAKARTA — Rioting erupted in Indo-pesian-occupied East Timor, and Timor-U.S. Embassy grounds here were refusing to leave Sunday nnly hours before President Bill Clinton arrived for an Asia-Pacific summit meeting.

The incidents ensured that human rights would remain nn the agenda over the next few days despite the U.S. administration's hopes of focusing on market-opening measures in the region to create more jobs for Americans.

The riots in the capital of East Timor, Dili, and the invasion of the embassy grounds in Jakarta by a group of about 30 Timorese students reflect continuing tensions over the status of the former Portuguese colony invaded by Indnnesia in 1975

and annexed the following year. The takeover of East Timor by Indonesia has not been recognized by the United Nations or the United States.

Analysts said that the emhassy occupatinn, which began Saturday, and the unrest in Dili that flared on Sunday were intended by Timorese opposed to Indonesian control in attract international attentinn as leaders from the United States and 17 nther members of APEC, the Asia-Pacific Economie Cooperation forum, gathered in Indnnesia for an informal summit meeting Tuesday in the city of Bogor.

Indonesian and American officials

sought to play down the trouble.

Major Laedan Simbolon, the Indonesian military spokesman in East Timor, uid that protesters rampaged through Dili on Sunday, smashing shops, burning cars and throwing rocks at the police. But he added that the disturbances had died down

by midday.

Previous unaudiorized protests in Diloften have been harshly pressed. Major
Simbolon indicated that on this occas and
security forces had kept a low profess and
seid that no arrests had been made or shots fired. But he warned that if there was any further action, troublemakers would be

Major Simbolon said that he did not know what had triggered the unrest, but residents said several hundred demonstrators had taken to the streets to mark the anniversary of the killing of scores of Ti-morese by Indonesian soldiers during a

demonstration three years ago.
Others were protesting the killing of a Timorese man by an Indonesian, apparently in a trade dispute on Saturday, they

Protesters said that they planned to bury the man at Dili's Santa Cruz cemetery on Monday after a procession that would pass by the office of the East Timor governor. A similar funeral procession to the cemetery three years ago led to the killings that tarnished Indonesia's human rights image. The U.S. secretary of state, Warren M.

Christopher, said that Washington understeed the concern of the Timorese students

See TIMOR, Page 6

Kiosk

Algeria Hijackers Give Up in Spain

PALMA, Majorca (AFP) — Three men who hijncked an Algerian airliner nn Sunday freed all 31 passengers and 4 crew members in Palma and gave themselves up, an airport spokesman

The hijackers seized the plane during a domestic flight in Algeria and forced it to fly to the Spanish island at Majorca, in the Mediterranean.

They claimed to have a homb and

They claimed to have a bomh and threatened to blow the aircraft up prisoners are released all political that were cancelessed all political inal were canceron an political lamic fundamentalists were passions.

Ireland's leader said a breakup of his coalition could hamper efforts to make peace with the IRA.

Page Books Bridge ge 18. Crossword Weather

d Prices Luxembourg 50 L. Fr Andorra 9.0 FF Luxembourg 50 L. Fr Antilles 1.150 FF Morocco 1.12 Oh Antilles 1.150 CFA Gatar 800 Relations 11.20 FF Egypt 9.00 FF Saudi Arabo 9.00 R France 960 CFA Saudi Arabo 9.00 R Gabon 300 Dr. Saain 800 PTAS Greece 200 Lira Tulusia 1.000 Din Holy 200 Lira Tulusia 1.000 Din Holy Cashi 130 CFA Tulkey 1. L. 5.000 Hory Cashi 130 CFA Tulkey 1. L. 5.000 Lardan 1.150 U.S. Ail (Eur.) S.1.50 Lebanon 1.150 U.S. Ail (Eur.) S.1.50



East Timorese demonstrators who occupied the U.S. Embassy in Jakarta taking a rest from their protests Sunday after storming the compound a day earlier.

China Lags on World Trade Reform, U.S. Says

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

JAKARTA - The U.S. trade representative, Mickey Kantor, said Sunday that he doubted that a deal could be struck in time to allow China to join the World Trade Organization by the Jan. I target date.

The United States says China must do more to bring its economy into line with other major trading nations to qualify as a founding member of the Wnrld Trade Organization, which succeeds the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Speaking after a meeting with Foreign

Trade Minister Wn Yi of China, Mr. Kantor said that although it was still possible for China to make the Jan. 1 deadline, he was "not persuaded" that "we can finish our negotiations by the end of the year." Still, he added, "We will make every

effort" to do so. To that end, he said American and Chinese officials would meet in Geneva early next month to pursue a deal.

"The pace of progress depends on China," Mr. Kantor said. "They know exactly

Mrs. Wu countered by warning against making the negotiations a "nne-way

She added: "We think we have have arrived at the time to resolve the accession. But whether we can do it nr not isn't only

The U.S. trade official said the majority the 20-nation working committee on WTO membership "supports the U.S. po-sition that China's offer at this point is not

adequate,"
Washington wants a range of commit-

ments from China to reform its currency and market laws in line with the free-trade principles that underpin GATT.

China maintains that it is a developing country and that allowances for this should be made. But Washington counters that the Chinese economy and growth rate are so large that Beijing can no longer make that argument.

Mr. Kantor is in Indonesia for meetings of the 18-member Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum. President Bill Clinton

See GATT, Page 6

'Come to Us' on Foreign Policy, Dole Warns Clinton

By Paul F. Horvitz

WASHINGTON — suing a blunt warning on the conduct of American foreign policy, Senator Bob Dole aid Sanday that the White House would hat to bow to the views of the new Republican najority in Congress as it pursues its calls abroad

Mr. Dole specifically cited U.S. policy 1. interview. "We're willing to cooperate, but Haiti, Bosnia, Korea and on world trade not on their terms." issues as he signaled that Republicans would not permit President Bill Clinton to set his own agenda in foreign affairs in

They're going to have to come to us,"

Mr. Dole is the Republican leader in the bode and will be majority leader in that fter elections last week that swept

January, when control of the legislative branch shifts to Republicans.

Republicans to majorities of both houses of Congress.

The cautionary note by Mr. Dole came the Kansas senator said in a broadcast just as Mr. Clinton, in Jakarta for an economic summit meeting was telling concerned Asian leaders that U.S. foreign

aftermath (Page 6.) In warning the White House that Republicans would vigorously assert their views, Mr. Dole specifically aligned himself with similar remarks on domestic policy made recently hy Representative Newt Gingrich of Georgia, the presumptive new House speaker.

In a speech on Friday, Mr. Gingrich said he was "very willing to cooperate" with the Clinton administration but declared: "I am not prepared to compromise" on Republican goals.

Mr. Dole's remarks suggested that Republican assertiveness in foreign policy could hinder any new White House strategy to shift the Democratic president's attention away from legislative matters and toward the foreign stage, where he can presumably act more freely.
"I think the president should know now

See POLICY, Page 4

Swedes Head For EU After 'Yes' Vote in Referendum

Historic Independence As Neutral Is Altered; Norway Could Follow

By Fred Barbash

Washington Part Service

STOCKHOLM — Swedish voters decided Sunday to join the European Uninn after a soul-searching dehate that focused on the nation's historie independence from the rest of Europe

With virtually all districts counted, 52.2 percent of ballots cast favored membership; 46.9 percent were opposed, and .9 percent were blank.

For Sweden, and for Europe, it was a landmark day. Sweden has always gone its own way, proudly and often alone, remaining officially neutral throughout World War II and the Cold War and declaining for three decades to affiliate with the European Community or its successor, the European Umon.

That tradition was the strongest argument made against joining the "single mar-ket," according to polls, along with dire predictions that membership would undermine the country's stringent environmen-

tal and social welfare laws. A united front of most of Sweden's business and political establishment was assembled to overcome the diverse coalition of opponents. The argument of the "yes" side was that Sweden needed the Union tn bolster its exports, improve its lagging international credit and strengthen its trouhled economy. Join up or get left out, was the slogan. With the Cold War over, neu-

trainty was no longer so relevant, they said.
For Europe, its "single market" will now stretch for the first time from the Greek isles and the Mediterranean nations of the south to the Arctic regions of the north; from Ireland and Britain in the West to the Baltic Sea in the East. Sweden, though just emerging from recession, will bring signifi-cant wealth to the Union, helping to offset the needs of the poorer member countries.

And the expansion is just beginning. Norway will hold a referendum on Nov. 28 on EU membership. While polis there have been tilting toward "no," analysts say they believe the outcome here could change sentiment there as well as in Finland, where, despite a favorable referendum vote last month, the Parliament has been holding off formal ratification. The newly independent nations of Eastern Europe are

The "no" advocates - farmers, environmentalists, leftists and others - contended that the European Union was a hydraheaded bureaucratic monster that would swallow up Sweden and its 9 million people, imdermining everything they stand for: neutrality, open government, social welfare and purity of air, water and life in

See VOTE, Page 6

A Hell for Bosnia Refugees, Made by One of Their Own By Roger Cohen New York Times Service their plight.

CETINGRAD, Croatia - Where 60,000 chickens once clucked and fed, thousands of Bosnia's ragged dispossessed now mingle in the mud, lugging containers of water and bundles of soiled clothing through a landscape awash with sewage and miscry.

They are Bosnian Muslims, these children playing amid stinking piles of garbage, these women crouched in huge chicken coops stirring soup over makeshift fires, these men chopping lirewood in the gloom, yet the distinction between their lot and that of animals is not seen to discount that of animals is not easy to discern.

Of all the horrors of the 31-month-old Bosnian war, the Batnoga refugee camp in an enormous converted chicken farm is one of the strangest and most sinister. In the midst of Europe, it suggests the deprivation of Africa.

And in its origins, it conveys the degree of madness now attained by the war. For the 17,000 Muslims inhabiting this shadowy farm have fled the Muslim-led army of the Bosnian government.

Whether they did so out of rational fear, or because they were obliged to do so by the rebel Muslim leader they support, is a

question overshadowed by the squalor of

"For me, this is the shame of Europe," said Wycliffe Songwa, a United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees official from Kenya who is striving to conjure some level of order from the morass. "If I was back in Africa, I would understand, because the poverty is such that these situations arise. But in the middle of Europe, this is unacceptable." In each of 24 fetid sheds where chickens

were once fattened, about 750 refugees now live. By the shifting light of candles or small stoves, some play cards, some stir caldrons of cabbage, some lie slumped on mattresses provided by the United Na-

Babics scream and children play while old men stare vacantly out across a shadowy, seething expanse that is suggestive of

The camp began to take shape three months ago, when the V Corps of the Bosnian Army, based in Bihac in northwestern Bosnia, overran the renegade forces of Fikret Abdic, a Muslim business. man and politician opposed to President

See BOSNIA, Page 6

Basic Logic: Microft's Whiz Download's Leonardo's Manuscript

won the face, but Schumacher took the drivers out of

LOS ANGELES - Bill Gates, perhaps the richest man in the United States ard formerly known to the museum world as a champion of digitized images and something of a threat to the integrity of original works of art, is now east as the American savier of a rare, 72-page docu-pent, laboriously written and illustrated b an artist's hand.

Mr. Gates, the chairman of Microsoft Cp., the computer software giant, has ben identified as the anonymous buyer of a illustrated manuscript by Leonar-

Mr. Gates's purchas scientific manuscript by lay of the naissance master has creat lian Refor the computer industry and role

A GERMAN CHANGE and Schumacher's car fipping over the Domon Hill bit it, forcing the Australian Grand Prix on Silver Nigel Mansel won the local

art experts said. "It's his first major purchaveral kind," said a Microsoft spoke. Mich Matthews.

Mr. Gates, 39, listed this y Forbes magazine as the richest can, with assets of \$9.2 billion, con be reached for comment, but Ms. thews said Saturday that Mr. Ga planned to display the minuted of in Italy for a year and then send for a worldwide tour of museums.

Leonardo's vast scientific treat known as the Hammer Codex, was sold at Christie's New York auction house on behalf of the University of California, Los Angeles/Armand Hammer Museum of Art and Cultural Center. The museum was founded in 1990 by Mr. Hammer, he late chairman of Occidental Petroits m Corp., and the university took over Musum officials consigned the valu-

ble document to auction to establish a

reserve fund as a hedge against potential legal expenses incurred by Mr. Hammer's state. Christie's had estimated the value of the Leonardo at more than \$10 million. Hammer purchased it in 1980 at

London auction for the then-record rice of \$5.62 million. Christic's identified the buyer only as a private collector. The Seartle Post-Intelligencer later disclosed that the new owner was Mr. Gates, whose computer software empire is based in the Seattle

suburb of Redmond.

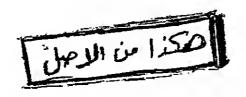
At the UCLA/Hammer Museum, the

purchase was greeted as an auspicious development.

"That's good news," the museum di-rector, Henry T. Hopkins, said. "And it makes perfect sense. There's a certain logic to a scientific whiz being interested m a scientific manuscript."

He also praised Mr. Gates's reported plans to make the document available to the public.
"He may find pleasure in having it out and about," Mr. Hopkins said. 'I would

A museum trustee, Eli Broad, also See CODEX, Page 6



Page 2



STICKING THEIR NOSES IN - Demonstrators wearing Pinocchio masks to show their opinion of Silvio Berlusconi's budget during rallies in Rome that drew a million people. The budget faces a parliamentary test Monday.

Feuds Leave French Right in Disarray

PARIS - The resignation of a third scandal-tainted cahinet minister and fierce political feuding have plunged the French right into deep disarray, conservative political leaders acknowledge.

The hitter rivalry between the Gaullist presidential rivals, Jacques Chirac, the mayor of Paris, and Prime Minister Edouard Balladur "could end up suicidal" for the right, said Philippe Séguin, president of the National Assembly and a

"If we continue down the path that we have taken, we will end up finished," Mr. Séguin said on French television. He predicted that the squahhling would pave the way for a victory by the likely Socialist candidate, Jacques Delors, in the April-May elections.

Mr. Delors, now the European Commission president, surged into the lead in the latest opinion survey published on Friday, although he has yet to declare his candida-

Just a few months ago, the left was in shambles, and victory appeared all but certain for the right, which took control of

is ask the butler...

and had seemed to be consolidating its power base.

Mr. Balladur's center-right government has been hit by widening corruption scandals that have now claimed three cahinet

Cooperation Minister Michel Roussin stepped down on Saturday over allegations of illicit political funding. He became the third member of the cahinet to resign under a cloud since July. Gérard Longuet quit as industry minister last month and Communications Minister Alain Carignon resigned in July.

To maximize its chances in the contest to succeed President François Mitterrand, whose second seven-year term ends in May, conservatives had been lohhying for months for a single candidate from the right. Instead, it appears there will be a plethora of challengers from the governing

In addition to Mr. Chirac and Mr. Balladur from the Gaullist Rally for the Republic, both former president Valéry Giscard

Abu Dhabi Airport, Notification

immediately by phone and by

mail. Money paid in cash, by

banker's cheque or directly

into the winner's bank account.

US\$16,000,000 hard cash

Abu Dhabi Airport Duty Free

The easy way.

5-1-N-G-A-P-O-R-E

THE THE STORY OF HE WASHINGTON

DUTY FREE ADVISORY

US\$16,000,000

By Douglas Frantz

and Raiph Blumenthal

New York Times Service NEW YORK — As USAir

government from the Socialists in 1993 party, the Union for French Democracy, and Jean-Marie Le Pen from the far-right National Front are expected to run.

Tension peaked Saturday when Mr. Chirac, twice before a losing presidential candidate, announced to a special RPR convention that he was stepping down as party chief to devote himself full-time to

campaigning.

The meeting culminated in a vote of confidence in Mr. Chirac, which his supporters boasted was tantamount to an endorsement of his candidacy.

Mr. Chirac was unapologetic in his address to cheering supporters, emphasizing divisions rather than seeking to smoothe them over. Though he did not mention Mr. Balladur hy name, he contrasted "real friends like you and those courtesans who are swayed by opinion polls."

He dismissed "those who are popular

today hut will be swept away like dry leaves tomorrow."

Mr. Balladur, who has not formally declared his candidacy yet, leads Mr. Chirac in the polls. He stayed away from the meeting, as did numerous cabinet minisd'Estaing and a parliamentary leader, ters and deputies who support him o Charles Millon, from the junior coalitiou ply wished to remain uncommitted. ters and deputies who support him or sim-

Radioing for an emergency

the jet had engine trouble.

gauges before takeoff.

A Look at the Record of Troubled USAir

Flight 565 reached cruising alti-tude of 33,000 feet last Feh. 22, airline in more than 20 years.

Irish Leader Sees Threat to IRA Peace

Coalition Breakup at Issue By James F. Clarity

New York Times Service DUBLIN -- Prime Minister Albert Reynolds said Sunday that the breakup of his coalition government, threatened by the Labor Party, would impede ef-forts toward peace in Northern cused of child molestation. The

The threat remained intact Sunday night after a meeting of the Labor Party legislators, with a decision delayed until Mr. Reynolds answers questions on the dispute on Tuesday in Parliament.

After the Labor Party meeting. Labor officials and those of other parties, as well as independent analysts, said that a collapse of the government seemed likely and that party officials had begun preparations for a general election.

Mr. Reynolds, who has spearheaded the effort to hring the Irish Republican Army to the negotiating table, appealed to the Labor Party leader, Dick Spring, not to pull out of the coalition. The action could either precipitate a national election before Christmas or the time-consuming formation of a new coalition government, pos-sibly excluding Mr. Reynolds and his party, Fianna Fail. Northern Ireland peace is not the issue dividing the two per-

the issue dividing the two parties, whose 99 combined seats control the 166-member Parliament. Mr. Reynolds and Mr. Spring generally agree on how to advance the peace initiative.

Labor party members threatened to leave the government on Friday after Mr. Reynolds promoted his attorney general to the second-highest judicial post in the country.

The appointment ignored Labor's complaints that the of-ficial, Harry Whelehan, had delayed for seven months responding to a request for extradition to Northern Ireland priest eventually surrendered, was convicted and is now serving a four-year term in a North-

em prison. Lahor members had demanded that Mr. Whelehan personally account for his action in the case, which provoked widespread media coverage in this predominantly Roman Catholic country. They consider Mr. Whelehan's promotion to president of the High Court, a position where he is immune from questioning to be an arrogant political stroke

by Mr. Reynolds.
On Sunday morning, after telephoning Mr. Spring, who is deputy prime minister and foreign minister, Mr. Reynolds said, "At this crucial stage of the peace process, it is my personal conviction that the interests of the nation are best served by the government con-

tinuing in office."
On Sunday night, Mr. Spring said Mr. Reynolds must "redress the breakdown of trust in the partnership" when he speaks on Tnesday.

Labor members of the twoyear-old coalition said as they entered their meeting that the collapse of the two-year-old government seemed inevitable, but was not certain.

There is the most serious of doubts about the continuance of this government," Health Minister Brendan Howlin said.

WORLD BRIEFS

2 More Bomb Blasts Rock Baghdad

BAGHDAD (Reuters) — One person was killed and three students were wounded in Baghdad when two bombs exploded in Iraqi capital, the official Iraqi press agency, INA, reported.

The person who died was believed to have been carrying a

bomh when it exploded on a main street Saturday. The students were wounded in a bomh attack on a Baghdad school. The authorities have reported four such blasts in the capital in less than a month. No group has taken responsibility for the attacks, although Iraq has suggested that Israeli agents or Iran

Chissano Leads in Mozambique Vote

MAPUTO, Mozambique (Reuters) — With nearly three-quarters of the votes counted Sunday in Mozambique's first presidential and general elections, President Joaquim Chissano held a comfortable lead over his nearest rival, Afonso Dhlakama, the former Renamo rebel chief.

Mr. Chissano, whose Frelimo party has ruled Mozambique since independence from Portugal, in 1975, held 55.5 percent of votes in the presidential race compared to Mr. Dhlakama's 33 percent, out of just over 68 percent of votes counted,

In balloting for the 250-seat Parliament, Frelimo held 46.5 percent and Renamo 36.6 percent, National Electoral Commission figures showed.

Pakistan Troops Clash With Militants

PESHAWAR, Pakistan (Reuters) — At least 11 people were killed Sunday as rebellious Islamic militants fought Pakistani troops in a remote northwestern region, officials and doctors said. The rebels, calling for Islamic law to be imposed in their semiantonomous tribal region, fired rockets and mortar shells at the paramilitary Frontier Corps troops trying to dislodge themfrom hilltops in the Bajaur Agency bordering Afghanistan, wit-

asses said.

Six militants and three paramilitary troops were killed in battle : in the Nawagai pass southwest of Khar, official sources said. Two civilians were killed in Khar itself.

Amnesty International Faults Kenya

LONDON (Reuters) - President Daniel arap Moi's visit to London this week will be marred by a report that accuses Kenyan authorities of permitting the systematic harassment of their political opponents, a British newspaper said.

The Sunday Telegraph said the report by Amnesty International, which was leaked to the newspaper, condemned in particular the trial of four leading dissidents.

The four, who are prominent opponents of Mr. Moi's Kenya African National Union party, face charges of attempted robbery with violence at a police station torth of Nairobi last November. If convicted, they will receive mandatory death sentences. "The trial of these four defendants appears to be part of a pattern of harassment of human rights activists, opposition figures and journalists," Amnesty said.

Beijing Convicts a Leading Reporter BEIJING (NYT) — After failing for lack of evidence to convict

a prominent Chinese journalist last April, Beijing's branch of the People's Intermediate Court has tried again and succeeded, according to family members and rights groups said. The journalist, Gao Yu, 50, a reporter known for her incisive

reacted properly to wind shear.

• USAir is more than \$2 hilanalyses of China's economic reforms and internal political struggles, was convicted in the last week and sentenced in secret to six years in prison, family members said over the weekend, Miss Gao has been in jail since Oct. 2, 1993. She was seized days before she was to depart for an academic year at Columbia

University in New York. After her arrest, Miss Gao was accused of "providing state secrets to parties outside the borders," a charge that is believed to be related to articles on politics and economics she wrote for the Mirror Monthly magazine in Hong

TRAVEL UPDATE

The first Israeli tourish, to visit Jr. sain entered the kingdom at the Jordan River Crossing ton Suralay, with Jordanian immigration officers stamping the passports of the 48 sightseers. (Reuters) KLM Royal Dutch Airlines and Cathay Pacific Airways of Hong Kong are discussing possible commercial cooperation in Europe, KLM said.

This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Jordan. TUESDAY: Brazil, Ivory Coast.

WEDNESDAY: Germany. THURSDAY: Burma, Sri Lanka, Zoire.

FRIDAY: Haiti, Latvia, Morocco.

SATURDAY: Belize, Monaco, Oman, Puerto Rico.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

900-99-0014 020-795-922 155-0222

00-8001-1177

BY 10-077

W to

and training lapses uncovered of the nation's sixth-largest and in a New York Times examina- busiest airline em tion of USAir undertaken after thousands of pages of federal a USAir Boeing 737 crashed records and court files covering t on notice training and sacty. Jim Burnet, who served thearly a deade as a member and chair an of the National near Pittshurgh on Sept. 8, kill- the last five years that were examined by The Times. and chair an of the National Transpriation Safety Board, the ir ependent federal agency the investigates accidents, said the might be a connection be-The crash, the worst aviation The Flight 565 fuel scare, for disaster in the United States example, was not an isolated since 1987, was the fifth for incident. Records show nine in-USAir since 1989, the worst re- stances in which USAir planes left without enough fuel since ween three of the five USAir the airline eliminated two pre- crashes. flight refueling checks something checks something of the cutback as made to save time, despiration carns expressed by the ederal Aviation Administración. In addition, interessor interessor despiration administración. "From the issues of pilot **UNIVERSITY DEGREE** training and cockpit discipline, BACHELOR'S . MASTER'S . DOCTORATE you could potentially have a For Work, Life and Academic Experience connection between three Through Convenient Home Study there," said Mr. Burnett, now a

(310) 471-0306 EXT. 23 FAX: (310) 471-6456 Fax or send detailed resume to FREE EVALUATION







The only-Grand Hotel located in the heart o Geneva's business and shopping cent Air conditions

34, qual General 1211 General

the pilots made a chilling dis-covery — their DC-9, carrying federal officials and USAir ex-

62 passengers from Washington ecutives rushed to defend the to Boston, might not have safety of the airline. The Federenough fuel to reach its destina- al Aviation Administration said USAir met all its safety requirements. USAir executives denied that its accidents were connectlanding at New York's La Guardia Airport, they claimed ed and said there was no reason to draw negative conclusions Only after it had landed and about safety. They strongly dethe ground crew had discovered nied that financial troubles had

the fuel situation did the care had any intract on calculation tain acknowledge that there was When it comes to safety, we no engine problem. Behind are well within the mean range, schedule in Washington, work- and better than some," Seth E. ers had neglected to refuel and Schofield, USAir's chairman the pilots had not checked and chief executive, said in an interview. "The reality is that if The error and attempted con- I thought the airline was unsafe cealment from federal authori- I would ground every plane."

ties was one of several safety But a less reassuring portrait

In addition, int views with In addition, in the analysis safety experts at the analysis of court files and documents of court files and documents obtained the gh the Freedom obtained the gh the Freedom of Information Act, which provides put access to records, found to following:

There is no ironclad measure of airline safety. Aviation experts caution that fatal accidents can distort an airline's record because there are so few of them.

In a letter to The Times on Friday, James T. Lloyd, USAir's executive vice president and general coursel, said.

y pilots to follow federal and airline regulations were factors ind dot actions are under our own determination to check, recheck and report every aspect of our operations, it is possible to look through the

• A team of U.S. inspectors that accumulate over time and last year found more than 40 deficiencies in USAir's flight operations and training programs for its more than 5,000 pilots. One problem involved falsely certifying that a captain had completed training to avoid some irregularities. But this the violent downdrafts known; does not mean the company is a wind shear. Investigators in lax, and, in fact, it means that if

lion in debt and losing \$2 million a day, causing some employees to feel pressure to keep planes flying. In one incident, a USAir maintenance supervisor said he had tried to save the company money by allowing a plane to fly even though a mandatory warning system was inoperative. In another case, USAir violated U.S. regulations hy permitting a plane to fly for to a dented and cracked wing Concerned by the Charlotte

crash, U.S. officials met with USAir executives to discuss improving safety and training Aug. 29. Although USAir 200 aviation agency official described the session as trendly, others said the airlin nad been

lawyer in Arkansas.

dent and general counsel, said: "Because of this intense reguin two rashes at La Guardia, latory scrutiny, and because of

ns of thousands of reports build a picture that distorts the fundamental truths. Any time you have millions of takeoffs and landings and 45,000 cmployees, and you put them under a microscope, you will find the Charlotte accident bave there is a problem, we find it questioned when pilots and we fix it."

1-800-55-1001 177-150-2727

800-674-70~

080011

600-624 425-0364

0800-0112

Channel Tunnel Train Set for Paying Riders

LONDON — The long-running saga of the Channel Tun-nel starts a new chapter on Monday as the project greets its first fare-paying passengers.

They are due to board state-of-the-art Eurostar trains to whisk them between London, Paris and Brussels, hopefully without a repeat of problems that dogged test journeys.

"We're extremely confident that this service will be a very great success," said Lesley Retallack, public relations manager at European Passenger Services, the British arm that will run Eurostar along with the French and Belgian railroads.

But the trains, costing £24 million (\$38.5 million) and seating 794 people, have caused several public relations fiascoes, mirroring what has been a troubled history for the whole Channel Tunnel project and its operator, Eurotunnel.

One train failed just before a trip for 400 journalists, and a day later another broke down just outside Calais. The dignitaries delayed for two hours included the British Rail chairman, Sir Bob Reid, and the Eurotunnel co-chairman, Sir

The tunnel should have opened for business over a year ago, but construction and commissioning delays steadily pushed that date back.

ENCOURAGE TALKS BETWEEN COUNTRIES

US\$138,000 paid out at each

draw. US\$ 16 Million won so

far. In the world-famous Abu

Dhabi Duty Free raffle. Each

ticket priced at US\$138. Just

1.200 tickets entered in each

draw. Approximately 6 draws

exclusively to passengers

traveiling or transiting through

Available

The way the world's going

To call from country t phones only.) #2 001-800-333-1111 Limited avail 080-90000 00-42-000112

Use your MCI Card, local tele

ICC) Country-to-country calling available. May not ha restrictions apply. ÷ Limited availability. ▼ Wait a phones only. Rate depends on call origin in

ountry, or to the U.S., dial the WorldPhone number of the country you're calling from.

355-5770 T-800-624-872

95-800-674-7000 19¥-00-19 06-022-91-22 ▲ Available from LADATEL public

Portuguico:
Puerto Ricolco:
Catarico:
Romaniaco:
Russiaco:

Penary Bases

first.) 001-15-09-01-04-800-222 05-017-1234 0800-812-77 01-800-1800 8▼10-800-497-7222 172-1022 00-12-000112

Ultrainer

Cotted Arab Engage

Chited Kingdon Ara

To call the U.S. Leing ST To call envelope other than the U.S. Uruguay (Collect not a U.S. Virgin Islands(CC) Vetican ChylCC) 800-7114-0

Let It Take You Around The World

gile, 75018 Paris.

În Clinton's Foreign Policy Path, a Conservative Rock

By John M. Goshko and Daniel Williams Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — With Republicans taking control of Congress, President Bill Clinton will find his entire foreign policy confronted by one of the Democrats' worst nightmares: the harsh scrutiny and frequent outright opposition of Jesse Helms, the North Carolina Republican who is the dean of Senate conservatives and will be the new chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Delta little

aled Mich

2.0

lts hen

at the Marie of

Den de

Trade of

allement to

- -

17 15 Tab

47

Reporte

100

....

4.0 1 625

Trull

ders

During a brief news conference in Raleigh, North Carolina, last week, Mr. Helms reeled off a list of griev-

He started by asserting that Democratic control had made the Foreign Relations Committee "moribund in its oversight responsibilities," thereby allowing State Department bureaucrats too often to fail to carry out their duties as required by law."

These were among the issues that he said the committee would review under his leadership:

"The so-called foreign aid pro-

gram that," he said, "has spent an estimated \$2 trillion of the American taxpayers money, much of it going chevn foreign rat holes, to countries

AMERICAN

Remaking Hit Movies Into Flope

should take flops and make them better."

today's floos.

The movie mogul Sam Goldwyn once said:

The Goldwyn wisdom has seldom been

practiced. Instead, notes Bob Thomas of The

Associated Press, it's all too often the other

way around: Yesterday's hits are remade into

"Love Affair" was a hit in 1939, less so when redone in 1957 as "An Affair to Re-member." The 1994 version with Warren

Beatty and Annette Bening has dropped like a

stone at the box office.

Likewise, "Mary Shelley's Frankenstein."

James Whale's 1931 version created a small

industry of imitators. Kenneth Branagh's new

attempt features Robert De Niro in the Boris

Karloff role. Reviews have been mixed, at

Perhaps the most successful of remakes is the 1989 "Batman," originally a serial in 1943, then a 1966 movie. But history is replete

with failed remakes. Among them:
"Wuthering Heights": The 1939 classic
with Laurence Olivier and Merle Oberon is

Studios shouldn't remake hit pictures; they

that constantly oppose us in the United Nations, and many which reject even," he said. "We owe it to the nism, too willing to surrender Americans, and many which reject even," he said. "We owe it to the nism, too willing to surrender Americans, and many which reject even," he said. "We owe it to the nism, too willing to surrender Americans, and many which reject even," he said. concepts of freedom."

• Evaluation of why the Foreign efficient committee whose guiding Service, which Mr. Helms regards as a principle must unfailingly be. What is hotbed of liberal elitists, "should operate under different personnel rules and the American people?" from all other of our government's civilian personnel."

• Re-evaluation of U.S. relations made it the Senate's most prestigious with "that longtime nemesis of mil-lions of Americans, the United Nations, which costs the American taxpayers billions of dollars."

 The Middle East peace process. The peace process has enjoyed broad bipartisan support, but Mr. Helms singled out the current emphasis on achieving peace between Israel and Syria.

"Syria doesn't want peace with Isra-cl," he said. "What Syria wants is the Golan Heights; plus, of course, access to the American taxpayers' money."

"Congress needs to get off the dime," he said, "and demand a reassessment of the entire Middle East peace process so that we can know, in advance, what our commitments are likely to be."

But he took to the high road at the close of his recitation.

selenting Country

NEW ON THE BUS - Coronado High School students were not paying much

attention to a hamburger ad on their bus, but it was the first of its kind in the nation.

The Colorado Springs school district also sells advertising space in its schools.

Short Takes

If someone thisbes a budge and identities

himself as a law enforcement officer, take your moe. A police spokesman told The New York Times that you should ask to examine

the badge, then ask to see a police identifica-

tion card. The card number and badge num-

ber should match and the picture on the card

should look like the officer concerned. If you

are at home and are unsarisfied with the

badge and picture identification, dial 911, the

emergency number. Policemen rarely travel

alone in cars when they are working. If a lone man with a badge beckons you to his car,

request the presence of another officer, in

This Sporting Life: Emi Kijek, 79, who fired his first ever hole-in-one at Rehoboth,

Massachusetts, dropped dead at the next tee.

After shooting his ace, Mr. Kijek "was kind of happy, but he wasn't jumping with joy," said his playing partner, Morris Dumont. He approached his tee-shot at the next hole, rolled

his eyes, said "Oh, no," and collapsed. He had been suffering from high blood pressure.

A proposed city ordinance in Woodchiff Lake, New Jersey, would prohibit unsports-

manlike conduct at public sports events - by

players and spectators alike. This would in-

clude fighting, verbally abusing or threaten-ing anyone else at the game. Most of the 5,300

American people to function as an the best interest of the United States

THE AMERICAS / M.F. CHAIRMAN SLIST

Foreign Relations has lost much of the luster that in the postwar period

'As long as I am chairman, there will be no vindictiveness, no getting even.'

committee. But its powers, which include authorizing the money for for-eign aid and the conduct of U.S. activities abroad, holding hearings, approving presidential nominations for senior diplomatic posts and passing on treaties with other governments, still give the committee the potential to be a significant player.

No one recognizes that better than Mr. Helms, who has spent two decades warfare against what he perceived as mutual friendship and cooperation." "As long as I am chairman, there the tendency of successive presidents And Mr. Helms went out of his way

can sovereignty to vaguely defined multilateralism and too complacent about squandering U.S. tax dollars on dubious foreign ventures.

As one American official half-jokingly said, Mr. Helms has been "thoroughly bipartisan" in that respect. Even Presidents Ronald Reagan and Bush, two fellow Republicans whose administrations were not ooted for their liberal bent, found their policies under constant attack by Mr. Helms.

istration will certainly be treated differently from when committee hearings were run by the outgoing Democratic chairman, Senator Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island. "The free ride is over," said Michael

Through scrutiny alone, the admin-

Mandelbaum, an analyst at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies. "They will have to articulate foreign policy

In addition to the conciliatory comments last week, Mr. Helms also sent Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher a letter assuring him of "my inwaging skillful parliamentary guerrilla tent to work with you in a spirit of

to deny "media reports that the presi-dent's nominees will be at the mercy of a new Senate chairman who purponedly has made a career of delaying and/or obstructing large numbers of presidential nominations under the purview of the State Department."

Administration officials seized on the conciliatory part of Mr. Helms's message to argue that working with him will not necessarily be as difficult as some people assume.

"There were no surprises in the agenda he outlined in Raleigh," a se-nior State Department official said. These always bave been his issues, and he's always been very up-front in telling us where he stands on them,"

Some people familiar with the foreign-policy process are less optimistic about the chances for such understanding.

The administration, they say, is unlikely to get very far with Mr. Helms on such issues as U.S. involvement in Haiti, greater U.S. financial aid to Russia or, as one source put it, "anything that smacks of multilateralism, whether it's the UN and its peacekeeping operations, contributions to the World Bank or U.S. adherence to GATT," the General Agreement on

A New Look in State Legislatures, Too

HOUSTON — Mirroring the party's huge gains in congressional and gubernatorial elections on Tuesday. Republicans made striking advances in state legislatures, taking control of at least 15 chambers that had been in Democratic

Republicans also picked up enough seats to cause an even split between the two parties in three other chambers, according to figures compiled by the National Conference of State Legislatures, a nonpartisan group based in Denver. In none of the 50 states did Democrats take control of a legislative house from Republicans. They achieved a net gain only in a handful of Northeastern states and Hawaii.

Analysts are already debating whether the election was a long-term national shift, or whether a volatile electorate could just as easily lurch back to the Democrats two years

In the North Carolina House of Representatives, a 78-10-42 Democratic edge was transformed into a 67-to-53 Republican margin. The Illinois House, where Democrats had a 67to-51 majority, is now 64 Republicans and 54 Democrats. Before the election, the Democrats held 64 chambers, the

Republicans 31, and 3 were tied. Nebraska's unicamerat tegislature is officially nonpartisan. The Democrats will control 49 chambers and the Republicans 46; 3 appear tied. One of those, the California Assembly, could slip into Republican hands after a recount of one close race. Republican control would oust the Democrat who has been Assembly speaker for 14 years, Witlie Brown, one of the

nation's best-known and most powerful state legislators. For the first time since Reconstruction, the total number of Republican state legislators (3,391) is now approaching the total of Democratic counterparts (3,847).

Gingrich Dismisses a 'Nonsense Issue'

WASHINGTON - Representative News Gingrich dismissed as "a nonsense issue" questions the House ethics committee has asked him about the role GOPAC, the political organization he heads, played in developing a college course he taught last year.

In a television interview, the Georgia Republican — expected to be elected speaker of the House after the Republican gains in Tuesday's election — said GOPAC "provided some initial ideas on who might be interested in helping finance the course and how we might go about that.'

"That's all they did," he said. Documents about the course cited by The Washington Post last year and again Saturday show that GOPAC officials also helped develop the course and market it to Republican groups. The Post reported Saturday that the ethics panel told Mr. Gingrich in an Oct. 31 letter that the documents filed with a complaint by Ben Jones, the Democrat he defeated Tuesday, raised questions about whether the course at Kennesaw State College was exclusively educational, as Mr. Gingrich had said.

Mr. Gingrich, a former college history professor, taught the course, called Renewing American Civilization, on Saturday mornings without pay. The course was expensive to develop and distribute — about \$300,000 — because it was offered on videotape and hy satellite. Mr. Gingrich said. Corporate and individual donors, some of whom also have contributed to GOPAC and Mr. Gingrich's campaigns, got tax deductions because they sent checks to the college's foundation.

Mr. Gingrich acknowledged that the ethics committee was reviewing Mr. Jones's complaint. "Every lawyer we've talked to says it is a nonsense issue," he said. "And you know, ever since I filed charges against Jim Wright, who had to resign as speaker, there's been, I think, a sincere desire to make sure that I'm investigated as thoroughly as possible."

Quote/Unquote

Representative Barney Frank. Democrat of Massachusetts, on the nature of campaigns: "Why should people expect politics to be any different from the rest of culture? It's not as if politics is deteriorating but everybody's watching Shake-



to subscribe

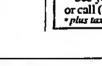
and save.

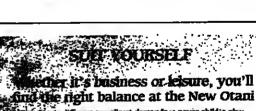
Just call

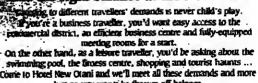
[1]99-19-328

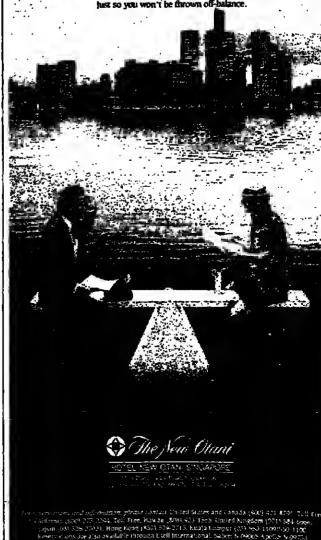
from FF. 790 RT * 4 (lights daily 1st flight from Orly 7:15 am Scheduled Airline See your Travet Agent or call (Paris): 44 56 18 08

ORLY- LONDON









They've Rarely Had It So Bad Outlook Is Grim as Democrats Ponder '96

By David S. Broder

Democratic Party faces a tough to do is stay focused in those lopsided margin. Fully 65 pertwo-year comeback effort, with a weakened president, a resurgent opposition and the everpresent danger of a civil war within the party.

The situation confronting President Bill Clinton and his party has ominous historical antecedents. After less-devastating midterm losses than their party suffered last Tuesday, the last two Democrats in the Oval Office, Lyndon B. Johnsoo and Jimmy Carter, tried to readjust their policies but failed to regain political equilibrium.

The 1978 Democratic losses were relatively modest: 3 seats in the Senate and 15 in the House. In 1966, Democrats lost 4 Senate seats and 47 House seats. In both cases, they kept cootrol of Congress.

White House aides dismissed the notion that in 1996 Mr. Clintoo may follow Mr. Johnson, who retired rather than seek re-election in 1968, or Mr. Carter, who beat back a challost the 1980 election to Ronald Reagan.

The applicable precedent, the presidential aides said, is Harry S. Truman, who saw Republicans capture Congress in 1946 and turned the tables on them by winning the 1948 election and restoring Democratic control of Congres

Tony Coelho, a former House member and one of the president's political advisers. said: "There is no need to panic. On the breadbasket issues,

creasing jobs and keeping the supporters. Tuesday's exit polls Washington Part Service economy moving, the president showed that the Republican WASHINGTON — The is very credible. What he needs Party came out on top by a areas where he's credible, and let the Republicans deal with reform of Congress and trying to implement that 'contract' they signed with the American

people. Still, no one around the president disputes that Mr. Clinton

NEWS ANALYSIS

faces a steeper climb to victory in 1996 than any of them anticipated before Tuesday's landslide produced Republican maorities in both houses of Congress and in the nation's governorships.

An NBC News-Wall Street Journal Poll taken immediately after the voting showed Mr. Clinton losing to the new Senate majority leader, Bob Dole, Republican of Kansas, by 45 percent to 39 percent.

Analysis of Tuesday's returns demonstrates even more clearly how the electoral odds have lenge by Senator Edward M. tipped against Mr. Clinton, es-Kennedy for nomination but pecially if the 1996 election turns out to be a two-way race, uncomplicated by Ross Perot or some other significant independent candidate.

In 1992, Mr. Clinton won a plurality victory, gaining 43 percent of the popular vote, to George Bush's 38 percent and Mr. Perot's 19 percent. In electoral college votes, Mr. Clinton prevailed over Mr. Bush, 370 to 168, with no state going to Mr.

For both parties, the main political game for the last two like reducing the deficit, in- years has been wooing Perot

showed that the Republican cent of those who said they had backed Mr. Perot in 1992 voted for Republican congressional candidates this year. But there is worse news for

the president from the 1994 election, Last time, Mr. Clinton carried 32 states and the District of Columbia. If you add up the 1994 votes for governor, senator and representatives in each of those 32 states, you find that 13 of Mr. Clinton's states would be in the Republican column and eight others too close to call. That yields an electoral vote count of Mr. Clinton, 81; nodecided, 141, and Republican, 316.

This is obviously a theoretical exercise. White House officials point out that Mr. Clintoo's approval ratiog io California and New York, the two largest states that this statistical model rates as toss-ups, is significantly higher-than-thatof the Democratic gubernatorial candidates who lost last Tuesday. But some larger truths about the electoral map can bardly be disputed:

In 1992, Mr. Clinton carried five Southern and border states with 47 electoral votes. At this point, only his home state of Arkansas can be counted clearly on his side.

In the key Clinton states of the Midwest - including Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minneso-ta, Ohio and Wisconsin — Republicans won all but one of the 10 gubernatorial and senatorial contests, and in every state but Minnesota won the majority of the House vote as well.

Away From Politics

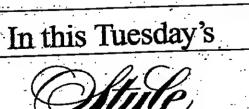
 Atmospheric monitors peered down on Earth from the space shuttle Atlantis on Sunday for a final round of experiments before the shuttle's scheduled landing. Atlantis is set to return to Florida on Monday morning after 11 days of scientific experiments focused on the shrinking ozone layer and how it is affected by the sun.

 Walgreen Co. is recalling thousands of cans of its store-brand Ant and Roach Killer because they can explode. A worker in a Walgreen store in Chicago needed stitches on the forehead when the top of the aerosol can blew off, a company spokesman said. Too much moisture in the cans may cause corrosion, which could cause the cans to burst.

Picket lines came down after a tentative ement was reached for striking workers of San Francisco's two daily newspapers, the Examiner and the Chronicle. The proposal could end a strike that began Nov. 1, when 2,600 reporters, printers and delivery drivers walked off the joh after more than a year of negotiations over salaries and other issues.

 A man walking between the cars of a subway in upper Manhattan fell onto the tracks and was killed when he was run over by the train, the police said. The man was identified as Wilsoo Nunez, 25, of the Bronx.

frequently revived. The 1970 redo with Timoresidents say they favor the proposal. But the thy Dalton and Anna Calder-Marshall went state's American Civil Liberties Union chapter said it would place an unconstitutional restraint on free speech. And one resident, Jimmy Fraser, 21, said, "You mean I couldn't "King Kong": Who could forget Fay Wray? The 1976 version had Jessica Lange, with stronger sexual overtones but fewer ticksay 'Kill the ump!' or anything else? What am I supposed to say if the ump makes a really "Stagecoach": The 1939 original with John bad call - Excuse me sir, but I dare say that Wayne became a classic, but the 1966 redo with Ann-Margret and Bing Crosby was horlast pitch was a strike, not a ball?" Come on." International Herald Tribune.



From Funk to unk ch of







Corruption Threatens to Spill Russia's Economic Brew

By Margaret Shapiro

Washington Post Service
MOSCOW — Corruption has become so pervasive and deep-rooted here that it is jeopardizing the development of a free-market economy and souring many Russians on the idea of democracy, according to government officials, police in-

vestigators and opinion polls. Tax inspectors, factory managers, police officers, soldiers and politicians at all levels, and in all regions of Russia, have been implicated in recent corruption scandals. But investigators and business officials say the public revelations are just the tip of the iceberg.

Russia's peculiar post-Communist brew of easy money, instability, outdated laws and the West have mostly faded, re-sian consumers, in other words,

at-any-cost ideology. At the same time, the old state bureaucracy set up by the Communists, having fended off all efforts to reduce its numbers and powers dramatically, blatantly uses a vast array of licenses, approvals and mandatory signatures to enrich itself.

businessmen and officials said. The result is widespread cynicism toward those in power, including President Boris N. Yeltsin, and growing anger at a new system that seems to reward most those who defy the

The optimism and hope that

Ella Pamphilova, a pro-reform member of Parliament and anti-corruption crusader, said: "People have lost all their faith. They don't believe in anyone, But a society without ideals, without morality, dies."

Yuri Shchekochikhin, an investigative journalist, said: "In the past there were rules to the the past there were rules to the someone expects money under game, good or bad or whatever. the table. When a bureaucrat or And there was fear. Now there traffic policeman throws up a are no rules, and there is no

A presidential report on crime and corruption determined this year that one-third greeted the 1991 collapse of of all retail trade earnings went communism and the embrace of for "corrupt purposes." Rus-

they or a relative had been credits given to defense facerament official at some point in the last three years.

Russians have become adept at the art of figuring out when barrier, it often means they are waiting for the citizen to suggest that the issue be settled between us." After that, the bargaining on a price begins.

No area of the economy or region is immune. Tax breaks have been sold

long-suppressed desire to live placed by a feeling that only routinely pay a 33 percent "tax" for dollars, Incretive timber ruption by taking on Russian well has bred a brazen get-rich-suckers play by the rules. for bribery and extortion. Many Russians also come criminal investigations halted into more direct contact with for payoffs, federal government. Others simply make the local corruption. Nearly half of those funds deposited in certain government a legitimate partresponding to a recent poll said banks for bribes, new state ner of any business deal. forced to pay a bribe to a gov- tories for kickbacks and Mos- than simple bribery these days. cow property leases extended

for cash. what we do," a Russian banker

than you believe," he added, "are very corrupt, very much owned by relatives and friends.

their payroll, according to cor- monthly interest. ruption investigators and news

In Moscow, two top prosecuhave ties with organized crime. And an official of a KGB successor agency, the Federal Counterintelligence Service, was recently arrested for selling his services to crime groups.

"Everywhere, these gangs have informers in the militia the traffie police and banks," said Pyotr Filippov, author of a presidential report on crime and corruption presented to Mr. Yeltsin last winter.

Bribery has become so much the norm that the daily Komsomolskaya Pravda was able to compile a price list of Moscow bribes last year:

weeks or months of red tape: up to \$2,000. To get the docu-ments, stamps and signatures required to open a bank: \$1,200. But to open a bank and illegally register it as a mere business, to skirt banking regulations: \$300,000.

For a non-Muscovite to ob-

tain a Moscow residency permit -a Soviet-era requirement still in effect — and the right to purchase a three-room apartment here: as much as \$35,000. That amount does not include the cost of the apartment.

St. Petersburg is no better, according to a former city official. Dismissed from his job, he recently told Pravda that 70 percent of the officials working m the mayor's office were on the take. Last week, a local prosecutor in St. Petersburg was convicted of taking a

tacts with local authorities. But corruption is much more

News accounts, interviews and investigative reports reveal "We bribe them — that's that managers of collapsing fac-hat we do," a Russian banker tories, which in many cases have not paid their workers in Top-level government min- months, have siphoned off isters are much less corrupt company funds to buy Volvos, lease vacation villas in the Babut the middle-level officials hamas and fund businesses

Some managers, after beg-Organized-crime groups are ging for new government cred-the most pervasive bribe payers, its to pay workers' salaries, have with prosecutors, policemen parked the money in bank acand government officials on counts in order to pocket the

According to First Deputy Prime Minister Anatoli B. Chubais, who oversees the privatitors were recently revealed to zation of Russia's factories, "at least" 50 percent of the country's crippling nonpayment crisis — in which most factories are on the brink of bankruptcy because they do not get paid what they are owed and do not have the money to pay their debts - is the result of embezzlement and financial manipnlations by managers.

"As long as 100 to 200 general directors who have embez-zled tens of millions of rubles from the state are not in prison, no macroeconomic concepts will help us," Mr. Chubais said.

Corruption has even overrun To register a foreign joint the military. Mr. Filippov said venture swiftly, and without one-third of the military's resources were "being stolen."

Perhaps the most egregious examples of military corruption apparently occurred in Russia's Western Forces Group, which until its return to Russia this summer was based in Eastern Germany.

A report given to Mr. Yeltsin more than a year ago about cor-ruption in the Western Forces Group found that several top generals had made millions of dollars by buying food, ciga-rettes and liquor at cheap onbase prices and then transporting the goods as military supplies to Poland and Russia. where they were sold for much higher, free-market prices.

The generals were also reportedly selling oil products and electronics from the army's stocks on the German black market. The money from these Foreign companies are not transactions was deposited in immune, although many insu- bank accounts in Finland, Switlate themselves from the cor-zerland and the United States.

in the face of any adverse trade rulings by the newly constituted that the Republicans who con-World Trade Organization. trol the Congress may have a

A young Moscow resident taking to the streets with her

accordion on a rainy day to pick up some extra change

hard times endure for most people in the Russian capital.

POLICY: A Warning From Dole

much different view on areas

like Haiti and Bosnia and

North Korea," Mr. Dole said

Sunday as he urged the White

House to "be prepared" for

questions from new Republican

all U.S. troops should be with-

drawn from Haiti by Nov. 24,

Thanksgiving Day; that the

arms embargo on Bosnia

should be lifted entirely, and

ton's chief trade adviser, Mick-

ey Kantor, possible clarifying

legislation that Republicans are

drafting that would have to be

enacted if Congress is to ratify

the world tariff-reduction ac-

In particular, Mr. Dole said

committee chairmen.

should be scrutinized.

cord under GATT,

Mr. Dole has long supported a unilateral lifting of the United Nations arms embargo on Bosnia and believes the Bosman government has a right to de-fend itself under the United Nations Charter. Although the administration last week acceded to congressional demands and halted U.S. enforcement of the embargo, some senators want the United States to go a step further and supply Muslim forces with arms.

that the recent agreement on North Korea's nuclear program The United Nations, Mr. Dole said, is "trying to dictate policy in Bosnia instead of In addition, Mr. Dole said he hoped to discuss with Mr. Clin-NATO dictating policy." On North Korea's nuclear

program, Mr. Dole suggested that Congress "investigate whether we got a good deal" when the Clinton administration negotiated a freeze of Pyongyang's nuclear program in return for furnishing North That new language, in separate legislation, would presumably enunciate U.S. sovereignty

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

You will find below a listing of employment offers published in last Thursday's International Herald Tribune

POSITION/LOCATION	COMPANY	CONTACT		
TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS FOR CERAMICS	Product Development & Design Centre of the Phillippines	Tel.: (632) 832 1112-19 Fax: (632) 832 3649		
MEDIA SALES PROFESSIONAL	IHT Frankfurt, Germany	IHT Mr. T. Schlüter Friedrichstrasse 15 D-60323, Germany		
EUROPEAN SALES DIRECTOR	Patagonia Europe France	Nathalie Baudoin Patagonia Europe 59/63 Ave. I.B. Clément 92100 Boulogne - France		
PRESIDENT	Open Media Research Inst. Prague	OMRI c'o Open Society Institute 888 Seventh Avenue - 19th Floor, New York NY 10100 - Fax: 212 - 489 8455		
DIRECTEUR INDUSTRIEL	Groupe Bacosport Tunisie	Ref: IHT/1011 - Bernard Krieff Executive 115 rue du Bac - 75007 - Paris		
BRAND MANAGER	ISIC Association	ISIC Brand Manager do Directeur Général ISTC P.O. Box 9048 DX 1000 Copenhagen - Denmark		
PURCHASING OFFICER	UNHCR - Geneva/Switzerland	Chief Recruit & Emergency Staffing Section, UNHCR, case postale 2500, 1211 Geneva Dépôt Switzerland - Fax: (41.22) 739-8475.		
EXECUT	VES AY	MLABLE		
GENERAL MANAGER	Delta Air Lines - Swiss Air Singapore Airlines	Swissair Personnel Service (PUW) 8058, Zurich Airport - Switzerland		

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Attention visitors from the U.S.!



If you enjoy reading the IHT when you travel, why not also get it at home? Same-day delivery available in key U.S. cities.

Call (1) 800 882 2884 (in New York call 212 752 3890) Mcrald Cribune

tes in ZUROH endisovery of ... WRINESPG's - leading men's store ... 12, Behahafan, 01-211-29-50 ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS Empiri-tracting pressure doly. Let PARS (1) 40 34 57 65, KONE 678 6320

FRIENDSHIP **HEGANT BLACK EX MODEL**
world traveled, world interests, refused femante quotibes, interest femante quotibes, interest femante quotibes, interested into over 50 for serious permanent relamonating CALL NEW YORK [212] 265-4074 OR FAX: [212] 225-6778 U.S.A.

YOUR HOME IN PARIS

INTER URBIS Tel: (1) 45 63 17 77

NEXT UPCOMING REAL ESTATE **ADVERTISING FEATURE:** A In and Around Paris, November 18

For more details, contact: Fred Ronan in Paris Tel.: + 33 1 46 37 93 91 - Fax: + 33 1 46 37 93 70

MOVING

A.G.S. MADRED (34-49) 78-49 71 A.G.S. BUDAPEST (36-1) 163 60 5G A.G.S. PRAGUE (42-2) 685 77.16 A.G.S. WARSAW (48-72) 562 552

YINTERDEAN FOR A FREE ESTIMATE CALL PARIS (1) 39201400

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE PARIS AREA FURNISHED

For 1 day, I week or more duckly at 3 *** prices of more duckly at 3 *** prices of 129-131 8d Housemann 75008 PARIS Tel III 53.77 ID III. Fox III 13.53 40.64 Ast obout our special reductions

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

IDEAL ACCOMODATION
READY TO MOVE-IN
From studio to 5 bedrooms
TOP QUALITY - credit cards accepte De Circourt Associates Tel 1-47 53 80 13 Fax 45 51 75 77

AGENCE CHAMPS ELYSEES

polists in furnished apartments, inhal areas, 3 months and more Tel: (1) 42 25 32 25 AT HOME IN PARK

PARIS PROMO continents to rent furnished or not a & Property Management Services of Hoche 75008 Paris, Fax 1 4561 1020 Tel: (1) 45 63 25 60

CAPITALE . PARTNERS

3 rooms, parlung, 72 squn. + bolog-nes, modern bolding, non arroy, esor shops, 51750. Owner Tel: 1-4739 6130. IEE ST LOUIS view on Notre Dame, 100 squn, top floor presidents flot, Recep-ten, 1 bedroors, F727,000, 1-43261359 text. 1 bedroom, F727,000, 1-42241359
PARIS 5ft, 2-room flot in towarbous, estry, listchen, buth, sanny, wew, hecking, Tek Owner 1-43 54 66 £9.
BOULOGNE, 3-room flots, newly decorated, fully equipped, F7.500 to F8.500 + changes, Tek owner 1-48 £5 77 14.
164h, TROCAMBRO, Eving, 1 bedroom egusped kinchen, Coll frome: 1-4660 0150 or office Mr. Maytho 1-4672 2636
1150 or office Mr. Maytho 1-4672 2636
1151 NEAR BASTALE, Cought's 2007-1688, swnny, 75 sq.m. loft, Frephere, all ornershus. F7.500. Tek: [1] 37.343.43

Embassy Service YOUR REAL ESTATE AGENT IN PARIS Tel: (1) 47.20.30.05

OBGEVAL, WEST PARTS. Becarful fully equipped townhouse 3 gorden, log inveg & dinning, 4 beds, 2 boths. Furnished possible. Call 1-47 83 45 58.

AUTO RENTALS

RENT FROM DERGI AUTO WEREND: FF 515 SPECIAL OFFER - 7 DAYS: FF 1500 PARIS TEL: (1) 45 87 27 04

LOW COST FLIGHTS

ACCESS VOYAGES THE BEST FARES TO THE UNITED STATES

et PARS 1-40 13 02 02 or 42 21 46 94 MENTEL: 3615 ACCESSVOYAGES Tel: LYON 78 63 67 76 72 56 15 95 BOOK NOW by phone with credit con Government License: 175111

NORD AVIATION - SCHEDLED RIGHTS. Ist, business, economy of lowest form, Tel FT Paris (1) 47551313 EMPLOYMENT

EDUCATIONAL POSTTIONS AVAILABLE MGLISH TEACHES, blinguol, experienced, full-trac, Legal or Finance browledge preferred. Tel: Cybel Langue - Paris (1) 45.67.55.56.

YOU SAW THIS AD. to did nearly half a million well-reducated, influential and successful readers.

Shouldn't you too place your recruitment ads in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE?

Herald Eribune

PLANNING TO RUN A CLASSIFIED AD?

Place your Ad quickly and easily, contact your nearest II-TI office or representative with your text. You will be informed of the cast immediately, and once payment is made your od will appear within 48 hours. All major Credit Cards Accepted. NORTH AMERICA

FRANCE PICK Ports. Tel. (1) 46 37 93 85, Fasc (1) 46 37 93 70. EROPE Frontier ESECPE fromblet. Tel: (069) 72 67 55. Fax: (069) 72 73 10. SVAIZERIAND: Puly Tel.: (021) 728 30 21. Fax: (021) 728 30 91.

EW YORK: Tel.: [212] 752-3890. Telli Free: [800] 572-7212. Tellec 477 175 Free: [212] 755-8785 ASIA/PACIFIC

HONG KONG: Tel:: (852) 9222-1188. Tele:: 61170 HTHX, Fax: (852) 9222-1190.

UNITED KINGDOM: Landon 1d.: (071) 836 4802. 1dex: 262009. Fax: (071) 240 2254.

BUSINESS MESSAGE CENTER

READERS ARE ADVISED that the internations Herald Tribune communities or held responsible for loss or forward as a result of transactions stem-ming from advartisament, which appear in our paper. It is a arefore recommend-ed that readers make ap-

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

OFFSHORE COMPANIES 750 READY MADE COMPANIES

BANK INTRODUCTIONS
ACCOUNTING, LEGAL 8 ADMIN
LCS AND TRADE DOCUMENTATION
TELEPHONE 8 MAIL FORWARDING

sephone or fax for samediate service and 100 page colour brochure OCRA ASIA LIMITED
24-02 Bank of America Tower
Horourt Road, Hong Kong
Tel: +852 5220172
Fax: +852 521190

IRISH NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES £195

ASTON CORPORATE TRUST 19, Peel Road, Douglas, lets of Man Tel: 0624 626991 Fax 0624 625126 CLASS A BANK in tex free verue with odministrative services and established besting and securities accounts. US \$50,000. Insmediate transfer. Cal Canada (804) 942-6169 or Fox 604 942-3179 or London 071 394 5157 or FAX 071 231 9928.

HONS KONG CO. \$520. Annual cod \$420. St Lid. 701, 35 Queen's Rd. C IR. Tel: 852-5230275 Fox: 852-8400217 OFFSHORE COMPANIES. For Investment or exhaust lake Lordon 44 81 741 1224 Fox: 44 81 748 6558

BUSINESS SERVICES End of Year SPECIAL Call USA From...

SAVE On All International Callsi U.S. Tel: 1-407-676-9500 Ed. 112 U.S. Fax: 1-407-676-4909 Service Recommend

OTANK BACK 104 S. U.S.1, Melbourne, FL 32901

Save on International **Phone Calls**

Save 50% and store compared to local phone companies. Call from home, office, conserven hotels fond avoid surcharges, Check our rotes for any continies and see how you can stort soving lockay. Call us now and we'll call you right back!

Tel 1-206-284-8600 Fax 1-206-282-6666 kall**back**

419 Second Avenue West Seattle, WA 98119 USA CASABLANCA: VISIT or BUSINESS.
Your new correspondent will cartainly make it feater and more efficient for you, For (21/2 2 305/63 POLYGOTT)
TRANSLATORS / INTERPRETERS Mondamy English Busing quelty, Segment relability, Navy and Sons Tel: 65 536 6557 fox 65 538 6547.

COMMERCIAL PREMISES

BUSINESS TRAVEL Intributions. Class Frequent Traveller to Oners/Australia/Africa/No. 8. Sc America. Save up to 50%. No cos-pore, no restrictions. Imperial Canada Tel: 514-341-7207 Fax 514-341-7998.

PARIS-LATIN QUARTER large shop for rent, corner street, 3 rooms ground-floor + 2 rooms/1st floor 1-43546569

FINANCIAL SERVICES

PRIME BANK

GLIARANTEES

Fenture Capital Business Finance
Real Estate Long Term Finance
and Financial Guarenthese
All Types of Projects
No Commission Until Funded
Brokers Frotected

Please reply in English
VENTURE CAPITAL CONSULTANTS Investment Boniums
Investment Boniums
16311 Venturu Bird., Suite 999
Endino, Colifornia 91434 U.S.A.
Telem 65 1355 Venturu BISA
Fex: No.: (818) 905-1698
Tel.: (818) 789-0422

CAPITAL AVAILABLE FUNDS AVAILABLE

POR
ALL BUSINESS PROJECTS
OR FOR
LETIESS OF CREDIT
BANK GUARANTES
OTHER ACCEPTABLE COLLATERAL Broker's commission guaranteed Manieum M.I.P.K.B. & Co PRIANCIAL INSTITUTION Brossis - BE.GRUM formation by E. S. 22-284 02 77 or 32-2-38 40 91 TED: 2007

FUNDS AVAILABLE CAPITAL SUPPORT CORP. U.S. [714] 757-1070 Fax 757-1270

CONFIRMABLE DRAFTS BACKED BY CASH Stand in Your Name
Confirmed by Major Int'l Banks
to Prave Availability of Funds
Stacked by Private Investors PS FENANCIAL SUPPORT SA Tel (1122) 9001400 Fex 738

SERVICED OFFICES

Instant Office in Hong Kong Flexible short & long term leasing Fully furnished & equipped with strict ently located in the most a design vinning Peregrina Convenently located in the exist presigned design-writing Peregime forest, Lippo Cerbe Walldrough to Advancely subway station, too 8 box station or Connected by covered walkways to page office buildings. Safe holes, shopping certire 8 services apportment Full executive secretarial support by professional steff incorporated and corporate services evaluated.

Asia-Parific Business Centre For Ferfier defails. Man, Mui & Associates Consulting Ud Fatz: (852) 530-9597 Tels (852) 532-0199 2206 Peregrine Tower Lippo Centre, Adminishy Central, Hong Kong

YOUR OFFICE IN PARIS

91, Fg St-Honore 75005 PARS Tel [1] 44/1:36:36, Fex [1] 42/66.15.60



VISIT OUR WILDLIFE PRESERVED IN A NATURAL STATE

displayed by the elephants of Okavango, h contrast to the elegance of the strikingly marked gamsbok, saer

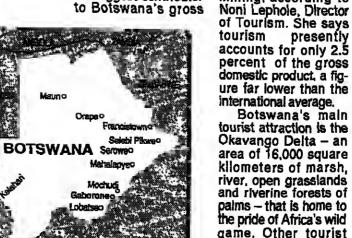
Gemsbok



the biggest contributor

AFRICA

BUISWANA ...



domestic product after mining, according to Noni Lephole, Director of Tourism. She says presently accounts for only 2.5

international average. Botswana's main tourist attraction is the Okavango Delta - an area of 16,000 square kllometers of marsh, river, open grasslands and riverine forests of palms - that is home to the pride of Africa's wild game, Other tourist attractions include the

scenically stunning Makgadikgadi Pan and the Chobe National Park. In many places great herds of large

wildlife - such as ele-

phant, lion, giraffe, zebra, buffalo and gemsbok - can be seen in their natural habitat. The national parks have a variety of environments, including Kalahari sands, lagoons, forests, scrub and sait pans. This allows for a diversity of animal, bird, insect and

range of tours and safaris is available to cater to most interests, such bird-watching. fishing and photogra-As a first step in

expanding the tourism industry, the govern-ment has designated a number of conservation areas in the Okavano Delta, it will grant long term leases for the management of thes areas to private operators who submit plan embodying the bes combination of conser vation and commercial exploitation.

For More Information:

plant life that is rarely

found elsewhere. A

Director of Tourism, Department of Tourism, Private Bag 0047. Gaborone, Botswana. Tel: (267) 353024 - Fax: (267) 308675. Information may also be obtained from Botswana diplomatic missions and honorary consuls abroad.

Angolan children, playing in a puddle, being watched by a boy who lost a leg to a land mine in the country's civil war.

Angola Offers a Cease-Fire as Pact Signing Nears

A military delegation from UNITA, the National Unioo for the Total Inde-

pendence of Angola, was due in Lusaka

said a government assault on its central

highlands bastion of Huambo, which is now in government hands, had cast

doubt on the peace process and the for-

On Saturday, the government denied

reports it had agreed to halt fighting with

UNITA ahead of a formal cease-fire ac-

The rebel movement has repeatedly

as the statement was issued.

mal signing of the accords.

cord involving both sides.

Behind Rwanda's Disaster: A Plot by Extremist Hutu? By Raymond Bonner has emerged — much of it from a Belgian myestigation — to dent, himself a Hutu, because link is irrelevant, that the harri
Others counter that such a outskirts of Kigan. As ne drove past the village of Masaka, he ooticed a military vehicle with a New York Times Service
KIGALI, Rwanda — The

death of Rwanda's president in a plane crash last April touched and that foreigners were also off a frenzy of killing: several most likely involved, though hundred thousand people, most whom the foreigners were tions of Belgian or French comof them Tutsi, were slaughtered, mostly by Hutu soldiers and working for remains a mystery. Any inquiry inevitably coomilitia, in a matter of weeks. fronts several theories for the It was widely assumed, but plane crash.

never conclusively established One widely held view is that that the plane carrying Presiit was the work of the Rwandan dent Juvenal Habyarimana was Patriotic Front, the Tutsi-led shot down. In any event, those rebel army that has since deresponsible have never been feated and replaced the Hutuled government.

LUANDA, Angola - The Angolan

government said Sunday that it was

ready to declare an immediate truce in

the nearly two-decade-long war with

UNITA rebels, the state radio reported.

establishment of a truce across the whole

country." the radio said, quoting a gov-

ernment statement. The statement said a

planned meeting of government and re-bel leaders could discuss the timing of a

cease-fire.

"The Angolan government declares solemnly its readiness for the immediate

CALL BER

mi. Dal

But now some hard evidence The other assumption is that and the killing began.

he was about to bring the Patriist Hutu carried out the attack, otic Froot into the government, as required by a peace plan. There have also been allega-

> All the theories are based on circumstantial evidence and political intrigue.

Those who believe the Hutu were responsible, for example, base their case generally oo the fact that immediately after the plane crash, the army put up barricades around the capital

cades went up quickly because the army was in the middle of a civil war, the capital was tense and when the president was

killed the army simply reacted. Like many such assassinations, the case will probably never be resolved to everyone's satisfaction.

The plane carrying the Rwandan president crashed on the evening of April 6. That morning, Paul Henrion, a Belgian national who has lived most of his 60-some years in Rwanda, was in a car on the

The two sides initialed a peace agree-

ment in Lusaka on Oct. 31 after 11

months of talks. calling for a formal signing Tuesday to be followed by a cease-fire Thursday.

State radio said earlier that Angolan

troops captured the northern town of Mbanza Coogo from UNITA in the lat-

African diplomats said Sunday they

expected President José Eduardo dos

Santos and the UNITA leader, Jonas

Savimhi, to meet Tuesday to sign the

est heavy fighting.

ooticed a military vehicle with a piece of artillery behind it.

lo an interview here, Mr. Henrico said the sighting of the artillery piece surprised him because under a peace agreement then in effect, heavy weapons were to be kept in compounds. So he ordered his driver to slow

He then noticed that among the dozeo soldiers standing there, two were wearing Rwandan Army uniforms that were oewer than the uniforms of the other soldiers.

Each had a weapon slung over his shoulder. These weapons were about 4-feet long and covered, Mr. Henrico said. But what stood out most, he said. was the manner in which they wore their berets, Rwandan soldiers wear their berets cocked over the right eye. These two soldiers, he said, were wearing theirs over the left.

Later that evening, he said, he drove past the same spot and the military post was still there. Forty-five minutes later, Mr. Habyarimana's plane, which was also carrying Burundi's president, Cyprien Ntaryamira,

The missiles believed to have brought it down were fired from a shallow valley a few hundred yards from where Mr. Henrion had seen the soldiers, according to villagers in Masaka, who in interviews said they had seen flashes of missiles being fired and the plane go down.

Belgian authorities, who have undertaken the most thorough investigation of the crash, have also determined that the missiles were fired from Masaka.

Based on the evidence they have gathered so far, the Belgians are convinced that extremist Hutu were responsible. According to Belgian military experts, the plane was hit by two surface-to-air missiles, prohably Soviet-made SAM-7s.

In the view of former a Rwandan defense minister, James Gasana, the presence of such weapons would support the theory that foreigners were iovolved because the Rwandan government had never pur-chased surface-to-air missiles and Rwandan soldiers did not have training in their use.

The Belgians believe that the two soldiers Mr. Hernioo saw were Freoch, possibly from Martinique or Guadeloupe. French soldiers wear their berets cocked over their left eye. Wheo oo training missioos in a foreign country, they wear uniforms of the host country.

volved, they could have been acting as mercenaries, not under orders of French officials.

The Belgiao iovestigators also have a two-page, hand-written letter dated May 29 in which the writer says that two French soldiers were involved in the plot to kill the president.

The writer said the Frenchmen were working with the Coalition for the Defense of the Republic, a radical Hutu party. He said the president was killed "to spark off the carnage."

He said that he was a senior militia commander and that his right arm had been torn off. "No doubt, I am going to die soon for lack of treatment," he wrote, signing only his first oame.

The letter was first delivered to a Belgian journalist, Colette Braeckman, who gave it to the Belgian investigators. It said that very few people were aware of the plot, other than four members of the Coalition, including himself, and the two Frenchmen.

"I will not give the names of the Rwandans, but one of the Frenchmen is called Etienne, I think," he wrote.

In interviews here, three Europeans living in Kigali said they had known a French soldier named "Etienne." They said he had been stationed in Burundi, where he was involved in training the presidential

MAILED FROM AMERICA

ALLEN-EDMONDS NEW BALANCE -d other comfort shoes if you know r size, style and color, we can ship i PROP-R-FIT SHOES 2210 Cresiminir Nashville, TN 37215 USA 615-292-1934 Fax: 615-383-6318

"Catalog Available"

Their lives through the clothes they wore. Authentic paper doll costumes, photos & life History fun for all ages! FREE Broch * SMILEY ORIGINALS Box 99, Smiley, TX 78159-0099 USA FAX: 210-587-6113 USA

Collector Series

Women of Texas

MEN'S HAIRPIECE CATALOG TOTAL IMAGE DESIGNS 25 McLean Orive, Sudbury, MA 01776 Tel: 508-443-7751 - Fax: 508-443-7762 USA

DIRECT FROM AMERICA We buy and ship to you worldwide Food, tapes, books, clothes, etc. Mail order Forwarding A LITTLE BIFFERENT

USA TO-or FOR-YOU! We buy & ship almost anything direct to you—or to loved ones in USA. Free brochure. A TOUCH OF HOME
7522 FM 1960 West, Ste 343
Houston, TX 77070 MA
Tel:713-320-8100 MA
FAX: 713-320-0014 MB

On almost any US Book in Print world-wide mail order service **NEW WORLD BOOKS** 2 Cains Road • PO Box 878 • Suffern, NY 10901 914-354-2600 • FAX 914-354-1938

DISCOUNTS UP TO 30%

Put the History of the World on Your Computer with...

CENTENNIA ... A detailed, cartographic guide to the history of Surope and the Middle East from the year 1000AO to the present (with frequent updates). Contennia's maps evoke dynamically. Watch the rise and fall of maps with a symmetric the medieval Byzantine to the modern Soviet, From Normanity to Busina to Palestine, Centennia puts today's headlines in his torical perspective, Includes detailed text explaining events as they occur on-screen. Indexes of people, places, and events are linked directly to the maps.
For IBM-PCs and compatibles with EGA or VGA
graphics (formerly marketed as "Millennium").

(312)281-3132 Fax:(312)327-(x/12



. Theast rott durinew busiltations rustiers.

The Leading Horels of the World . Utell International, or your mavel professional.

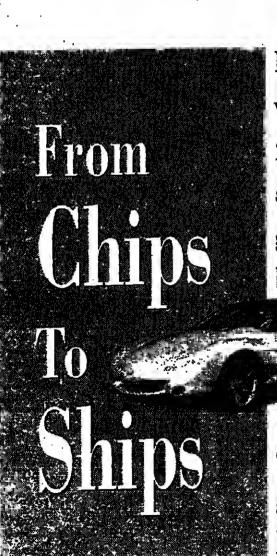
/// here to find the World's Finest Hotels and Resorts.

The Oriental, Bangkok Mandarin Oriental, Hong Kong Mandarin Oriental, Jakarta The Ritz, London Mandarin Oriental, Macau Mandarin Oriental, Manila Mandarin Oriental, San Francisco The Oriental, Singapore Baan Taling Ngam, Thailand Phuket Yacht Club, Thailand Hotel Bela Vista, Macau

The Excelsior Hong Kong

MANDARIN ORIENTAL THE HOTEL GROUP

in along the Mark Constitution (Mark Constitution (



Hyundai Business Group, with over US\$ 58 billion in sales, continues to grow in a wide spectrum of business areas. From next seneration 256M DRAM chips to satellite communications, creating tomorrow's global information superhighway. From a full line of

passenger cars to all types of commercial vehicles. From machine tools to the magnetic levitation train, the ideal mass transit system of the future. From turnkey engineering and construction projects to petrochemicals with advanced new material.

> From super tankers to some of the most sophisticated LNG carriers. Hyundai, with more

than 30 R&D centers, working together, creating innovative synergies, innovative products.



ponse) two level, re the

mond 1 shot g the heart

South

iwing

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herze- allies on the other. govina — Government troops fronts Sunday, and five projec-

Local police said five tank rounds from Grbavica, a sub-urh held by Serbs, hit the Holiporters and other visitors to the conflict since World War II. Bosnian capital stay. But a United Nations peacekeeper from France said the building was apparently targeted by rocket-propelled grenades,

k S

which carry a lesser punch. UN and local fire fighters were battling n second-floor blaze at the hotel, and one UN fire fighter was slightly wound-ed by shrapnel. There was no word on other casualties.

Meanwhile, the Muslim-led government in Sarajevo hailed the U.S. decision to stop blocking Bosnia-bound arms shipments in the Adriatic Sea.

But officials in Washington and Europe appeared to agree that the policy change, effective Sunday night, was unlikely to provide any boost to Bosnia's army, which has received most of its arms imports by air. Out of 42,000 vessels challenged in the Adriatic by NATO ships over the past two years, only three were found to be ferrying arms to Bosnia, according to the Pentagon.

"We don't see massive amounts of arms coming in as a result," Ejup Ganic, the Bosnian vice president, said of the U.S. move.

Congress voted last summer ment of the arms ban if Bosnian Serbs by this month had not signed a peace settlement hro-kered by the United States, Russia and three West Europe-an countries. But senior U.S. Washington's frustration over ineffective allied air strikes and Europe's failure to take stronger measures that would compel Bosnian Serbs to accept the peace agreement.

The proposed agreement would split Bosnia's territory roughly equally between Serbian nationalists on one side and

the Muslims and their Croatian

Even though the ban on battled Bosnian Serbs on three sending arms to the area has been increasingly flouted, the tiles hit the Sarajevo hotel hous- two-year-old air and naval paing most foreigners, setting part trols in the Adriatic by the United States and several European states were considered a highly important symbol of their will to work together in day Inn, where most foreign re- containing Europe's bloodiest

Under the new policy, U.S. ships will be able to challenge foreign cargo vessels and send inspection teams aboard. But if arms bound for the Bosnian government are discovered, U.S. sailors can no longer divert the vessel or report the finding through North Atlantic Treaty Organization channels.

Congress also has required President Bill Clinton to submit a plan for training Bosnian forces outside Bosnia

U.S. officials said American forces would remain engaged in a range of other NATO actions related to the war, including enforcement of the remaining embargo against Serbia and the "no-fly" zone over Bosnia.

Battles were being fought in Bosnia's northeast, extreme northwest and the southwest, where government troops are trying to push Serbian forces farther back from the major highway linking the Adriatic coast with Sarajevo, and farther north to the government strong-hold of Tuzla. Bosnian radio reported gains by government troops east of Mostar and south of Konjic, saying more than 100 Serbian troops were killed.

The Serbs also seemed to be to stop funding U.S. enforce- in trouble in northeast Bosnia, near Bijeljina. A reliable source, who asked not to be named said the Muslim-led govern-ment army had encircled Bosnian Serbs on Mount Majevica and a television relay tower diplomats also portrayed last about 10 kilometers (6 miles) week's action as reflecting east of Tuzla that the Serbs were protecting. The source, speaking after visiting the re-gion, said Serbian volunteers 18 years old and over from region-al towns had gone to try to break the Bosnian Army's ring around the tower, an important part of the Serbian communica-

(AP, WP)



President Clinton taking up the saxophone for a funchtime gig at the presidential palace in Manila, en route to Jakarta.

Q&A: Free Trade Push at the Summit

When President Bill Clinton and other leaders of the 18 members of APEC, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum, hold their second informal summit meeting on Tuesday in Bogor, Indonesia, they will have before them a blueprint for reform recommended by a group of senior business executives from the region. Les McCraw, chief executive of America's Flu-or Corp. who was a co-chairman of the group known as the Pacific Business Forum, discussed the major issues in Jakarta on Sunday with Michael Richardson of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. What do you hope will come out of the Bogor summit?

A. We recommended that no later than this year, the APEC leaders should adopt the goal of achieving free trade and investment liberalization by the year 2002 for the developed members of the group, and no later than 2010 for all APEC economies. I think business overall is looking for free trade to be defined as zero tariffs over time.

We felt the program should be aggressive because this is the way husiness people think. Usually, if you set a high goal, you can make much more progress than if you set a softer goal. Fixing a firm date would send a signal to those who have to develop policy that the sooner it can be done the better.

We also call for an immediate standstill to the introduction of new trade and investment barriers. If the APEC leaders respond positively to that, it would provide a strong start to the whole liberalization process.

Q. Are you concerned at reports of some resistance to setting a firm date for freeing up trade and investment, even if it is pushed back to 2020?

A. If APEC is to succeed and become more than just another international talk forum, the leaders in Bogor must strongly embrace a move toward free trade and evestment liberalization. They must also undertake practical efforts to facilitate the conduct of business in the re-

There is no time for delay. The private sector is already moving in this direction and governments must essentially catch up with their business communities. Q. APEC ministers on Saturday

adopted an investment code for the region, but it was not binding. Is that real A. We see this as a first step - a floor,

not a ceiling. It can be improved and strengthened each year. All APEC economies are competing

with countries outside the region for investment dollars. At the end of the day, these dollars will flow to where barriers and red-tape are minimal, and where every investor operates under the same set of rules.

Q. You said that governments must intensify practical efforts to encourage business enterprise in Asia and the Pacific. What do you mean?

A. There are a lot of initiatives that could be undertaken. Many regulatory and administrative systems unnecessarily drive up the cost of doing business. As a result, business resources are diverted to dealing with systemic inefficiencies

Continued from Page 1

convicted of fraud by the Yugo-

army, with the largest concen-

tration of them now housed in the chicken farm owned by Mr.

Ahdie's Agrokomere food

Mr. Abdic lives in nearby

Vojnic, where he has started a radio station supported by Serbs who see him as a useful

ally against Bosnia's Muslim

Continued from Page 1

welcomed the news. "It's a good thing," he said. "I'm delighted that the manuscript will stay in the United States, and that it

will not go to Seoul or even to

Italy, or get hidden away in a vault in Switzerland."

Before the sale, Christie's had

taken the manuscript on tour to

Milan, Zurich, Seoul and To-

kyo, leading to speculation that

the buyer would be from a for-

eign country. The competing bidder at the auction was Mi-

"This bodes well for Seaule."

said Mary Gardner Neill, director of the Seattle Art Museum.

"I haven't talked to Bill Gates. but we hope that the manu-

hometown,

dain to peace remains

point of contention.

control of Serbs.

instead of going into business expansion and job creation.

There should be transparency in administrative systems, rules and regulations. Entry procedures for goods, services and professional personnel should be simplified, product standards harmonized and intellectual property protec-There should also be mechanisms for

settling commercial disputes between overnments and businesses in the Asiascific region. At present, we waste a lot of time and money taking commercial disputes outside the region. We also see a role for APEC in encour-

aging good business ethics and efficien-cies in government procurement prac-

· Q. How else can APEC help the private sector?

A. APEC can solidify the economic and political security business needs to grow and flourish. It can also encourage development of stable market econo-

This was made quite clear in a recent study in which political and economie security was ranked as the highest concern by 53 percent of the American CEOs surveyed.

APEC provides an opportunity to construct fair and transparent trade and investment rules which business needs to function most efficiently - everyone playing the same game by the same rules. APEC also provides a forum in which members such as the U.S., Japan and China as well as less powerful economies can engage with each other in constructive discussions, not destructive confron-

Clinton Campaigns To Reassure Asians

He Sees No Change in Policy

By Thomas Lippman
Washington Part Service
JAKARTA — Campaigning
to reassure Asian leaders that his international agenda will survive last week's election, President Bill Clinton asserted Sunday that he did not expect the Republican takeover of Congress to have "any impact on our foreign policy."

The United States does not have a parliamentary system, in which a change of party control in the legislature forces a change in government, Mr. Clinton said at a joint press conference in Manila with Pres-ident Fidel V. Ramos. The power of the president to represent the United States in foreign affairs, he said, "is quite clear."

Seeking to calm Asian leaders about U.S. policy has become a major item on what was already an ambitious agenda for Mr. Clinton's Asia trip. While he expected to leave behind the domestie political rebuff he suffered in last week's voting to concentrate on foreign policy, he is finding that he cannot escape it entirely be-cause Asian officials and journalists want to talk about it.

Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher, also touring the region, has been peppered with estions from every foreign minister he has met about whether Mr. Clinton can carry through on such initiatives as the nuclear agreement with North Korea, said Michael McCurry, the State Depart-ment spokesman.

They want "reassurance" before their bosses — including the leaders of China, South Korea, Japan and Indonesia meet separately with Mr. Clin- mertime."

ton here this week, Mr. McCurry said.

"They want to know," he said, "that we intend to remain engaged in the area, and they

were interested in the points of commonality on foreign policy between us and the Republi-This "commonality," such as commitment to expanding free trade and U.S. exports, has

quickly become a standard theme to argue that much of the administration's foreign policy agenda is acceptable to the newly assertive Republicans.

"I'm convinced that what I'm doing is in the interest of all the American people without regard to party and is supported by leaders of both parties," Mr. Clinton said. Mr. Clinton flew here Satur-

day night to begin the business part of his Asian program after a mostly ceremonial and solemn day in Manila that featured visits to World War II battle sites and tributes to soldiers who fell in that conflict. While Mr. Clinton was sol-

emn as he visited the U.S. military cemetery in Manila, the largest outside the United States, and emotional as be recounted seeing the grave of a soldier from Arkansas, his home state, he was also relaxed enough to entertain his hosts with his skills on the saxo-

At a "state luncheon" with Mr. Ramos, attended by Corazon C. Aquino, the former president, Mr. Clinton sat in for a few numbers with a jazz band called The Executives, directed by a former foreign minister, Raul Manglapas. The selec-tions: "Sweet Georgia Brown," Take the A Train" and "Sum-

TIMOR: Pre-Summit Protests

occupying the embassy compound.

They were making a number of demands, including U.S. in-tervention to secure the release of the Timorese resistance leader Xanana Gusmão, who is serving a 20-year prison term for actions against the state of Indonesia and illegal possession of firearms.

Mr. Christopher said that the United States would, as in the past, be "raising questions" about East Timor in bilateral meetings with Indonesian offi-**BOSNIA:** Strange, Sinister Horror cials during a state visit Mr. Clinton will make on Wednesday after the APEC meeting.

But the secretary emphasized that America had much in common with Indonesia, including important trade, security and economic interests.

"So we will raise the gnestions as we have in the past, at about the same level of intensity as we have in the past," Mr.

Christopher said. The U.S. Embassy said Sunmen a six-month reprieve from day that despite assurances to military duty, say most of these the demonstrators from several Abdic supporters have been senior Indonesian officials that brainwashed or forced into obe- there would be no arrests or dience. Their argument is partly retaliation as a result of their

action, the group was still refusing to leave the compound.
. Foreign Minister Ali Alatas

a UN High Commissioner for Refugees official who oversees this area. "Without a pass signed by Abdic, they cannot hold a summit meeting on return."

But she added that soldiers from the V Corps, commanded hoped the leaders would "em-But she added that soldiers from the V Corps, commanded by Atif Dudakovic, had been brace a common direction, setacting in a way that made re-

"We want peace, just peace we do not want to make ing furniture. war," said Hajrudin Hodzic, a schoolteacher who fled with his wife, Suada, and their 3-monthold son, Alan, when the Bosnian Army took Mr. Abdie's stronghold of Velika Kladusa.

"At first we believed Izetbegovic when he said he wanted a better life for us," he said. "But then we saw be wanted an Islamie state for Muslims alone, and that is not the life we want.

CODEX: Downloading Leonardo

lan's Cariplo Foundation. Mr. Gates's privately held backed by one of Italy's largest firm, Continuum Productions

The news created something images from collections around of a sensation in Mr. Gates's the world. The company's mul-

We support Abdic because he wants to open things up."

Mr. Hodzic and his family

Alija Izetbegovic and more interested in commerce than war. share a small tent with Sabira Whether Mr. Abdic, who was Beganovic, another Muslim refugee who has a 2-month-old slav authorities in the 1980s, is a son. Her husband, captured by the V Corps last August, has tyrant bent only on his own enrichment or a benevolent adnever seen the boy. vocate of business and trade as "With Izetbegovic," she

we can never return home." The Bosnian authorities, who What seems clear, bowever, is have invited all the refugees to that Mr. Abdie commands return home and offered all fierce loyalty from his many followers, who call him "Babo," or "Grandpa," and fled with him out of the Bihac pocket into this hleak area of Croatia under the

supported by UN officials.

We feel there is a lot of pres-UN officials estimate that 30,000 Muslims took flight sure and propaganda from Ab-die that effectively compels from the Bosnian government

turn unattractive, moving into vacated apartments and steal-

lowed them to.

refugee who would return to of Kansas, said that he was "not Bosuia in the current circum-quite ready" to work with Mr.

script will go on public view. I will do everything I can to see that it is displayed at our muse-

um at the earliest possible

In June, Mr. Gates told the

annual conference of the Asso-ciation of Art Museum Direc-

tors, meeting in Seattle, about

his vision of sending artistic im-

ages and literature into homes

and schools through computer,

The Associated Press reported.

Corp., licenses and buys sets of

timedia archive includes images

The images are paired with text to make reference-oriented

from art, history, technology,

architecture and travel.

■ Computer Art Displays

concerns to the sidelines.

ting a goal for free and open trade among all our econo-

Mr. Songwa estimated that ton urged Democrats and Re-75 percent of people at the publicans to cooperate on ap-chicken farm would leave and return home if Mr. Abdic al-Congress is to convene later this

quite ready" to work with Mr. Clinton to see that GATT is approved before the year of the Swedes Say Yes

In a broadcast interview on Sunday, Mr. Dole said it ap-peared to "a lot of American people" that "we're sort of being sold down the river" with

try to resolve the questions that

bility that he would be "very supportive" if language can be worked out that would address his and many other Republi-cans' concerns about how the treaty could undermine U.S.

with Mr. Kantor on language that would deal with this issue and he separate from the

embassy were "simply trying to embarrass" Indonesia. Mr. Clinton and other senior administration officials have

said that the Timorese in the

made it clear in recent days that the United States wants to concentrate on expanding its economic and commercial ties with Indonesia and other APEC. members to take advantage or' the rapid economic growth in the Asia-Pacific region. Washington hopes the Bogor

summit meeting will produce agreement on working toward free and open trade and investment in the region by 2020. In a speech Thursday setting

the tone for his visit to Asia. Mr. Clinton asserted that U.S. economic engagement would help improve human rights.

"I don't think we have to choose between increasing trade and fostering human rights and open societies," he and over again that commerce can promote cooperation, that more prosperity helps to open societies to the world."

But a new report on human rights in the APEC region by Human Rights Watch/Asia, the New York-hased advocaey group, says that commercial diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific region is pushing human rights

these people to stay in the chicken farm," said Micke Bos, a UN High Commissioner for

On a related issue, Mr. Clin-

Sead Kajtazovic, Mr. Abdic's month to vote on legislation chief representative at the Batnoga camp, challenged Mr.

Songwa to find a single Muslim

He added that "we ought to

a lot of real hard-working Americans have, including many, many people in agricul-But he did hold ont the possi-

sovereignty in trade disputes.

Mr. Dole is now working

decision for America as we head into the next century," Mr. Clinton said in his weekly radio address. "And I believe the members of both parties will put aside partisanship to do what's right for our country and He said the accord would

help create hundreds of thou-sands of high-paying U.S. jobs. (AP, Reuters)

VOTE:

Continued from Page 1 general. Their votes came most heavily from rural areas in

northern and central Sweden. The "yes" proponents coun-tered that it was simply too late in the day for such contentions. Sweden was already immersed in the global market. The country should participate in the decision making, they said, or the decisions would be made for it. Yes" voters were concentrated in the more urban regards, around Stockholm and humo.

When Sweden's Parament ratifies the vote, the country will become the 14th manner of the Union, with dermany, France, Britain, 129. Spain, the Netherlands, Greece, Beliands, Greece, Belia gium, Portugai Danmark, Ireland, Luxembourg and, recently, Austria.

Republican majority in the Senate, approval for such a document remains uncertain.

Mr. Clinton's trip to participate in the APEC forum follows

17. Austria.

Swedes opposing membership predicted that decisions affecting everythe's lives would now be made in Brussels, where Sweden would have only 4 votes out of about 90.

Opportunities in the UAE OFFSETS, PRIVATIZATION AND CAPITAL MARKETS ABU DHABI DECEMBER 5-6

Business

The United Arab Emirates is set to experience rapid economic expansion as its economy diversifies away from reliance on oil and gas reserves.

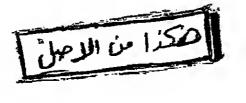
Join our prestigious panel of speakers by taking up one of the limited places at this major conference organized by the International Herald Tribune and The National Investor. Participants will gain up-to-the-minute information, as well as the opportunity to meet representatives of international and local companies who want to establish or expand their business in the region.

CORPORATE SPONSORS BOOZ ALLEN & HAMILTON **GEC-Marconi** MARTIN MARIETTA SIMMONS & SIMMONS **II ERNST & YOUNG** an international law firm Lockheed Electronic Systems Fort Worth Company E-SYSTEMS MCDONNELL DOUGLAS Raytheon Newport News Shipbuilding LÜRSSEN THE CHASE MANHATTAN PRIVATE BANK HUGHES O CHASE CASA > For further information, or to register for the conference, please

CONSTRUNCT SPONSOR

Herald Eribune

complete the form below and send or fax to: Flona Cowan, International Herald Tribune, 63 Long Acre, London WCZE 9JH Tel: (44 71) 836 4802 Fax: (44 71) 836 0717 The conference fee is \$995.00 Please send me further information. Please invoice. Title International First name



Carmen McRae, 74, Jazz Stylist, Is Dead

BEVERLY HILLS, Califormia — Carmen McRae, 74, the veteran jazz stylist hailed for her innovative scat singing and sensuous phrasing, died Thurs-

She had been bedridden since suffering respiratory failure four years ago during a show at the Blue Note nightclub in New York. She never performed

In December, the National Endowment for the Arts named her one of its masters of jazz, hailing her "instinctive feeling for rhythm, her skillful vocal technique, ber innovative scat singing, as well as her relaxed

manner of presentation."
A pianist as well as a singer, she was one of jazz's bestknown women performers. Her repertoire included "God Bless the Child," a song closely asso-ciated with her biggest influence, Billie Holiday, Cole Porter'a "I've Got You Under My Skin"; Billy Joel's "New York State of Mind," and Dave Brubeck'a "Take Five."

John Volpe, an Ex-Governor Of Massachusetts and Envoy

BOSTON (Reuters) - John Volpe, 85, a former Massachusetts governor who was also. Secretary of Transportation and ambassador to Italy under President Richard Nixon, died on Friday, police said Saturday. Louis Nizer, Trial Lawyer

For Many Celebrity Clients NEW YORK (NYT) - Louis Nizer, 92, the shrewd and voluble trial lawyer who made a career of representing famous people in famous cases and whose autohiography, "My Life" in Court," was a best-seller. died here Thursday.

His roster of celebrity clients included Johnny Carson, Charlie Chaplin, Salvador Dali, Eddie Fisher, Alan Jay Lerner, Mae West, the basketball star Julius Erving and Spyros Skouros, once board chairman of 20th Century Fox films.

Dr. James Winston Watts, Brain Lobotomy Pioneer

WASHINGTON (AP) -Dr. James Winston Watts, 90, a neurosurgeon who helped develop the frontal loboiomy of the brain to relieve severe pain and mental disorder, died of cancer bere Nov. 7.

With a colleague, Dr. Walter Freeman, Dr. Watts performed the first lobotomy - in which the frontal lobes of the brain are removed - in the United States in 1936. By 1950, they bad performed the procedure more than 1,000 times.

Up to 50,000 lobotomies were performed in the United States until 1960, when the development of tranquilizers and anti-depressants made the surgery unnecessary, and it was phased out of practice.

Chief S. O. Adebo, 80, a pioneer of the Nigerian civil service, former United Nations envoy and university president, and perceptive things to say, sal." This helps explain not died of a stroke Sept. 30 in and even some original ones. merely such ephemeral phenom-Abeokuta, Nigeria.

Paul Frame, 80, who illustrated some 200 children's books, including the Nancy Drew and Hardy Boys adventure series, died Tuesday in New York.

Michael O'Donoghue, 54, one of the original writers for TV's "Saturday Night Live." died Tuesday of a massive cerebral hemorrhage, said his wife, Cheryl Hardwick.

Thai

REQUEST FOR BUSINESS PROCESS REENGINEERING CONSULTANTS

As part of our business process reengineering program, Thai Airways International Public Company Limited (THAI) is currently seeking to appoint a professional, experienced and qualified company to review and identify our work processes and assist THA] in redesigning and implementing them as well as assessing their impact on sales, customer satisfaction, corporate image or identity personnel morale and airline profitability.

Interested companies are expected to have order their employ a team with proven experience in providing reengineering consultancy

The requirement for pre-qualification of the consultants and the details of proposal submission are contained in our "Terms of Reference" which interested parties may now purchase at a cost of Baht 10,000 obtainable from the office of Vice President Corporate Planning, Thai Airways International Public Company Limited, 89 Vibhavadi Rangsit Road, Bangkok 10900. The deadline for submission of the firm proposal will be on or before January 16. 1995 at 17:00 hours Bangkok time.

THAI reserves the right to reject any or all proposals, waive any formality or accept such proposals as may be considered advantageous.

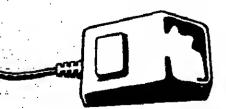
The Kowloon Hotel's



in-room Telecentres



let you get three times



as much work done.

THE KOWLOON HOTEL RONG KONG SHARE THE EXPERSENCE

> Hong Kong • Manila • New York • Beverly Hills The Voctoon Hotel Hong Kong

BOOKS

COMPLETE & UTTER FAILURE: A Celebration of Also-rans, Runners-up, Nev-

By Neil Steinberg. 258 pages. \$17.50. Doubleday.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

nately entertaining.

rare; good books are rarer still; as to make hen's teeth seem and Utter Failure" a good, original book that is also inordi-

published a reasonably comprehensive book about the causes, or should be done." nature and history of failure, word of it has not reached this quarter; nominations are invited. To be sure, Steinberg mentions in his brief bibliography a publication of seven years ago called "No Way: The Nature of the Impossible," a collection of essays that he calls "a broad and intriguing primer for this rarely addressed topic," but be turn into failure: "The heightensays that the quality of its articles is inconsistent. That, though, appears to be it.

Steinberg has some useful performance is almost a univer-

One, which is not original but end as Michael Jackson and Macertainly is true, is that "the donna but also the failure of second-placers and also-rans many authors to meet the expec-[are] sometimes better, more in- tations raised by the most sucteresting, even more worthy, cessful of their books; this has than those whose combination led not merely to crippling cases of luck, effort and circumstance of writer's block but also to alcofor some reason brought suc- holism, depression and suicide. cess." Another, which does Pause for a moment to con-

is prompted by the long series Bee, a publicity campaign for the of unsuccessful assaults on Scripps-Howard newspaper ORIGINAL ideas for books. Mount Everest, is that "pro- chain that passes itself off as a gressive failure breeds inter- contribution to American educaest . . . the way more and tion. Steinberg - who works as good, original books are so rare more people play the lottery as a reporter for the Chicago Sunit rolls over week by week, even Times - followed the 1993 bee commonplace. So raise a glass though their minuscule odds of from early competitions in Chiin celebration of Neil Steinberg, winning are no better." Yet anwbo has written in "Complete other, which Steinberg calls "a Washington, where a single winconvenient intellectual tool for ner was crowned after the elimicategorizing folly," is the syn- nation of a million losers. By the drome that he defines as fol- end of the experience Steinberg If anyone else previously lows: The belief that because had become thoroughly consomething can be done, it will temptuous not merely of the bee

In examining the rich history of corporate failure. Steinberg does acknowledge that failure can in time lead to success, citing such examples of slow liftoff as Jell-O, Kleenex, Pepsi-Cola and Kotex, which is why he declines to pronounce the last rites for laser disks or video telephooes. ing of expectation after success happens constantly, even though failure to match exceptional past

have the whiff of originality and template the National Spelling itself but of the mantra routinely

chanted by its adult managers to the effect that every entrant is a Steinberg may be a humorist

bordering on a wit, but he is also steeped in the great inescapable truth about the human condition. As he puts it: 'Aren't decay and loss and oblivion the way of the world? Science tells us that, no matter who wins the National Book Award, eventually we'll all be part of the same lukewarm, uni-formly distributed soup. The fail only if the diamonds split fact that Mick Jagger was big, and Andy Pratt wasn't, won't matter a lot then." Whether it is really true that nobody loses all the time is for the deep thinkers to debate, but this is certain: We all lose in the end.

staff of The Washington Post.

 Maria Cristina Hamel, an talian-Austrian designer living in Milan, is reading "Geschich-ten vom lieben Gott" ("Stories of God") by Rainer Maria Rilke. "It's a collection of short sto-

ries, written as if for children, about how God manifests himself. Because the stories are all set in Russia it reads almost like a travel book."

(Brandon Mitchener, IHT)



BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott N the diagramed deal the obvious contracts are seven notrump and seven clubs, both of which succeed if the clubs split 3-2 and fail otherwise. They have a 68 percent chance. But once you think of seven diamonds, it should be clear that this is superior. Since a 13th trick can be maneuvered by ruffing a beart, the club split is worse than 6-2, or if there is an opening ruff. The contract has an 81 percent chance. Note that it would be worse without the diamond ten, for an opening club lead, from a four-card holding or a singleton, would complicate matters.

Those percentages fall sharp-Jonathan Yardley is on the by if opposing bidding suggest aff of The Washington Post. bad breaks, as it did when the deal was played. West's two-diamond cue-bid showed the major suits. North eventually hit on the desirable seven-diamond contract. This was partly because his partner was evenually forced into rebidding his four-card suit by the cue-hid of three hearts.

The response of five diamonds to four nn-trump showed one key card, the club

ace. Then six hearts in response to five no-trump showed two key cards on the next level, which North could tell were the spade king and the diamond queen. He therefore took a shot at seven diamonds, hitting the

After the lead of the heart queen, won in dummy, South had no difficulty in maneuvering a heart ruff and drawing trumps to make the grand siam.

To subscribe in Germany just call, toll free, 0130 84 85 85

We can't keep on meeting like this.

In planes. In hotels. In the street. Oh it's exciting every time we feel your hands on us, your eyes on us. And we know it does something special for you as well. Couldn't we see if we can turn this into something more serious? Here's an offer that should make us irresistible-the International Herald Tribune for three months, or even a year, for as little as half the newsstand price! So fax or mail the coupon now.

New Subscriber Offer

Mail or fax to: Interi 181, avenue Charle				ex, France.	The subscription term I prefer is (check box):
For full inform	ation	Fax (+3	3-1) 46 37	7 06 51	12 months (+ 2 months free). 3 months (+ 2 weeks free).
Country/Cum	rency	12 months +2 months FREE	SAYINGS Burings	3 months +2 weeks FREE	☐ My check is enclosed (payable to the International Herald Tribune). ☐ Please charge my: ☐ American Express ☐ Diners Club ☐ VISA☐ Access ☐ MasterCard ☐ Eurocard
Austria	A. Sch.	6,000	37 %	1,800	Credit card charges will be made in French Francs at current exchange rates
Belgium	B, Fr.	14,000	26	4,200	Card No.
Denmark	D.Kr.	3,400	-88	1,050	Exp. dateSignature
France	F.F.	1,950	40	590	For business orders, please indicate your <u>VAT</u> number:
Germany	D.M.	700	32	210	
Great Britain	£	210	82	65	(IHT VAT number: FR 47320211261)
Ireland	£Irl.	230	37	68	□ Mr. □ Mrs. □ Ms.
Italy	Lire	470,000	60	145,000	Family name
Luxembourg	L.Fr.	14,000	15 36	4,200	First name
Netherlands	Fī.	770	401	230	Mailing Address: Home Business
Portugal	Esc.	47,000	38	14,000	
Spain	Ptas.	48,000	34	14,500	City/CodeCountry
-hand deliv. Madrid	Ptas.	55,000	.24	14,500	TelFax
Sweden (airmail)	S.Kr.	3,100	34	900	14-11-94
-hand delivery	S.Kr.	3,500	. 26	1,000	Herald Article Eribune
Cuitzerland	S Er	610	44	1DE	とナナナイナルの意味が変更が入っていません

Stop Arming the Aegean

into Greece and Turkey, making them two of the biggest recipients of America's lethal largesse. The United Nations arms registry reveals that in 1992 and 1993 the United States turned over 1,163 tanks and 23 combat aircraft to Greece and 1,509 tanks, 54 fighter planes and 28 heavily armed attack helicopters to Turkey. All of these weapons were slated for reduction under the 1990 treaty on conventional forces in Europe. Instead of scrapping them, the Pentagon

is giving them away. What does the United States get in return? Greece continues to impose an economic embargo on Macedonia, threat-ening to destabilize the newly independent Balkan republic and jeopardize the lives of hundreds of American peacekeepers stationed there. The Greek government has muzzled dissent at home, reports Human Rights Watch, rounding up its own citizens who dare to speak out against its machinations in Macedonia.

Turkey, meanwhile, still provides bases for U.S. aircraft to patrol northern Iraq and protect Iraqi Kurds, but it is not enforcing the UN embargo on Iraq vigor-

In recent years U.S. arms have poured ously. At the same time, Turkey has escanto Greece and Turkey, making them lated its war against its own Kurdish minority, turning southeastern Turkey into a free-fire zone. Turkey may have used U.S.made Cobra attack helicopters and F-16 fighter planes to depopulate entire villages in an effort to suppress Kurdish separatists. It is also using smaller but no less lethal U.S. arms, not accounted for in the UN registry. So far the fighting has claimed 13,000 lives, according to Human Rights Watch, and forced an equal number of Knrds to seek refuge in Iraq.

The Parliament of Turkish-controlled northern Cyprus, with Ankara's encouragement, has hardened its stance on a settlement in Cyprus. With no resolution in sight there and the ever present risk of a wider war in the Balkans, there is a danger that Athens and Ankara may again come to blows, turning U.S. arms on each other.

The Pentagon cuphemistically refers to the flow of arms to Greece and Turkey as "cascading" — as if it were doing what comes naturally. Yet there is nothing nat-ural about arming allies who act increas-ingly against U.S. interests. The flow of arms to both countries should cease.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Paying for Illegal Aliens

The failure of the federal government either to control illegal immigration or to accept the burden of providing services needed by the millions of individuals who are in America without documents has produced a backlash in the states. Last Tuesday, Californians overwhelmingly approved Proposition 187, a ballot item barring illegal aliens from receiving al-most all publicly funded benefits, including schooling. The initiative will not be enforced right away because, as expected it has been challenged in both state and federal court. In both forums, judges have issued temporary restraining orders for-bidding implementation until the courts can sort out the constitutional question of whether a state can regulate at all in the area of immigration, which is the responsibility of the federal government.

California and a handful of other states do have a genuine problem - and a big one - coping with millions of undocumented residents who need services. Popular support of Proposition 187 cannot automatically be attributed to racism or xenophobia, as many people seem to do; frustration with the federal government's failure to effectively en-force the immigration laws is legitimate. Nor is it insidious to distinguish between immigrants who have come legally, who are a welcome and vital presence in American society, and others who have come in violation of the law.

That said, however, the best way to address this problem is not with a sweeping measure that may be unenforceable. The better alternative is to force the federal government to step up to its responsibilities and provide help. This may have been the real unspoken objective of Proposition 187 supporters, some of whom have already conceded that they may be on dubious constitutional ground but argue that they are entitled to have their concerns taken seriously in Washington.

Opponents of the proposition are relying on a 1982 Supreme Court case called Plyler v. Doe. There, the court ruled, 5 to 4, that Texas could not constitutionally bar the use of state funds for the education of children not legally admitted to the United States. Justice William Brennan, who wrote for the majority, did suggest, however, that the result might have been different if Congress had authorized such a restriction.

Chief Justice Warren Burger, who wrote for the dissenters, pointed out the folly of the Texas law as policy. "It is senseless for an enlightened society to deprive any children - including illegal aliens — of an elementary education ... [and] to tolerate creation of a segment of society made up of illiterate persons, many having a limited or no command of our language." (In fact, the children covered by the Texas law who were still in the country in 1986 were eligible for amnesty and are presumably

He found no constitutional problem with the statute, however, and pointed out that the courts are not authorized to strike down laws because they do not meet some standard of desirable social policy. His suggested alternative: "If the federal government, properly charged with deporting illegal aliens, fails to do so, it should bear the burdens of their presence here." If Californians have moved Washington in that direction by their vote on Tuesday, they will have made great progress notwithstanding the fate of Proposition 187.

state's population.)

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Yes, Eat Your Spinach

Ever since Popeye hoisted his first can of spinach, American children have squirmed under the threat that "You're not going to leave this table until you cat those vegetables." O.K., so maybe there was virtue in kale and broccoli. But wasn't it possible that telling their progeny to swallow that stuff was just another way for parents to show who was boss? Maybe it was, but no matter. The order

was worth obeying. According to two studies in The Journal of the American Medical Association, chemicals in green and yellow vegetables may protect against macular degeneration, the most common cause of blindness in the elderly, and against heart disease as well. The compounds, called carotenoids,

are what make squash yellow, spinach

green - and a farmer's market in fall as glorious a sight as a stand of maple trees. In one study of 1,899 men with high blood cholesterol, heart attacks and deaths were 36 percent less common among those with high levels of carot-enoids in their blood. Another study compared 356 people who had developed age-related macular degeneration with 500 who had not. Those who ate the most dark green, leafy vegetables were 43 percent less likely to have the disorder than those who had caten the least.

Popeye, then, was probably right. So were generations of cranky parents. But did they follow their own advice? In the land of the pizza, the pancake and the french-fried potato, one doubts it. — THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

Litigation for the Masses

We tend to regard litigation as the panacea that will cure all society's ills quickly, painlessly and cheaply. Litiga-tion is not merely our political crutch. It is our opiate, drugging our will to resolve our own problems, person to person. We go to the law these days for such matters as a Cracker Jack box that lacked a prize, the prom date's defection, the lost-andfound lottery ticket.

A colleague of mine once had to devise visitation arrangements for a pet dog, the subject of a bitter intrafamilial ownership contest. Another had to decide if a 15year-old defendant should give back the

The state of the s

13-year-old plaintiff's birth-control pills. Litigation offers still another anodyne. It helps us fritter away our leisure. From the media frenzy over the von Bulow case, we have moved (I could hardly say advanced) to the ultimate in court coverage, start-to-finish live video dramas starring real people - sometimes even star-

ring real stars, like O. J. Simpson.

I wonder when judges, like football referees, will begin to be expected to call time-outs (the courtroom term is "recesses") to let the commercials run.

- From "In Love With Lawsuits," by Massachusetts Superior Court Judge Hiller B. Zobel, in the November 1994 issue of American Heritage.



International Herald Tribune KATHARINE GRAHAM, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

RICHARD McCLEAN. Publisher & Chief Executive JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Editor & Vice President • WALTER WELLS, News Editor • SAMUEL ABT, KATHERINE KNORR and

CHARLES MITCHELMORE, Deputy Editors . CARL GEWIRTZ, Associate Editor ROBERT J. DONAHUE, Editor of the Editorial Pages " JONATHAN GAGE, Business and Finance Editor • RENE BONDY, Deputy Publisher • JAMES McLEOD, Advertising Director

ed Development Director . ROBERT FARRE, Circulation Director, Europe Directeur de la Publication: Richard D. Stramord Directeur Adjoint de la Publication: Katharine P. Darrow

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Caulle, 92521 Neutly van Seine, France,

international recent (1704); 101 (1795) are conserved anne, 2021 (1904) (1975) cine, France. Tel.: (1) 46,37,93,00, Fax: Circ., 46,37,06,51; Adv., 46,37,52,12, Internet: IHT @eurokomile Tel.: (1) 40.319500. Fax: Circ. 40.510031; Adv., 46.3752. [2. Internet: IHT @eurokomie

Eller for Asia: Michael Richardson, 5 Canterbury Rd., Singapure 0511, Tel. (65) 472-7768. Fax: (65) 274-2334

May, Dir. Asia, Rolf D., Krangadel, 50 Glowester Rd., Hang, Kong, Tel. 852-9222-1188. Fax: 852-9222-1190.

Gen. Mer. Gennanc, T. Schiller, Friedrichter, 15, 60523 Frankfurth, Tel. (079) 72-67-55, Fax: (049) 72-73-10

Gen. Mer. Gennanc, T. Schiller, Friedrichter, 15, 60523 Frankfurth, Tel. (079) 72-67-55, Fax: (049) 72-73-10

Pres. U.S.: Michael Court, 850 Therd Ave., New York, NY, 10022, Tel. (071) 732-890, Fax: (212) 753-875

Pres. U.S.: Michael Court, 850 Therd Ave., New York, NY, 10022, Tel. (071) Rid-4802. Fax: (071) 240-2354

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre, London WC2, Tel. (071) Rid-4802. Fax: (071) 240-2354 Get. May. Centum: T. Schliner, Friedrickett. 15. 60513 FrankfurtM. Tel. (099) 72 67 55. Faz. (099) 72 73 10

Firs. U.S.: Michael Court. 850 Third Ave. New York, N.Y. 10022 Tel. (272) 753-860. Faz. (272) 753-8685

Pirs. U.S.: Michael Court. 850 Third Ave. New York, N.Y. 10022 Tel. (272) 753-860. Faz. (272) 753-8685

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 340-2254.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802. Faz. (071) 836-4802.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (071) 836-4802.

U.K. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre. London WC2. Tel. (0



Herald Tribune. An Opportunity for a Historic International Initiative

WASHINGTON — When they meet in Indonesia on Tuesday, President Bill Clinton and the leaders of the 17 other members of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation forum have an opportunity to launch one of the boldest international economic initiatives in history: the achievement over the next 25 years of free trade and investment in a region that makes up half the world economy and more than 40 percent of world trade.

The first key step was taken at last November's initial APEC summit, hosted by President Clinton in Scattle, when the group embraced the concept of "a community of Asia-Pacific economic and indicated its receptiveness to moving toward free trade.

That event was part of the "trade triple play of 1993," one of the administration's signal policy successes to date, which began with congressional passage of the NAFTA legislation and culminated in the successful conclusion of the Uruguay Round of global negotiations in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

This week's APEC summit could initiate an even more dramatic triple play continuing through congressional pas-sage of the GATT package to a commit-ment to achieve free trade in the Western Hemisphere at the Summit of the Americas to be hosted by the president in

Miami on Dec. 10. The APEC event is potentially the most significant of all. The 18 members include three of the world's largest economies: the United States, Japan and China, Trade among the members account for two thirds of their total trade. counts for two-thirds of their total trade, a higher degree of regional interdepen dence than among the members of the European Union despite much closer physical proximity and three decades of integration efforts in Europe.

The APEC initiative has jelled at this time because nations on both sides of the Pacific have concluded that it will significantly advance their interests.

On the Asian side, most countries sell one-quarter to one-third of their exports to the United States, and rely heavily on trade expansion for their economic vitality. Virtually all rely on the United States to preserve a security balance in the region, providing assurances against future uncertainties such as those generated by a large and rapidly growing China.

By C. Fred Bergsten

In fact, most of the initiatives for free trade in the region have come from Asians, not from America. President Suharto of Indonesia, the host of this year's summit, has provided most of the leadership in galvanizing the consensus that could emerge at the resort city of Bogor.

For the United States, the deal would provide growing and eventually total access to the largest and most dynamic economies in the world. It would provide an enormous competitive advantage, because America has already eliminated most of its own trade restrictions while barriers remain high in most of Asia ranging from tariffs of 40 to 50 percent in Indonesia and Thailand to opaque administrative controls in Japan and China.

At the end of the third global conflict of this century, the Cold War, world attention has turned to Asia and the Pacific.

All these obstacles most, of course, be addressed in the liberalization process. APEC can be especially helpful in pro-moting market opening and deregulation in Japan. Virtually every Asian country, as well as many Japanese, agree with the twin U.S. goals of reducing Japan's huge trade surplus and eliminating its access barriers. But those same countries and sympathetic Japanese loathe America's tactics of "aggressive unilateralism" more than they like its objectives. Hence they have opposed U.S. efforts, stiffening and justifying the resistance of Japanese

bureaucrats and politicians.

An effective APEC would dramatically change the negotiating equation because Japan would confront a collective and hence more powerful call for reform. A similar shift in the bargaining balance would occur in efforts to obtain greater openness in trade policies in China.

Americans must also recall that they have fought three wars in Asia in the past half century. Any chance that a dividing line would be drawn down the middle of the Pacific would raise huge risks for the United States, as well as for the Asians, on both security and economic grounds. APEC does not discuss security, but its promise of further strengthening the Asia-Pacific economy and creating institutional linkages carries political implications of profound significance.

A further advantage of the pending APEC initiative is that it could prompt an early resumption of global trade liberalization in GATT. Europe is now extending its trade bloc and could eventually encompass as many as 40 countries with 800 million people. It finally accepted the Uruguay Round last December only when the Seattle summit demon-strated that the APEC countries could go their own way if GATT faltered.

And since APEC will offer to extend its liberalization to nonmember countries who are willing to reciprocate - an offer that will be hard to refuse, given the share of the world economy that APEC repre-

sents — barriers are quite likely to fall outside as well as inside the region.

Achieving free trade in such a large and diverse region will obviously take time and considerable effort. Hence the Eminent Persons Group of private individuals appointed by APEC governments, which I chair, in response to the mandate given us at Scattle to prepare a comprehensive blueprint for achieving free trade in the region, proposes an extended period to work out and implement the plan. The most industrialized members (such as Japan and the United States) would eliminate their barriers by 2010, the intermediate countries (such as Korea) by 2015, and the least developed (such as Indonesia) by 2020.

The Pacific Business Forum, which comprises two corporate leaders from each member economy, urges a still fast-er timetable: 2002 for the richer countries, 2010 for the poorer.

Equally important, APEC will under-take a series of "trade facilitation" measures to develop a habit of cooperation among the members that will be needed to work out and faithfully implement the free trade commitment, and demonstrate to the region's business communities that APEC deserves their full support.

This part of the strategy includes an APEC Investment Code, the first comprehensive international understanding of its type, and agreements on industrial stan-

dards and mutual recognition of each others' testing and verification procedures, a valuable lubricant for business.

A third element is an APEC dispute settlement mechanism, to help mediate the tendentious bilateral conflicts that have dotted the region in recent years. Yet another is a common effort on antitrust and competition policies, to help level the

playing field throughout the region. Just as these facilitation measures will pave the way for subsequent liberalization, a political commitment at the summit to achieve free trade in the region will infuse the entire process with political momentum and promote the success of the initial steps.

The economic and security stakes alone clearly justify the APEC initiative. But it has far broader implications. APEC includes countries with per capita incomes ranging from more than \$30,000 in Japan to \$1,000 or less in China and Indonesia. Successful implementation of its free trade commitment would deci-

sively bridge the "North-South gap." APEC members all embrace marketoriented policies, but they pursue very different brands of capitalism. A successful APEC would subdue that potential source of international tension. APEC contains at least five distinctly different cultures; its success would obviate any

risk of a "clash of civilizations."

At the end of World War II, the world focus was on Europe and the Atlantic. The leaders of the day built a series of institutional arrangements, in both the economic and security spheres, to avoid repeating the disasters of the previous half century. As we look back at their handiwork 50 years later, they succeeded beyond their wildest dreams.

At the end of the third global conflict of this century, the Cold War, world attention has turned to Asia and the Pacific. But there have been no broadbased institutional linkages to bind the two rims of the area together, and to protect against future conflict. APEC offers the potential to provide the economic dimension of that architecture. The leaders at Bogor can take a historic step to launch the process.

The writer is director of the Institute for International Economics. He contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

America Strikes a Body Blow to the Trans-Atlantic Security Alliance

BRUSSELS — The blow struck by the U.S. Congress will not help the oppressed. Innow a permanent, legal part of that stead it will further weaken the foundation of the international house that was intended to bring some measure of stability in the post-Cold War world. It has severely damaged the trans-Atlantic bond that is the basis of the North Atlantic Alliance.

The order from the president to U.S. forces under NATO command to cease to enforce the arms embargo on shipments to the Bosnian government, and to cease to pass intelligence concerning such shipments to the other allies, cuts sharply across allied command arrangements. These have, up to now, been respected since the creation of the allied integrated military structure.

The order also shows complete disregard for the aims and constraints of friends and allies, as well as for those of Russia.

The impression of a U.S. Congress determined to bulldoze its decision through regardless of America's allies was reinforced by the way the information reached NATO. A leaked newspaper story arrived before any official notification. By Frederick Bonnart

It seemed to strike Brussels like a bolt from the blue - and yet the Nunn-Mitchell amendment to the defense authorization bill had been well publicized. Congress voted to cut off funds for enforcing the weapons not agree to a peace accord.

An immediate damage-limita-tion exercise had little effect. U.S. Ambassador Robert Hunter addressed an explanatory letter to the NATO secretary-general, copied to his colleagues. Administration officials pointed out the limited nature of the breach. It applied only to certain weapons. Air-toair, air-to-ground, anti-aircraft, anti-ship guns and missiles, as well as weapons of mass destruction, would continue to be banned.

U.S. forces would monitor the shipments to ensure correct destination, and mixed shipments would be diverted. Also, all U.S. personnel at NATO headquarters, including those supporting the Adriatic operation, would continue to carry out their duties. Finally, it was pointed out that, as most of the illegally imported weapons

reached the Bosman forces by air

or land, the small quantities of lighter weapons now able to enter by sea would be insignificant.

The damage is great, however. In practice, the order means that an element in a military organization - U.S. ships under NATO. ban as of Nov. 15 if the Serbs did ... command in Operation Sharp Guard enforcing a blockade on former Yngoslavia - will unilaterally disobey part of its orders. Instructions for the operation had been given by the North Atlantic Council, on which America sits with its 15 allies, to its military command chain.

Moreover, the decision undercuts a NATO engagement to carry out a Security Council resolution which was also voted by the United States.

Heavy weapons such as armored vehicles and artillery are not under the continued ban and can be transported by sea in greater quantities than by other means. The reinforcement to Bosnian government forces could therefore be considerable.

If so, the present war will expand, more lives will be lost, more bodies will be torn to pieces, including those of helpless civilians.

As the UN Protection Force will be exposed to macceptable casualties, contributing countries will withdraw their troops, Warnings to this effect have already been made by senior officials of Britain, France and Spain, the countries which provide most of them. This will impose further intense hardship on populations which now rely largely on those forces for the provision of basic means of survival and the maintenance of a measure of security in

Nor is it likely that the Bosnian forces will achieve a rapid victory. More probably, other parties — Croatia, then Serbia — will become involved, with unforesceable consequences as potential external backers wade in.

some safe areas.

The full damage to the web of international relations has yet to become clear. As far as NATO is concerned, it is very serious. By this action, the U.S. administration has confirmed the accusations of dominance of the alliance voiced frequently by some Euro-pean critics. Britain will at last recognize the reality of the demise of the special relationship. France will rally the others toward creating an independent European defense organization. Germany will turn another ratchet toward the federal integration of Europe. This Monday's meeting of for-

eign and defense ministers of the Western European Union ar Noordwijk, Netherlands, is likely to make a start in that direction. The impression is growing that

a power-drunk Congress, in con-trol of a weak presidency, is determined to enforce American decisions on the world, regardless of the interests and feelings of friends and allies. The result will be a loss of power and influence by the United States, which will damage not only itself.

The present reaction by America's allies should give the more influential members of Congress cause for reflection that, only superpower though America may be at present, other world power centers are growing in strength. Only by a common harmonious effort with them can the United States maintain the impetus for creating a stable, more peaceful world.

The writer is editor of NATO's Sixteen Nations, an independent military journal published in Brussels. He contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

It's Less a Republican Breakthrough Than a Society-Wide Stalemate

WASHINGTON — The elec-tion results are likely to usher in an era of political turbu-lence in America characterized by coupty slogancering, mean-spirit-ed campaigning and the growth of local and national third parties -an era in which neither Democrats por Republicans can count

on stable majorities.

What the 1994 election most clearly signaled was the last gasp of the Democratic majority that has prevailed since 1932. That majority, which controlled Congress and the statehouses even when it ceded the presidency, was based on a coalition among urban ethnic machines, minorities, labor unions and the white South and Southwest.

In 1948, Stroop Thurmond and the Dixiecrats temporarily bolted. In 1968, the Democrats suffered a more permanent reverse, as George Wallace led many Southern whites and some working-class Northerners out of the party to protest Democratic support for racial desegregation.
In the late 70s, as international competition forced down real

wages and eliminated budget surpluses, the Democrats suffered another wave of defections by voters angered by higher taxes, which they believed were being squandered on new social programs. They became the so-called Reagan Democrats.

These last two splits were fundamental. They removed the basis for a liberal populist alliance be-tween the middle and lower classes and opened the way for a conservarive populism directed against immigrants, welfare cheaters and the urban underclass. Democrats made their share of

spending, taxes, crime, education

between its white middle-class

foreign policy mistakes, but what undermined the party was the voters' perception that it had made irrevocable choices - on

By John B. Judis

With this dark cloud hanging over them, Democrats lost five of six presidential elections from 1968 to 1988. Except for a sixyear hiatus in the Senate, the party maintained power in Congress and the majority of statchouses. In the South, Democrats con-

tinued to win by staying sufficiently to the right of the national party to preserve a share of the older Democratic vote, while gaining the new minority vote against even more conservative Republican opponents. In House and state legislative

aces, Democrats were aided by the Republicans' weak local organizations. And they gained the allegiance of well-to-do young voters drawn by the environmental and social movements of the '60s. After the 1992 election, the Democrats had a fleeting opportunity to revive the party by uniting old Democratic constituencies with the voters who flocked to Ross Perot, wooed by his eco-nomic nationalism, fiscal conservatism and calls for political re-

form in Washington. But the Clinton administration quickly alienated Mr. Perot and Reagan Democrats by supporting homosexuals in the military, appointing lobbyists and Wall Street heavies to high positions, abandoning the middle-class tax cut and championing a stimulus package directed at cities.

Of course, no other Democrat could have done much better. While Mr. Clinton made obvious tactical errors, he had to address the needs of cines and suburbs, poor and middle class, under the straitened circumstances of a competitive international economy. It is the dilemma that has plagued Democrats since 1968.

. Mr. Clinton's victory in 1992,

supporters and its low-income like Jimmy Carter's in 1976, was a black and Hispanic constituents. — in this case, a powerful third-party challenge and a tone-deaf Republican incumbent. Tuesday's elections were the culmination of the process that began with Mr. Wallace's defection in 1968 but was interrupted by Watergate and George Bush's ineptitude.

Republicans have finally established a solid congressional beach-head in the South. North Carolina's delegation, which had eight Democrats and four Republicans, now has eight Republicans and four Democrats. Georgia, which had seven Democrats and four Republicans, now has seven Republicans and four Democrats.
The Democrats increasingly re-

semble a rump version of the old New Deal and Great Society coalition, supplemented by some upper-middle-class suburbanites offended by Republican ties to the religious right.

Democrats can win elections against oddball candidates like Oliver North and Michael Huffington, but in economically devastated California they could not defeat an unpopular Republican governor running on a platform of bashing immigrants.

Does this mean that a Republi-

can realignment has occurred? Not necessarily. Although united against Mr. Clinton, the Republicans are deeply divided among themselves. To some extent, the national Republican Party is the fractious Virginia branch writ large. And these internal differences will grow as the party is forced to govern rather than

merely oppose. Some Republican mayors and governors have proved effective leaders, but the national party lacks the constructive leadership that would allow it to create national prosperity without exacting

Newt Gingrich's "Contract With America" was largely a throwback to the campaign plat-form of 1978, which also prom-

ised tax cuts and a balanced budget but led to huge deficits and financial scandals. Republicans have nothing more to offer Perot voters than the Clinton administration did. The party leadership is thoroughly committed to free trade and has blocked every effort at lobby-

that Republicans have won back the House, they will probably back away from their commit-ment to term limits. Their conservative populism is thematic rather than substantial.

ing and campaign reform. Now

In all likelihood, this election

the kind of sacrifices it condemns does not augur a new Republican the Clinton administration for.

does not augur a new Republican realignment, but rather more instability. Both parties are likely to remain in the minority while more and more Americans cast about among third parties or abandon politics altogether. Congress will become more

contentious, as it was in the late 19th century, and the results will be much the same: the near impossibility of adopting major social legislation or undertaking comprehensive political reform. It's a situation that cries for change but makes change itself

The writer is author, most recently, of "Grand Illusion: Critics and Champions of the American Century." He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1894: French Madagascar

PARIS - [The Herald says in an editorial:] France is going to send fifteen thousand men to Madagascar: this will cost her sixty-five millions, but will give her a protectorate over, that is to say practical, if not legal, possession of one of the most fertile islands in the world.

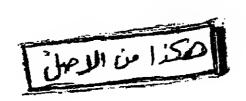
1919: Wet Prohibitionist

LONDON - IFrom our New York edition: The second public appearance of W. E. Johnson, who is called in England "Pussyfoot Johnson," in America's prohibition invasion provoked turbulent scenes. Mr. Johnson was dragged off the platform from which he tried to speak and carried through Trafalgar square as the captive of a crowd of frenzied collegians. The students intended to publicly duck Mr. Johnson into a barrel of

beer, but, deeming the beer too valuable to be used for this purpose, they decided to toss him into the Trafalgar square fountains. Mr. Johnson had intended to lecture on "The How and Why! of American Prohibition."

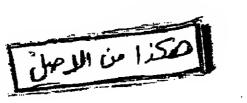
1944: Is Hitler Dead?

LONDON — [From our New York edition:] German Propa-ganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels swung into a compaign to persuade the world that silent, seehuded Adolf Hitler is in "excel-lent, vigorous health" and not a ghost upon whose prestige Heinnich Himmler is trading as the real master of Germany. German news agencies declared that the fact that Himmler, and not Hitler, broadcast the proclamation issued yesterday in Hitler's name "was in no way proof" of widespread reports that Hitler was incapacinited or dead.



Bottnern / III - I

Windshamid Fides
Bothnot 9.63 + 122
Bond 9.17 + 121
Cangravin 10.57 + 122
Cangravin 10.57 + 123
Cangravin 10.57 + 124
Cangravin 11.11 + 104
Initial 9.38 + 122
Initial 9.38 + 123
Initia



LONDON - British government bonds have provided investors with the best return among bonds of major industrial nations in the past three months because of the country's low inflation rate and tough monetary policy.

Gilts, according to an index of sevento 10-year bonds, gained 1.3 percent in the third quarter, taking interest payments and capital gains into account. That is the best return of any major government bond, including those of the United States and Germany.

German hunds, for example, posted a return of just 0.7 percent in the quarter. while U.S. Treasuries lost 0.8 percent.

Gilts' performance is expected to continue, according to a recent survey of 33 banks. Gilts are likely to be the most profitable major European bond market in local currency terms in the fourth

"Our forecast is broadly positive for bonds over the next three months," said Terence Prideaux, director of Kemper Investment Management, the Londonbased fund management subsidiary of Kemper Corp. "We think bonds in gen-Kemper Corp. "We think bonds in gen-eral are cheap, and gilts are likely to be

Britain's benign inflation, which is at a curities. "In other words, the market ex-tors he eral are cheap, and gilts are likely to be

27-year low of 2 percent as measured by pects inflation to average 3 percent over gilts.

So far in the fourth quarter, gilts have the best returns of any bond market of the Group of Seven industrial nations. The total return on seven- to 10-year bonds is 2.09 percent in local currency

Gilts are likely to be the most profitable major European bond market in local currency terms in the fourth quarter.

German bunds and negative 1.33 percent for Treasuries.

There is a good chance now that gilts can perform well, even in isolation from other bond markets," said Bill Clarke, associate director of bond investment at Legal & General Investment Manage-

amongst the better performers over the next three months."

the retail price index. Inflation is the period September 1994 to January enemy of bond investors because it 1996." erodes the return on such investments as bonds that pay a fixed-rate of return.

British monetary authorities appear bent on keeping it that way. Last month, they raised interest rates a half-point to percent as a preemptive move year from £54 billion last year. against inflation.

If the Bank of England and the Treasury are to be believed, inflation is likely to remain low for some time. The bank now expects underlying inflation, which excludes mortgage payments, to gradually rise toward 2.5 percent over the next two years having originally forecast in-flation to rise to just below 4 percent.

The market appears to agree that the terms, against a 1.46 percent return for British authorities, at least in the short term, may have called inflation nearly right. The yield of the index-linked 2 percent 1996 gilt, whose return is linked to inflation, oow stands at 3 percent.

This bond redeems in September 1996, when its value will be determined by the retail price index eight months earlier," said Kevin Adams, British bond The reason for investor enthusiasm is strategist at Barclays de Zoete Wedd Se-

Also helping gilts is that the supply of British bonds is not being bloated by heavy government borrowing. The public-sector borrowing requirement is fore-cast to fall to around £30 billion this

Because of the low inflation, tough monetary stance and lower borrowing, the benchmark 15-year bond, which yields 8.65 percent, can provide an investor with a yield after inflation of more than 6 percent. That has made gilts particularly attractive for income-oriented investors such as pension funds.

In a recent Smith New Court/Gallup poll of British institutional investors, the balance of fund managers planning to increase their gilt holdings surged to 47 percent in October from just 4 percent in eptember.

If British inflation's performance really turns out as good as the Bank of England is suggesting, then there is room to see renewed inflows to gilts from overseas, Mr. Adams said.

So far this year, international investors have not been deterred from buying

Pound Sterling

Rate Rise Seems Certain.

NEW YORK - It's 50 on the 15th.

The Treasury bond market has concluded that this is how said Joseph Bench, with New Castle Advisors in White many basis points, or hun-Plains, New York. dredths of a percentage point, the Federal Reserve Board will A drop in U.S. wholesale

US CREDIT MARKETS raise the interest rate on over-

cy-making committee meets on people looking for 100 basis points," said Terrence Crowe, a "The federal funds rate will rise," said Robert Dow, who trader at Nikko Securities Co. manages fixed-income securi-International. ties at Lord, Abbett & Co. "A 50 basis point rise in the funds

rate already is reflected in Treasury bill rates." The yield on the three-month bill was 5.22 percent Friday, up 32 basis points in the past month even though the Fed has not

night bank loans when its poli-

raised rates since Aug. 16. The yield on the two-year note is now 7.01 percent, up nine months of the year, com-from 4.28 percent the day be-

fore the Fed raised rates for the first time this year on Feb. 4. the comparable 1993 period and 2.7 percent for all of last year. "That's a pretty good barom-

One signal that people are eter of interest rate pressure," betting that the Fed is more likely to raise rates soon comes from the narrowing yield gap between two-year Treasury

notes and 30-year bonds. prices in October reported by That gap stood Friday at 112 the government last week basis points, m from 129 basis strengthens the hand of those points a month ago. A narrowing gap typically reflects in-creased investor concern that investors who are expecting only a 50 basis point increase. The big drop in wholesale prices will "take the edge off the Fed will soon raise short-

term interest rates. The Fed has raised overnight bank loan rates five times so far this year to 4.75 percent from 3 percent. The Fed's objective is to slow the economy's growth to Through October, wholesaleprice inflation was running at a around 2.5 percent, regarded as the annual rate at which the 1.2 percent annual rate, compared with 0.3 percent for the economy can grow without acfirst nine months of 1993 and celerating inflation. 0.2 percent for all of last year. If the Fed decides to raise Inflation measured by the rates by more than the expected consumer price index was run-50 basis points, it will probably ning at 2.8 percent for the first opt for an increase of 1 full point, said Simone Broderick, an economist at Citibank

PRESENTATION OF PERSONS

WEEKLY INTERNATIONAL BOND PRICES

Provided by CS First Boston Limited, London, Tel: (071) 516 40 25. Prices may vary according to market conditions and other factors. Nov. 11.

Canadian Dollars

REPUBLIC OF LEBANON MINISTRY OF VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Supply of School Books for Technical and Vocational Education The Republic of Lebanon has received financing from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) towards payment for the contract to be awarded for the editing and supply of school books for the Technical Baccalaureate Level (BT), a three year program, and for eight specialities (electricity, electronics, industrial mechanics, car mechanics, airconditioning, topography, civil engineering and drafting).

COUNCIL FOR DEVELOPMENT AND RECONSTRUCTION

Call for Tenders for the Editing and

Firms who have already implemented similar projects in at least one arab country or three other countries ontside their home country in short periods and under tight control are invited to apply.

Bids must be in accordance with the bidding documents available at CDR offices against the sum of 500 USS in the form of a banker's certified check in the name of the Council for Development and Reconstruction starting Monday November 14, 1994 and are to be returned before twelve o'clock noon (Beirut local time) on Wednesday December 28, 1994 at the following address:

Council for Development and Reconstruction Tallet El Serail Beirut - Lebanon

ECU Straights

Yen Straights

TO OUR

with our new service. Just call us

BusinessWeek

This week's topics:

- The Conservative Agenda in the U.S.
- NAFTA: Paying Off Big-Time
- O Japan Banks Bet on Radical Reforms
- O Germany's Biggest Privatization Ever
- O Small Businesses Go High Tech

Now available at your newsstand!

BusinessWeek International 14, av d'Ouchy, CH-1006 Lausanne Tel. 41-21-617-4411 For subscriptions call UK 44-628-23431 Hong Kong 852-523-2939 CONFERENCES, COURSES AND EXHIBITIONS

FEB. 16-18 WOV. 26 & 27 (8:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. WORLD ENERGIE INDEX General Interest iniciative to be held at the Nice Acropolis, France Leading European psychiatrists, psychologists economists and sociologists will examine the mental health effects on society of Unemployment, Immigration and Violence Sponsored by European Social Ministries and Entrance fee includes the program eved sear, badge and subsequent re ncre de Tribune 2,800 F Lecturers ncressment 1,600 F General po 150 F Students: by fax (33) 83 27 09 31 Contact Mercure Communication and by mail: retariat EVALORATECSCH Expert

TO ADVERTISE PLEASE CONTACT PARIS ON FAX: (33-1) 46379370

Tel.: (33-1) 44 01 23 20

Fax: (33-1) 47 63 52 78

PARIS

ACCESS NUMBERS

8-100-1S

0500-89-0877 000417 172-1877

No matter where you're traveling to, THIS IS YOUR RETURN TICKET.

COUNTRIES

ACCESS NUMBERS 1.000.744.4441 E-10-155 008-5511-10 1-800-831-877 400-109-211 0800-3333 000-8016 I-800-877-8000 1-800-877-8000 00-0317

990-130-110

COUNTRIES Democris + Deminicos Republic & Sounday / Egypt (Cairo) + Egypt (oil other) + El Schador + Germany +
Greece +
Gearn
Guetarcia Hondures A
Hong Kong
Hong Kong
Hunggary +
India +

080-900-01 0042-087-187 800-1-0877 1-800-751-7877 356-4777 92-356-4777 191 004-890-100-3 9800-1-0284 194-0087 950-1366 001-800-1212000 800-1877

172-1877

Korea (Decom) Korea (KT) ◆◆ Kuwain 00-01-07 090-003 000-137 001-801-15 1-800-55-2001 177-101-27-2

COUNTRIES ACCESS NUMBERS COUNTRIES

0800-121 95-600-877-8000 06 022-9119

0066-55-688 0800-12

ioud Arabla t lucia 🥎 St. Lucia A 02 + English 800-19877

102-611 105-16 00104 900-118 05017-1-877 Russia (Mosaw) Russia (all stbor) 172-1877

8095-155-4133 1800-15 8000-177-177 0-800-99-0001 900-99-0013 -800-277-7469 020-799-011 155-9777

55, 54602 Villers Les-Nancy Cod FRANCE. Tel: (33) 83 28 31 08.

NICE



ه يكذا من الاحل

Lubbers

'Available'

For Top Job

By Alan Friedman

PARIS - Amid a stalemate

over the choice of a new secre-

tary-general of the Organiza-

CAPITAL MARKETS

ms

is seek.

to know a series of the first of the formation of the for

The second secon

The second

9 % p.

6 42 25 3

100 m

 $h^* \pi^* (g_{\mathcal{A}} \circ g)$

Medium-Term Financing Gains Investor Preference

By Carl Gewirtz

ARIS — While bonds remain the largest single source of financing on the international capital markets, the fastest growing sector — with activity so far this year running at more than double the pace of a year ago - is medium-term

Financial Market Trends, published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, says new medium-term note programs in the first nine months totaled \$157.4 billion raising the total outstanding in this fledgling market to \$259 hillion.

That's still a far cry from the more than \$2 trillion of outstanding international bond issues. But the factors fueling the "spectacular

"undonhtedly will spur" the

Note programs provide borrowers tremendous flexibility to tailor new issues in terms of cur- flexibility.

gency, maturity and size — ex-ectly matching the prevailing demand of investors. Originally, there was no underwriting in-volved as hanks managing these programs simply matched borrow-

Increasingly, however, note issuance is being underwritten with banks buying the paper from the issuer and then looking to place it with investors. As a result, the study said, the distinction between notes and Eurobonds is blurring. The report cites market sources as estimating that "around half of new MTN issuance has been made in the form of underwritter Eurobonds" using documentation of

About 94 percent of these notes are issued by borrowers within the OECD. So far this year, the largest programs are from borrowers in Japan, with \$22.9 billion, followed by Sweden, with \$22.2 hillion, and Germany, with \$18.6 billion.

The report suggested that activity in the note market may account for the 20.3 percent drop in bond issuance by private-sector OECD companies as well as for the 25 percent decline in bond issuance by OECD governments. Overall, the volume of international bonds in the first nine

months is down 13 percent. Within this total, straight bonds are down 27 percent, equity-related issues were about unchanged and floating rate notes were up 53 percent.

Banks were the largest issuers of bonds, accounting for 30 percent of this year's volume. German banks were the largest single group, raising \$27 billion. They were followed by British banks, with a volume of \$16.7 billion, and Dutch banks, with \$10.5 billion. Germans were the largest users of the bond market, raising \$32.1 billion in the first nine months. Americans were in second place,

See BONDS, Page 13

International Herald Tribune
World Stock Index, composed
1280 internationally investable

stocks from 25 countries,

compiled by Bloomberg

Week ending November 11, 115

127

~ KK *** 13 13.

daily closings. Jan. 1992 = 100.

tion for Economie Cooperation and Development, member governments have begun pon-dering a new slate of candidates led by Rund Lubbers, the for-mer Dutch prime minister. increase in medium-term notes remain in place and continued expansion of this sec-Although he remains an un-declared candidate for the job, Mr. Luhbers, 55, would be "available" to serve as head of provide tremendous the Paris-based economic think tank, according to Hans van Mierlo, the Dutch foreign min-

Mr. van Mierlo stressed in an interview on Sunday that his government had not lobbied openly for Mr. Luhbers, who served as prime minister of the Netherlands for 12 years and who stood as a candidate earlier this year for the presidency of the European Commission. He said, however, that Mr. Lubbers would be "an excellent candi-

Netherlands government." Since June, the 25 member countries of the OECD have been unable to decide between the candidacies of Donald Johnston, a former Canadian politician, and Jean-Claude Paye, the French candidate who ended 10

date, who could count on the

unqualified hacking of the

years in office on Sept. 30. Last month the United States firmly rejected a compromise proposal by France and Canada that would have allowed Mr. Paye to stay on for another two years, to be succeeded by Mr.

An official at the OECD said that both Mr. Paye and Mr. Johnston were coming to be seen by diplomats as "damaged goods" and that the only way to break the deadlock appeared to be to come up with a new list of

On Sunday Mr. van Mierlo said that his government had been supporting Mr. Paye, the official candidate of the European Union, "in a show of solidariwith our European partners. But he termed the idea of a deal allowing both Mr. Paye and Mr. Johnston to serve as "fraught with pernicious consequences for this important organization." A U.S. official confirmed that the names of Mr. Lubbers and three other new candidates

ton and other world capitals in recent days.

The other names now circulating for the OECD job are those of Henning Christopher-sen, the outgoing EU cconomics commissioner from Denmark, Hisashi Owada, Japan's ambassador to the United Na-tions and the father of Crown

had been discussed in Washing-

Bullying Bureaucracy Foreigners Help to Open Japan Media

By Steven Brull

International Herald Tribune, Monday, November 14, 1994

TOKYO — When ftochu Corp. paid \$500 million two years ago for a small stake in a company dominated by Time Warner Inc. and the telephone company U S West Inc. the investment seemed a smart way to acquire software technology and experience that software, technology and experience that would help the Japanese trading company pioneer multimedia in Japan.

But the foreign partners will be playing another, equally important role as the heav-

Foreign partners will help clear the bureaucratic obstacles to new business ventures.

ies, the tough guys who apply gaiatsu, or foreign pressure, to help clear the hureaucratic obstacles to new business ventures.
"Without Time Warner and U S West, we

cannot challenge Nippon Telegraph and Telephone," said Ted Matsumoto, Itochu's multimedia strategist, referring to the giant phone company that dominates Japanese telecommunications. "We have no hargaining

Facing a long-term decline in their traditional roles as middlemen for Japanese companies, Itochu, Mitsubishi Corp., Sumitomo Corp. and other trading companies have been spearheading development of multimedia ser-

Japan's top companies, each of which has annual sales in excess of \$100 billion and which rank among the biggest companies in the world, have set ambitious plans to supply programming and develop an interactive telecommunications infrastructure that will merge voice, data and visual information.

In the foresceable future, these new businesses will comprise only a small portion of their overall operations, which run the gamut from textile trading to real estate to natural resource development.

But over the long term, the companies see multimedia becoming a major segment of their operations, an area that will allow the

companies to prosper as traditional activities

The realization of their plans, however, will hinge to a great extent on deregulating laws that have stunted development of multimedia in Japan. In particular, they want Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corp., a former goverument monopoly that continues to dominate the market, to open up its network to outsiders.

The companies have thus become key agents of deregulation in Japan and natural allies of foreign media companies. "Their future growth potential is really up to the bureaucracy," said Leon Rapp, an analyst at

Pionecring a new field such as multimedia comes naturally to the companies, but it also comes hy default.

Japan's electronics manufacturers, Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. and Sony Corp., have bought Hollywood studios that will provide content for multimedia networks. But development of domestic networks per se is made difficult by their need to focus re-sources in technological developments.

Likewise, Japan's big telecommunications equipment makers NEC Corp. and Fujitsu Ltd., are consumed by the need to stay competitive in semiconductors and other cash-devouring husinesses. Nor can they afford to be seen s a competitors to NTT, their biggest custom-

NTT, for its part, has no interest in provid-ing programming. The government is also loathe to give the behemoth free rein in setting up multimedia networks.

Itochu, which had sales of 16.135 trillion yen (\$165 billion) in the year through March, has taken the lead in the race to develop multimedia markets in Japan.

Including its 1992 investment for a 5.6 percent stake in Time Warner Entertainment, the company has plowed nearly \$1 billion into a broad-based strategy that includes satellite television, cable TV, program production and an 18 percent share of the international telephone company, International Digital Communications Inc.

Although it is redundant to invest in cable

and satellite system delivery systems, analysts say Itochu's strategy makes sense because See MEDIA, Page 13

Japan Says U.S. Is Unclear on Car Trade Talks

shimoto, the international Chrysler Corp.— according to trade and industry minister of Mr. Brown. Washington also Japan, charged the United wants Japan's major auto com-States on Sunday with failing to panies to come up with a voluncoordinate its response to his tary plan to buy U.S. auto offer to revive stalled auto parts. trade talks.

Brown, the commerce secrerate talks with the two men at ing the auto talks. the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum.

Let me say first of all that I dale, the former vice president who is now ambassador to Jupan, was present at both meet-

Mr. Hashimoto said he made the same set of proposals to both men in a bid to resume negotiations on the auto trade. the most difficult area in bilateral economic talks.

But he added that while Mr. Kantor said the Americans "could start talking" on the basis of the latest offer during talks on Thursday, Mr. Brown said in subsequent talks Sunday that he "could not" accept the Japanese proposal.

I believe the American gov-

ernment is imposing two different ideas," Mr. Hashimoto

"Who has more power -- Ambassador Kantor or Secretary Brown?" he asked.

The United States is seeking access to Japanese auto dealerships for Detroit's Big Three

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches automakers — General Motors JAKARTA - Ryutaro Ha- Corp. Ford Motor Co. and

Japanese officials said earlier Mr. Hashimoto said Mickey that Mr. Hashimoto and Mr. Kantor, the U.S. trade repre-sentative, and Ronald H. to resume talks on opening the Japanese market for flat glass tary, had responded differently on Dec. 5 although they failed to the latest offer during sepa- to set a timetable for relaunch-

Under the so-called framework agreement reached be-tween leaders of the two counhad a hig fight in a very friendly tries last year, the auto talks are atmosphere," he told a semi-being carried out by Mr. Hashibeing carried out by Mr. Hashinar, noting that Walter Mon- moto's ministry and the commerce departments.

Japan's \$4.5 billion market for flat glass, used by the construction and auto industries, is second only to that of the United States, according to the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative. Autos and auto parts account for about two-thirds of Japan's \$60 billion annual trade surplus with the United

An auto deal is seen as key to reducing the imbalance and deflating tensions between the economic powerhouses.

The United States has long accused Japan of playing hy its own rules when it comes to cars, be it locking foreign rivals. For its part, Tokyo concedes

there are problems in the sector but in large part hlames the Big Three U.S. producers for fail-ing to make cars that suit the Japanese way of life.

Planned for Philippines

eral Express Corp. to set up an remarks by President Fidel Ra-Asian hub at the former U.S. mos that the country was "back Naval base at Subic Bay.

Under its agreement with the government, Federal Express will begin operations from the base in mid-1995 and will pay the Philippines \$1.65 million per year for the next seven years to use the site.

The deal between Federal Express and the Philippines came less than a month before after the Philippine Senate vot-100 years of U.S. military presence in the country.

See OECD, Page 13

MANILA — The Philippines nessed the signing of the agree-greed on Sunday to allow Fedment, said the deal reinforced in business at the heart of Asia."

Manila is converting the sprawling Subic Bay facility, which functioned as a repair yard and logistics center for the Japan-based U.S. 7th Fleet. into an international free port. industrial zone and tourist con-

came less than a month before Several foreign companies, the second anniversary of the including Enron Energy Corp. U.S. pullout from Subie Bay, of the United States, have already set up operations in Sued to terminate Washington's bic. Enron is building a 105basing rights and end nearly megawatt power plant in addition to maintaining a 28megawatt facility the Ameri-Warren M. Christopher, the cans had left.

Federal Express Asia Hub China Details Market Reform

U.S. secretary of state, who witnessed the signing of the agreement, said the deal reinforced

BEIJING — China has formulated a plan to open its stock markets to foreign investors to raise more capital and bring the markets more in line with international practices, an official report said Sunday.

The state-owned Business Weekly reported that the China Securities Regulatory Commission has drawn up a three-point plan. The plan would allow a greater number of state-owned enterprises to issue B shares, which are sold only to foreigners, and H shares, which are listed on the Hong Kong stock exchange. The A-share market, which is currently restricted to Chinese investors, would be gradually opened to foreigners.
Foreign securities institutions in China, mean-

while, would be permitted to handle offshore business under the proposed plan.

Nie Qingping, of the securities commission's overseas market department, said that internationalizing China's fledgling securities markets was a long-term priority. But he did not give a time frame for implementation of the reforms. The commission is currently experimenting with the listing of Chinese enterprises on over-

seas exchanges, Mr. Nie said. So far, 11 companies have listed in Hong Kong, issuing 6.3 mil-

four years ago, with the first issue of B shares in 1991. By the end of last year, 42 companies had issued a total of 3 hillion B shares, raising a combined \$1.3 billion from the issues.

■ Chinese Inflation Set to Exceed 20%

China's inflation will rise above 20 percent this year, the highest level since economic reforms were launched 15 years ago, according to an official forecast published Sunday in The China Daily and reported hy news agencies.

The forecast by the State Information Center underscored the failure of a 17-month drive to

restrain an overheating economy that has averaged 13 percent growth over the past two years. The Chinese government pledged in January to keep inflation under 10 percent in 1994, compared with 14.7 percent in 1993. The target was raised midyear as authorities launched a campaign to keep price increases below 15 percent.

Real Sales but Virtual Profit

By Erik Ipsen

BRISTOL, England - What do you call a five-year-old company with 70 employees and £2.1 million (\$3 million) in revenue for the first half of the year? In the virtual reality business, you call it the entrenched titan of the industry.

"I guess that says this is a pretty small and new industry," conceded Pierre duPont, mar-keting director of Division Group PLC, the fast- S M A L L growing maker of hard-ware and software for vir-

mal reality systems. Five years ago Division consisted of four young men, all in their middle and late 20s, working out

of a farmhouse in a town called Chipping Sodbury. Three of them had just left the big European semiconductor maker INMOS Ltd. and the fourth, Charles Grimsdale, had just left the British software house Perihelion. All were well qualified as technology wiz-

ards, but only one had the stightest acquaintance with management. It was Mr. Grimsdale's experience helping to manage his family's 450-acre dairy and cereals farm that made him the logical and unanimous choice as Division's managing director. "We all felt stifled and wanted to do the

things we wanted to do - things like computer graphics," said Phil Atkin, one of the original gang of four and now Division's director of entertainment projects. Two years after its founding, the company had grown to 18 employees, big enough to move into new quarters on two floors of a small building in a Bristol office park. Now that base has expanded to encompass two entire buildings.

It was an expansion fueled in part by the company's first share issue, in May, which raised £5 million and valued the company at £13 million.

Six months later, Division is valued on paper at £44 million and its clients include companies ranging from Glaxo Holdings PLC in Britain to Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. of Japan and McDonnell Douglas Corp. in the United States. "We have exceeded our expectations," Mr. Grimsdale said.

69-day 19-day 1,3587 1,358

But he said the company's growth has not made his job any easier. Despite Division's success, the company remains deeply immersed in red ink. While revenue for the first half of the year reached a record, so did the company's loss. In the first half of the year, Division posted a loss of £945,000, which the company blamed on expenses related to its huge expansion in staff and facilities. Division's founders remain sanguine. In its

most significant deal to date, in July the company was selected by Hewlett-Packard Co. as its virtual reality partner. In addition to collaborating on developing technology. Division will sell its own virtual reality systems through Hewlett-Packard to be connected to its computers. The combined hardware and software systems will sell from £20,000 to £40,000 each. Just last month, Division scored its biggest single contract to date, a \$2 million order from Virtual World Entertainment Inc. of Chicago. Under that contract, Division will supply the Chicago-based entertainment company with

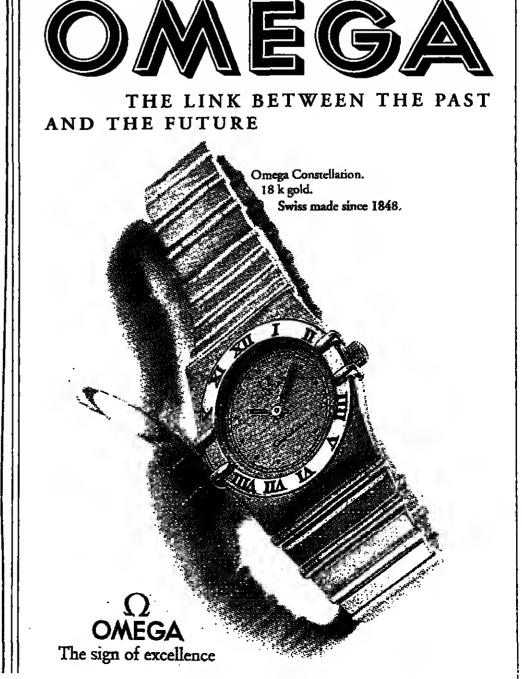
More specifically, it will provide the technological fuel to enable computer game runkies to go into Virtual World's game centers, don headsets equipped with twin television screens and take up their data guns.

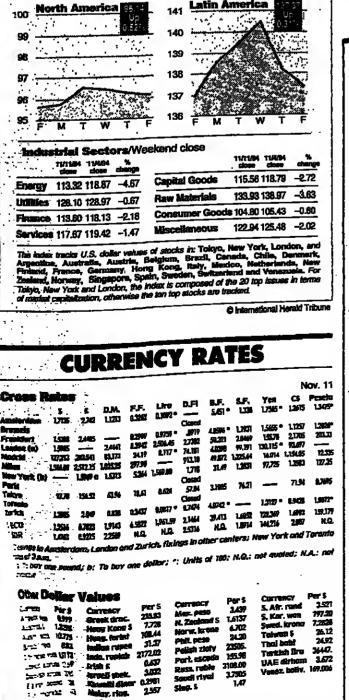
systems to run its Battle Tech game.

For Division, which had long eschewed projects on the entertainment end of the virtual reality business, it marked a major departure. "People see entertainment as a lowering of standards," Mr. Atkin said. So far, Division has designed systems that do everything from allowing Gulfstream Aerospace International Corp. to design the interior of its corporate jets to allowing Glaxo to design new drugs, molecule by molecule.

"Frankly, I think part of our problem with entertainment was just that we did not know how to do it," Mr. Atkin said. To overcome that problem he spent much of his summer in Chicago, perfecting programs to get virtual explosions and virtual flames up to a reasonable semblance of the real thing.

In the process, Mr. Atkin relearned a lesson that has been repeatedly pounded into his head in his five years as a corporate executive. "At the end of the day the consumer is the only one that counts, even if it means losing sleep and spending a lot of time in Chicago," he said.





THE GERMAN PFANDBRIEF

SOLID VALUE FROM THE GROUND

The last thing many investors want is to get adventurous about current fads and exotic markets. If safety, yield, a stable currency and long-term value are your priorities, consider Germany's Pfandbrief system. Pfandbriefe in Germany are bonds issued to refinance mortgages or public loans, a time-tested idea that dates back more than two centuries. In line with the Mortgage Bank Act of 1900, these bonds -

which are secured by mortgages or by

public-sector loans - can only be issued by specially authorized banks which are fully liable for each issue. They must carry backing of separate funds with at least matching yields and maturities. And all Pfandbrief issues are monitored by a stateappointed trustee.

The bottom line on safety? No investor has ever failed to receive

100 % repayment on a German Pfandbrief held

to maturity. The legal framework surrounding Pfandbriefe has an unsurpassed record for endurance, offering investors a fixed-interest D-Mark instrument of quality - plus yields generally higher than German Treasury bonds (Bunds). Sound reasons why Pfandbriefe, at nearly DM 1 trillion at year-end 1993, amounted to 40 % of Germany's entire bond market.

German Pfandbriefe are officially quoted on German stock exchanges. Issuers actively maintain a well-functioning secondary market.

THE SYSTEM IS UNBEATABLE IN THE LONG RUN.

GERMANY'S MORTGAGE BANKS

DEPFA-BANK, WIESBADEN BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK AG, MÜNCHEN HYPO-BANK, MÜNCHEN DEUTSCHE HYPOTHEKENBANK FRANKFURT AG, FRANKFURT RHEINHYP, FRANKFURT DEUTSCHE GENOSSENSCHAFTS-HYPOTHEKENBANK AG, HAMBURG FRANKFURTER HYPOTHEKENBANK AG, FRANKFURT DEUTSCHE CENTRALBODENKREDIT-AG, KÖLN BAYERISCHE HANDELSBANK AG, MÜNCHEN

WESTHYP, DORTMUND BERLIN HYP, BERLIN SÜDDEUTSCHE BODENCREDITBANK AG, MÜNCHEN MÜNCHENER HYPOTHEKENBANK EG, MÜNCHEN HAMBURGHYP, HAMBURG WÜRTTEMBERGER HYPO, STUTTGART NÜRNBERGHYP, NÜRNBERG HYPOTHEKENBANK IN ESSEN AG, ESSEN DEUTSCHE HYPOTHEKENBANK (ACT.- GES.), HANNOVER

BRAUNSCHWEIG-HANNOVERSCHE HYPOTHEKENBANK AG, HANNOVER ALLGEMEINE HYPOTHEKEN BANK AG, FR RHEINBODEN HYPOTHEKENBANK AG. LÜBECKER HYPOTHEKENBANK AG, LÜB NORDHYPO BANK, HAMBURG BFG HYPOTHEKENBANK AG, FRANK WŁ-BANK, MŪNSTER HYPOTHEKENBANK IN BERLIN

New International Bond Issues

1999 0.35 99.785

1999 0.10 99.48

1996 31/4 100

2000 0.20 100

100

\$300 2001 0.48 100

\$100 1999 11% 99%

\$200 1997 714 101

\$150 1996 71/4 100.74

\$250 1996 71/4 100%

£200 2000 8¾ 100.433

1996 11

1996 8 100,712

100.61

102

736 1014 99.70

9% 101.65 99.95

1996 7

£100

European Investment III. 400,000 1996 7% 96.195 95.20

rrt. 50.000

DF 250

DF 350

Aus\$ 100

Aus\$ 75

Aug 150

y 30,000

y 10,000

\$100

1999

1997

1999

1997

2001

1999

Y 10,000 2004 5.70 100

2004 11

434 99.70

4.55 100.35

2002 4.80 100

Y 200,000 2004 414 99.404 —

1997 4

1997

\$100

\$100

end

Compiled by Laurence Desvilettes

Floating Rate Notes

Bank of South

European Sovereign

Hemispheres Funding

Grupo Industrial

Merrill Lynch

Portman Building

Astra Compario

Council of Europe

Norddeutsch

Landesbank

SBC Finance

Union Bank of

European investment

B Schleswig-Holstein

Deutsche Finance

DSL Bank

Energie Beheer

Rabobank Nederland

ABN-AMRO Australia

of Australia

inance

World Bank

Equity-Linked

Rabobank Nederland

Argentina de

Austria

Fixed-Coupons

Australia

Durango

Сотр.

ti n,

.kr .St S Pi HC Au

га Bi Su to K or A:

Bell Canada BNG Coco-Cola Ametil Commonwealth Bank Council of Europe Export Finance & Insurance Corp. KFW Int'l Finance Electricité de France Hankyu Department Stores Nomura Europe Nordic lovestment Bank

> Stocks and Election Don't Mix By James K. Glassman Washington Post Service

vestors who jumped into the stock market wheo Ronald Reagan won the presidential race, for example, fost 10 percent within a year. Still, elections can change economic policy, which in turn

NEW YORK - One of the

best ways to lose money is to

base your investment decisions

on political events. Emphoric in-

influences the performance of individual businesses, which is the basis of stock prices. And new tax policies can Right now, Wall have a direct effect on stocks. A Street appears change that lets investors keep

more of their profits, such as the reduction in the capitalgains rate that Republicans are new Congress might dvocating, will almost certainly lift the market. But since Tuesday's election. federal deficit. the market has gone down, not

up. One reason is the mystery of timiog. Sometimes the market takes good economic news into account before it happens; other times, it stubbornly waits to recognize the obvious.

Right oow, Wall Street appears worried that the new Congress might actually widen the lederal deficit. Investors also are skeptical that the big world trade agreement, the General Agreement oo Tariffs and Trade, can pass this year. They also are anxious about rising interest rates.

But if you believe that there is a decent chance that the congressional elections will produce an economic and fiscal sea change, this could be a good time to commit long-term funds to the stock market. But be warned that you'll have to wait for your profits.

Patient investors who bought when Mr. Reagan was sworn in and held ooto their stocks tripled their money by the time he

There's little doubt that this Congress will be friendlier to

But the change that could have the most impact on the stock market is a cut in taxes on capital gains — the profit you make when you sell an asset, such as stock, for more than you bought it.

Representative Bill Archer. Republican of Texas and the new chairman of the Ways and Means Committee wants to change the current law in three

ate side, incoming Finance gain would be \$1,400, leaving a chairman Boh Packwood, Reoet profit of \$3,600. But if the publican of Oregon, is expected rate on capital gains is cut in to push for a capital gains cut as half, the tax would be \$700 and well, and there are majorities in the profit \$4,300-an increase of both houses for the measure.

Currently, capital gains are taxed at the rate same as ordi-

worried that the actually widen the

dividends and interest, or at 28 percent, whichever is lower.

is so important to the stock market is that it increases the amount of money an investor stock more attractive.

Consider, for example, a cou-

ways: to tax gains at half the ple making \$70,000 a year. The popular Christian Democrat rate of ordinary income, to income to income to inflation, and to General Motors Corp. stock to appears to be the kind of "poallow deductions to families day and sells it in five years for litical heavyweight" that the allow deductions to families day and sells it in five years for who sell their homes at a loss. \$15,000. Under the current law, His counterpart on the Sen- the federal tax on that capital

19 percent. Let's say that inflation over this period is 3 percent annual-ly, or a total of 15 percent. For

nary income, such as salaries.

Under the Republican plan, a family with taxable income of \$38,000 to \$92,000 would see its capital gains rate fall to 14 percent from 28 percent. A family in the top hracket (\$250,000 and over), now paying 39.6 per-cent oo ordinary income and 28 percent on capital gains, would have its rate on gains cut to 19.8

The reason a capital gains cut can keep, thus making every

What seemed to bother Wall street last week were comments with Archer made about other ax cuts, which might widen the deficit, in areas such as oil drilling, Social Security, estate taxes, the so-called marriage penalty, and a "family-based" cut, which are seed to cut, when term to see the constitution of deficit, in areas such as oil drill-ing. Social Security, estate tax-es, the so-called marriage penal-ty, and a "family-based" cut, such as a \$500 tax credit for

Last Week's Markets

Stock in	idexe:	3		Money Rates		
United States	Nov. 11	Nov. 4	Citye	United States	Nov. 11	Nov. 4
DJ Indus.	3,801,47	3,807.52	@16%	Oiscount rate	400	4.00
DJ CIN.	176.71	178.16	-0.81 %	Prime rate	74	74
DJ Trans.	1,472.26	1,497.88	— 1.23 %	Federal funds rate	54	41/2
5 & P 100	400,47	429.26	+ 0.25 %	Japan		
S & P 500	442.35	442.75	+ 0.02 %	Discount		•••
5 & P Ind	<i>5</i> 50.81	553.45	-0.45 %		134	144
NYSE Co	253.25	254.21	0.36 %	Call money	2.72	2.19
Ortigin				J-menih interbank	2.37	25/16
FTSE 100	3.075.90	3.097 40	-0.70%	Germany		
FT 30	2,364,20		-0.37%	Lomberd	6.00	6.00
Total	~~~		0.57 70	Call money	4.85	4.95
	19.284.36	10016		3-month interbank	520	5.20
	17,754	17,011.36	266%	Schola		
Germany				-	_	_
DAX	2,078.35	2067.56	+ 0.52 %	Bank base rate	54 <u>.</u>	544
Heng Koos				Call money	51/4	5.00
Hone Sens	7,367.85	7,530.46	-171 %	3-month interbonk	§ 1/16	6 1/16
World				Gold Nov. 1	11 Nov. 4	CETE
MSC1P	经元	634.20	-13(%	London p.m. fix.5 385.3	n term	+0.39 %

The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, Nov. 14 - 18

A schedule of this weak's economic and

Terms

Over 3-month Libor. Collable at par in 1996. Fees 0.20%, Denominations \$10,000. (J.P. Morgan Securities.)

Over 3-month Libor, Noncollable, Fass 0.20%, De-

Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable. Fees 1%, (Chose Inves

Over 3-month Libor. Callable at par on any coupon pay date. Fees 0.30%. (Goldman Sachs Int'l.)

cations \$10,000. [Merrill Lynch Int'l.]

Over 3-month Littor. Noncollable. Fees not disclosed, Denomin

Semionnually. Noncollable. Fees 0.875%, (Swiss Bank Corp.)

red at 99.79. Noncollable, Fees 1969. (Paribas Capital

99.90 Reoffered at par. Noncollable, Fees 195%, (Lehman Brothers

Reoffered at 99%. Noncollable. Fees 1 ¼%. (Swiss Bank Corp.)

Reoffered at 99.61. Nancollable, Feet 0.125%. (UBS.)

101.20 Noncaliable. Fungible with outstanding issue, raising solal amount to 350 billion line. Fees 11/5/L (Deutsche Bank.)

Reoffered at 98.833. Noncollable. Fees 13/%, (HSBC Capital Markets.)

Reoffered at 99.737. Noncollable, Fees 11/2%. (HSBC Capito

Reoffered at 99%. Noncollable. Fees 1%%. (ABN-AMRO Rook)

Reaffered at 100.075. Noncollable, Fees 1%%. (Wood

Collable at par in 2000. Also 5 billion yen of notes due 2005 and paying 4.90%. Fees not disclosed. Denominations 100 rellion yen. (Nomera tel'...)

Noncollobia. Redemption of maturity will be linked to the dollar/yen exchange rate. Fees not disclosed, Denominations 100 million yen. (Bank of Talyo Capital Markets.)

Semigranually, Noncollable, Fees 0.325%, (Merrill Lynch Inf L)

Reaffered at par. Nanoullable. Each \$1,000 note with 20

womants, exercisable on June 15, 1995 and emitting holders to a cosh settlement linked to the mark/dollar exchange rate, fees 136%, (Morgan Stanley Int'l.)

calculating profits, the couple would raise its "basis" — the

original cost of its stock - to

reflect inflatioo. The hasis would rise to \$11,500, so profits

for tax purposes would be \$3,500. The tax would total

\$490, so the couple could pocket \$4,510-that's 25 percent more

But what about the deficit? A

capital gains cut itself would

not have much effect. In fact,

over the oext few years, it would

probably increase the flow of

funds to the Treasury by en-

couraging more Americans to cash in gains they have locked away. Tax receipts from capital gains jumped from \$3 billion in 1977 to \$50 billion in 1986 as

Street last week were comments

Mr. Archer made about other

tax cuts, which might widen the

rates were steadily lowered.

than under the current law.

nations 100 million was

eoffered at 99.85. Callable at par in enominations £10,000. (Bardays de

\$10,000. (CS First Boston.)

1996 71/4 100.892 99.80 Noncollable. Fees 11/4%. (Barclays de Zoete Wedd.)

DF 200 2002 71/4 100.975 99.80 Reoffered at 99.40. Noncollable, Fees 17/5, (Rababank Ne-

DF 600 2001 7½ 101.275 99.65 Reoffered at 99.70. Noncollable. Feet 13/% (ABN-AMRO Bank.)

101/s 101.41 99.80 Noncollable, Fees 11/2%. (ABN-AMRQ Bank.)

10% 101,775 99.75 Noncollable, Fees 2% (Hambras Bank.)

1996 9% 101.06 99.75 Noncollable, Fees 14% (Barclays de Zoete Wedd.)

101.95 99.83 Noncollable, Fees 216%, (Hambros Bank.)

Noncollable, Fees 0.30%, [Nomura intl.]

101/4 101.33 99.70 Noncollable. Fees 11/2%. (Corre

1999 10½ 101.78 99.85 NancaBable. Fees 2% (Deutsche Bank.)

7½ 101.575 100.20 Reoffered 99.95. Noncoffoble. Fees 1%%. (Robobonk Neder

101.176 99.95 Reoffered of 100.176. Noncollable. Fees 11/5%. (Scotian)4-clased.)

Asia-Pacific Meri 14 Jakurta Asia-Pacific Eco nomic Cooperation leaders dinner at the Jakarta Convention Center. Jajaris Convention Center. Todge Yasushi Miene, Bank of Japan governor, to apeak at the Imperial Hotel. • New 19 Sydney Reserve Bank of Australia to release its monthly bulletin for

November.
Hong Kong Government to issue job-less data for the July-September quarier.
Bogor, indonesis APEC economic lead-ers meeting. Heads of state will meet for usalons at the presidentia

Informal discussions at the presidential retreat outside Jakarta. Totayo Machinery orders in September released by Economic Planning Agency. Steel production during October released by Japan Iron and Steel Federation. Ministry of Pinance releases October trade belance figures. Bank of Japan to release wholesels price Index for Present wholesale price index for October. Telpel Central Bank of China, Tah central bank, to report foreign exchange

e New 18 Yelgo Revised Industrial

leased by sensory of membronis 17406 and industry.

a Bev. 17 Sydney Westpac-Melbourse Institute leading indicator on the Australian merchandles imports for October. Australian merchandles imports for October. Australian housing financing report for September. Australian corporate profits for the July-September quarter. Wellington New Zeeland employment report for July-September quarter. Forecast: Jobless rate to drop to 8.1 percent

ses rate to drop to 8.1 percent Issue September orders-on-hand data for manufacturers. Tokyo Bank of Japan to release October

money supply. • New 59 Tokyo Sir Leon Brittan,

 Row. 14 London October distribu-tive trades survey from the Confederation of British Industry. October producer price Index. Forecast: Input op 0.3 per-Cent in month, up 7.0 percent in year. Output up 0.2 percent in month, up 2.5

and third-querter industrial output. London: Official opening of Parlian Loadon: Official opening of Parliament for 1995. Queen's annual speech. October retail price Index. Forecast: up 0.3 percent in month, up 2.6 percent in year. Excluding mortgage psyments up 2.2 percent in year. October unemployment. Forecast: down 25,000 Jobs. September average earnings. Forecast: 3.75 percent layeur. September unit wages on a three-month average. Forecast: down 0.4 percent layeur.

boanese officials.



• Nev. 17 Amsterdam Sec

wey. 18 Copeshagen Sep

dent of the Bundesbenk. Landon - Third-quarter revised gross do mesgic product: Forecast up the personnel in month, up 3.7 percent in year. October M.4. Forecast: up 0.4 percent in month, up 4.5 percent in year. M4 lending £2.5 billion

Americas

Blow. 14 Ottows National housing elico. The central bank to offe 4.5 million 35-day central bank bonds, or BBCs. Outlook: Yields rise from 5.83 per

Washington The U.S. Agriculture De partment releases its weekly report on planting progress for seven crops, Feder-al Home Loan Bank announces suctions. e Nov. 15 Washington October retail asies. October industrial production and canacity utilization, Federal Open Markst committee meeting. The Institute for inju-ry Reduction releases its annual toy select report, which will applight 25 dangerous

loys. Allents The Allente Federal Reserve releases its index for October. New York Johnson Redbook research

same-store sales at more than 20 department, discount and chain stores in the United States.

e New 16 Washington October consumer price index. The Labor Department reports October real earnings. The Commerce Department reports September business inventories. Department of Energy issues its weekly report on U.S. petroleum stocks, production, imports and troleum stocks, production, imports and refinery utilization. The Labor Department remary unitation. The Land Department reports install weekly state unampleyment compensation insurance claims.

a toy. 18 Weshington The Commerce Department reports September merchandles trade.

Mexico City Finance Ministry announces Mexico's September trade bel-

MEDIA: Foreigners Play Role in Japan's Multimedia

Continued from Page 11

cable has an extremely low penetration rate in Japan, so cable and satellite will have roles in play in Japan well into the next

In cootrast, among Itochu's primary multimedia competitors, Sumitomo Corp. has focused more oo cahle television. while Mitsubishi Corp. has concentrated on satellites.

"Itochu has created a very diversified and coherent strategy in multimedia," Mr. Rapp said. "It puts them in a very strong position.

Itochu plans to nearly double its investment in multimedia through the end of the decade, with most of the money going to cahle television in Japan.

The company, however, expects its multimedia husiness to cootinue making losses through the end of the decade. By the end of the year, Itochu is planning to invest an

Continued from Page 11

Princess Masako, and Carlos

Solchaga, a former finance

Mr. Lubbers, who is in the

United States on a private visit,

could not be reached for com-

Uoited States, Britain and oth-

er member governments say

they want in order to hring new

hy its critics of languishing in

hureaucracy and failing to pro-

vide timely economic analysis

to Western policymakers.
The last Dutch official to oc-

cupy the OECD post was Emile

van Lennep, who was secre-tary-general until 1984.

that despite the fact that fresh

names are oow circulating, the

selection process was likely to

take several more weeks. The

choice is linked in part to the

politics of deciding on a head of the World Trade Organization.

the successor to the General

Agreement on Tariffs and

Robert Kroon contributed to this

Euromarts

Eurobond Yields

At a Glance

VIOLES

MOV. IT MOV. 4 Yr high Yr law

18.58 8.46 8.46 4.21

17.94 7.87 7.94 5.45

17.24 7.21 7.28 4.39

17.24 7.21 7.29 4.39

17.25 2.27 9.47 4.24

8.30 8.29 8.24 5.27

11.87 11.14 11.30 7.77

8.53 8.31 8.74 4.29

18.94 18.76 11.20 7.44

8.40 8.43 8.59 5.57

9.25 9.27 9.44 6.38

18.25 9.27 9.44 6.39

9.27 9.20 9.47 5.39

9.27 9.20 9.47 5.39

Mobility Shock Exchanges

5 Nont 5 Meet
62.30 11.531.30 1.257.20 1.671.30
83.0 795.30 100.0 46.00
25.50 74.07.10 72.90 465.70
5.092.00 -- 8.252.30 4.672.30
\$2.22.30 21.297.10 18.722.30 9,098.10

5 Mons 5 Noes 11.573.16 12.114.26 22.945.06 25,444.28

296.90 303.70 1,700.60 1,799.00 9.469.10 23/27.40 32,473.00 7,295.50

AUSS20 12,730,70 10,440,90 17,249,26 27,611,20 27,572,00 74,623,20 51,367,90

5 11/14 5 11/14 4 13/16 5 15/16 5 15/16

5% 67/14 5% 63/14

5% 4% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 23/16

Story

Straight Convert, Pities ECP Total

Diplomats warned, however

The organization is accused

leadership to the OECD.

minister from Spain.

OECD:

that will create a dozen interactive cable TV operations that they can be hooked up for a reach 2 million households and pass 10 percent of Japanese homes by the year 2000. But Itochu will be providing only one-quarter of the initial investment, with equal amounts coming from Time Warner, US

West and Toshiba Corp. The foreign partners will want to suck some of it out."
play key roles in providing The Ministry of Posts and technology and programming. But, according to Mr. Matso-moto, these will be insufficient to guarantee the venture's profitability. Simple cable TV services will never return enough

The venture can only be viahle if Itochu can use the oetwork to provide telephooe, data and other interactive ser- communications for Japao's vices which, he estimates, will three domestic loog-distance provide about 30 percent of telephone carriers.

cost Japan.

initial 10 billion yen in a project revenues. But these services will be of only limited value unless reasonable price to NTT's network, giving natioowide reach. "The goal of the interactive

oetwork is the local telephone husiness," Mr. Matsumoto said. "We know that the mooopolists in the telephone business have a lot of juice, and we

Telecommunications is in favor of forcing NTT to open its network to upstart carriers. Last Fehruary, in a move to spur competition, it raised the ratio of foreign investment allowed income to pay back the huge in domestic cable TV husiness-costs of laying cables in highes to 30 percent from 20 percent. And last week, implicit pressure from the ministry forced NTT to move toward easing access for corporate data Hong Kong

also underpinned stocks.

Stocks here slipped last week io cautious trading, with the market plagued by fears of U.S. and local interest rate increases. The Hang Seng index, the key barometer of top shares, lost 162.55 points to close Friday at a two-week low of 9,367.85, down 1.71 percent on

the week. Average daily turnover trimmed down to 2.520 billioo Hnng Kong dollars from the previous week's 3.516 billioo

dollars. Investors were reluctant to take large positioos before Tuesday, when the Federal Reserve's policy-setting commit-

London

Shares slipped last week after the market came under pressure from fears of a rise in interest rates in Britain and the United States. Support from the Republican victory in U.S. midterm elections had only a

temporary effect. The main market indicator. the Financial Times-Stock Exchange index of 100 leading shares, closed at 3,075.90 oo Friday, registering a weekly loss of 21.7 points, or 0.7 per-

Shares were lifted oo Wednesday by the U.S. swing to the right but fell back, domiinterest rates after the Federal Reserve's policy-making Open 1.5 points.

WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW

Tuesday.

Amsterdam

The eoocern about U.S.

ished the week at 2,078.35, up 0.52 percent for the week, with

the tone set by the bond mar-

Some support also came

from the Republican victory in

U.S. midtern congressional

elections. A firmer dollar and a

stronger German bond market

sults

Frankfurt

Concern that the U.S. Feder-Milan al Reserve Board will raise in-Prime Minister Silvio Berlusterest rates pushed sttocks lowconi's rollercoaster political er, with the key EOE index fortunes pushed the Milan finishing at 407.69 points on Stock Exchange lower early last Friday, dowo from 410.76 week, but the Mihtel iodex points the previous week. closed Friday 1.4 percent high-

er than the week before at monetary policy outweighed a 10,201 points. string of strong corporate re-Prices fell Mooday and Tuesday as the market was dominated by concerns over the fortunes of the rightwing coalition The DAX 30-share iodex fmgovernment.

Market Cdmmittee meeting un

Paris

Shares rose in a holidayshortened week, helped by a firm U.S. dollar. The CAC-40 index finished the week up 0.9 percent. The market was elosed

Friday for Armistice Day. Convinced that short-term European rates will not fail in the near future, dealers are anticipating a reductioo in longterm rates.

Singapore Trading was slow last week on fears that a possible rise in U.S. ioterest rates Tuesday would push up local rates.
The key Straits Times index lost 29.91 points for the week to

end at 2,322.59 points. The broader-based SES All-Singa-

pore index slipped 11.95 points

to 563.63 points. Tokyo

Prices tumbled last week after the Republican victory io U.S. elections raised worries about a further rise in the ven against the dollar

Business corporations and foreign investors sold heavily and the key market gauge fell 2.7 percent to its lowest level in months.

The Nikkei Stock Average of 225 selected issues in the TSE's first section shed 527.20 points to end the week at 19,284,36. The broader Tokyo Stock Price Index of all issues oo the major section dropped 52.13 points to close at 1,517.67.

Zurich

Shares rose last week, cootinuing the rally started in late October and the the Swiss Pernated by fears of a rise in U.S. formance Iodex gained 26.42 points to 1,708,60 for a gain of

BONDS: Medium-Term Notes Lead Financing Growth New Name Arises

Confinued from Page 11

with \$31 billion, up 66 percent from a year ago and broadly based, involving banks, financial institutions and private corporations.

Borrowers from Japan, who

in recent years have accounted

for more than half of total new ment Sunday. On paper, the issuance, are in third place with strong-willed Mr. Lubbers, a a volume so far of \$30.6 billion. Reflecting substantial reductions in government deficits, Norway reduced its international bond borrowing by 85 percent and Denmark cut its

> 82 percent. Including all forms of inter-national borrowing — boods, ootes, bank loans and sales of equity, Americans have raised \$88.5 billion, making them the largest borrowers. The Japanese

international borrowing rose offerings of securities," the re-Sales of equities, boosted by some \$12 billion worth of privatizatioo issues, totaled \$35.2 billion and are on track to top the

sold in all of last year. This is a "remarkable" performance, the study said in light of the poor performance of most equity. Americans were the largest issuers of equity, raising \$3.6 billion, followed by Denmark,

France and Germany, which each raised just under \$3 bilrecourse to the bond market by lion. Looking ahead, the study sees borrowers in Asia and Lat-

in America playing an increasingly important role.

Large-scale privatizatioo programs under way both in OECD countries and in develare in second place, raising oping countries are bound to \$56.3 billion, and the British cootinue being an important follow with \$55.3 billion. Total factor promoting international

"With the present favorable growth prospects for the world economy, it is also likely that corporate borrowing on international markets will intensirecord \$40.7 billion of stock fy," it said. The report said it was an

open question whether governments would return as largescale borrowers oo the

Real Estate **Marketplace**

Every Friday Contact Fred Ronan Tel.: (33 1) 46 37 93 91 Fasc (33 1) 46 37 93 70 or your nearest

or representative

For investment information

read THE MONEY **REPORT**

> every Saturday in the IHT

CURRENCY AND CAPITAL MARKET SERVICES

SFA & IPE MEMBER FUTURES LIMITED

24 Hnur margin based foreign exchange dealing Fast competitive rates with a personalised service Catering only to professional investors, Fund managers and institutions, for their speculative & bedging needs

Up to date market information and technical analysis Full futures brokerage in all major markets 33 Caveodish Square London W1M 9HF

Remers Dealing: SABX. Reuters Monitor: SABY/Z (+ Daily fax) Tel.: (071) 412 0001 Fax: (071) 412 0003 Please call for further information.

USD/DEM 3-5 pips DEM/JPY 2-3 pips

Competitive FX spreads with no further costs Experience - Security - Analysis - Strategies Trading facilities based on margin or company balance sheet Direct Dealing 24 Hours - London - Berlin - Copenhagen RUBICON +49 30 Tel.: 885 9330 / Fax: 882 4266.

♥Signal Realtime! USA♥

O Stock & Futures Quotes that CONNECT to 100+ applications O O Now in Europe O 65,000 QUOTES from just \$3 day! O
Call NOW for YOUR free Signal Investment Software Guide & price list ☎ Call London 44 + (0) 171 231 3556 ☎

**TRADE CURRENCES with specific orders from SEM COMPUTER PROGRAM which courses of door to 400% pitch or margin per year for 17 years. Practices for USS 85,000; or faces for USS 18,000 for 3 stocides. Note or accided. Allow couldeds is a fare service with ROBNICAL trades: 2 stocides = 35,000.*

**DANY FAX SEEV/USC for 38 Fateres: Position trade with specific entires/arisk/stogs.

**Profit in part 6 months extracts, \$100,000, trading one contract for each signal.

**Subscribe for 2 months for USS 2,500; or 6 months for USS 6,500; or 1 year for 512,000.

**NOTE: MOTH HAS FULL MONEY-RACK (QUARANTEE; We are not CIAN, do not generally makes a margin about MANAGED ACCOUNTS (entire USS)5,000; on about CISTORI PROGRAMS for YOUR locatile feature.

Call 305-251-6762 or 800-392-2664. Fertilia 505-254-3272.

IMMED ANAGED ANAGED RESOLUTION. UMITED AVAILABILITY, ACT NOWID ..



MARGINED FOREIGN **EXCHANGE TRADING**

Fast, Competitive Quotes 24 Hours Tel.; + 14 7t 815 0400 Fax: + 44 71 329 3919

Catch The Big Moves DID YOU SELL DEC DAX AT 2142?
DID YOU SELL DEC \$+P 500 AT 472 55?
DID YOU BLY COFFEE IN MARCH? OUR CLIENTS DID

ec, the computerised tracking system is now available by tax and covers over 75 s/linancie! futures/indicles with specific "Buy", "Self" or "Neutral" recommendation Request your 5-day free trial by sending a fex to Carol on 0624 662272 int +44624 662272 **ECD Futures PLC** FUTURES & OPTIONS BROKERS 29 Chesham Place Belgravia



Fax: +71 235 6599. EXECUTION ONLY Everyday Offer To Professional Traders

\$2475



London SWIX 8HL

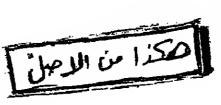
TeL: +71 245 0088



de: (1) (809) 39.43284

Capital Flow Asset Management \$32,691.77 NET REALIZED PROFITS PER S100,000 UNDER MANACEMENT IUNE 27, 1994 TERROUGH OCTOBER 21, 1994

For further details on bow to place your listing contact:
WILL NICHOLSON in London Tel: (44) 71 836 48 02 Fax (44) 71 240 2254 Herald Eribune





500 19 80b 27 48 22 50b 37 48 13 1.66 5 24 1.7 50 27 31e 12 205 17/w [11/s] 7349 5 4 267 11/w, 13/4 266 38 36 2656 7 19/8 1427 10/w 10/ 1671 24/w 23/w 23/w 24/w 139 10/s 8/v 129 10/s 8/v 129 17/w 42/s 53 13 13/s 537 14/w 13/w 221 8/w 7/w 240 11/w 11 11% 4% 1% 18% 19% 10% 5% 5% 13 14% 17% .50 .50 Up yi is 150

11年 - 11年

SPORTS

Norris Stripped of Title At King's Extravaganza

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches had the bout even after four MEXICO CITY — Terry rounds. Norris of the United States bas heen stripped of his World Boxing Council superwelterweight title after fouling Luis Santana of the Dominican Republic in an ugly contest that was as much theater as it was boxing.

ireri. Biz

Vita Callet

m Dole

The fight, and its sudden end 2 minutes and 2 seconds into the fifth round Saturday night marked both a high and a low point in a marathon string of five world title fights put on by the flamboyant promoter Don

Norris lost his title on a disqualification after allegedly the ropes.

vas, where he lay on his back for about five minutes before being taken out of the ring on a

But as Santana lay with his eyes open in the ring, the ring doctor, Horacio Ramírez, could be heard telling him: "Come on, don't act, get up."

Referee Mitch Halpern of the United States waved the fight

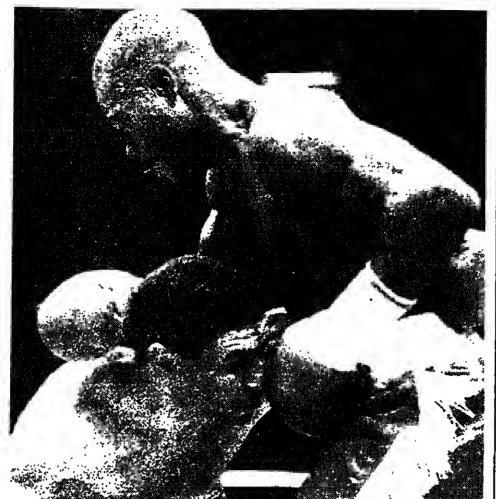
over, saying the foul disquali- second round to keep his cruified Norris. The three judges serweight title.

"I saw him lying there and I knew my title was gone," Norris

In an action-packed night be-fore a crowd of about 10,000 at the Plaza Mexico, the capital's famous bull ring, Humberto González of Mexico overcame a strong challenge from Michael Carbajal of the United States and retained his WBC and IBF light flyweight title on a split

Mexico's Ricardo López held onto his WBC straw-weight title, easily disposing of compatriot Javiera Vargas for the latrabbit punching Santana as the est in a string of 38 unbroken challenger was trapped against victories. The fight was stopped Santama slumped to the canin the eighth round.

In one of two World Boxing Association title fights, Genaro Hernandez of the United States, nursing an injured right hand, retained his junior light-weight title with a unanimous



Terry Norris, right, and the punch that cost him his WBC superwelterweight title.

Webber Appears Close To Playing for Bullets

By Leonard Shapiro and Richard Justice

Washington Post Service SAN FRANCISCO — Chris Webber, the No. I pick in the 1993 National Basketball Association draft and last year's rookie of the year, has said he wants to play for the Washington Bullets this season if his contract problems with the Golden State Warriors cannot

be resolved. "A lot of teams have made inquiries about me," Webber said Saturday in a telephone interview from his bome here in the East Bay. "But the Bullets are the only one I'm interested in. The only one."

Sources familiar with the dis-cussions said Webber and the Bullets have reached "an understanding" on a contract that would be acceptable to both sides, and that the next move is

up to Golden State. The Warriors must decide if they're going to continue to try to make a deal that would make Webber happy. That seems in-creasingly unlikely because, according to sources, Webber met with the team's new management last Sunday and told them

he wouldn't play for the team as long as Don Nelson was still the the final 14 years of his \$74.4 coach.

cide if they're going to trade the player they once planned to build their franchise around.

It appears the Bullets are willing to part with Tom Gugbotta and a first-round draft cboice. The Warriors want Gugliotta, but it's unclear whether they want Juwan Howard, the Bullets' first-round pick, or a future draft choice as the second part of the deal.

Webber also said Saturday he was "very excited" about the prospect of playing with Howard, his former teammate at the University of Michigan.

"I'd love to play with Juwan again," Webber said, "That would make going to Washington even better."

Howard, the fifth pick in last June's draft, still is unsigned. But Webber's personal advisor, Fallasha Erwin of Detroit, said that "if there would be a trade, the basis of it has to be that Juwan has to be there in Washington. The trade would not include Juwan Howard.

Webber, 21, invoked an es-

million contract with the War-Now the Warriors must de- riors. He is now a restricted free agent, meaning that any other NBA team can offer him a contract, with the Warriors having the right to match it and retain

> Webber said Saturday that "this is not about money. I just need to enjoy basketball again."
> Webber had problems last
> year with Nelson. Nelson, also the Warriors' general manager. has offered to give up coaching if it meant Webber would re-

sign with Golden State.

Although Webber declined to talk about that Saturday, he said Nelson "knows I never wanted him to be fired. I've never said it was a situation where it's him or me. I just want to talk to him, just me and him, but I haven't felt like that's go-

ing to happen." At the same time, Webber also said, "My first love is still Golden State. Before any of these inquiries about me, I really thought I'd be here for a long time. It's not like I called Washington myself. I'm not the one who's in the driver's seat here."

Baseball Owners Preparing New Proposal for Players

RYE BROOK, New York - As major league baseball's labor negotiations recessed with a glimmer of hope, management sources said team owners had begun working out the details of a taxation system that will be the foundation of a new proposal to be made to the union when talks are resumed Thursday in Washington.

Representatives of the owners and players spent only about 15 minutes together behind closed doors Saturday, the third consecutive day of meetings under the direction of special mediator W.J. Usery. But the principals departed expressing renewed hope that a settlement to end the three-month-old strike is at least possible. "This has been going on for a long time," Usery said.

He said "I've done my ntmost to encourage the owners to take the players' concerns into consideration" when formulating the new proposal.

SIDELINES

Pakistan to Host '97 Muslim Games

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP) - Pakistan said Saturday it will host Olympic-style games for Muslim women in 1997 in the eastern Punjab capital of Lahore.

The first Muslim women-only games were held in Tehran in 1993. Fazeh Hashmi, the daughter of Iran's President Hashemi Rafsanjani, said in Islamabad that "Islam approves of women taking part in physical exercise ... bealthy women produce healthy children."

For the Record

Croatia Zagreb has been banned from European soccer for a season and its coach, Miroslav Blazevic, for 18 months for unsportsmanlike conduct at the Cup Winners' Cup match at (Reuters) Auxerre on Sept. 29.

The 1995 Giro d'Italia cycling race, organizers said, will include two stages outside Italy, the 236-kilometer 15th stage from Val Senales to Lenzerheide in Switzerland and the 202-kilometer 19th stage from Mondovi to Briançon in France.

Mavericks Mashburn and Jackson Rope Bulls

With Jamal Mashburn and Jim 17 in the first quarter. Jackson playing at a gallop, the rest of the Dallas Mavericks bung on for

Masbburn set a team record with 50 points and Jackson added a career-high 38 as the Mavericks beat the Bulls, 124-120, in overtime Saturday night in Chicago, snapping a 12game losing streak against the Bulls.

"Usually I've had two good scorers on teams that I coached, but not that took on the scoring load like these guys did tonight," said Dal-las's coach, Dick Motta, "I guess we kind of went with them. Sometimes you've just got to ride those horses."

Jackson sparked Dallas with seven points in OT, and be had 16 in

the fourth quarter. Masbburn had away with a 15-6 spurt for a 109-91

Mashburn's previous National Basketball Association high was 37

NBA HIGHLIGHTS

points, which he scored twice last season when he was a rookie. The Dallas team record of 49 was

set by Mark Aguirre against Phila-delphia on Jan. 28, 1985. Magic 116, 76ers 103: Shaquille O'Neal had 28 points, 12 rebounds and a season-high six assists and Orlando dominated the boards in Philadelphia.

O'Neal punctuated his night with eight fourth-quarter points, all on slam dunks, as the Magic pulled

lead with 4:13 left in the game.

Philadelphia's Jeff Malone led all scorers with 30 points, while the 76ers got another good game from Shawn Bradley, who bad 12 points

bounds and five blocks as unbeaten Houston defeated the Nets in East its first loss of the season.

Rutherford, New Jersey. dropped a 108-99 decision to the

Washington ruined Miami's home

Chapman made 8 of 14 from 3point range to break the old mark of six set by Michael Adams against San Antonio on Dec. 18, 1991.

and nine rebounds.

Rockets 100, Nets 84: Hakeem
Olajuwon had 31 points, 10 regrabbed 13 rebounds in San Antonio as the Spurs banded New York

the Rockets, who opened last added 14 and Willie Anderson season with 15 straight victories, chipped in with 13 for San Antonio, baven't lost a game in November which announced before the game since Nov. 28, 1992, when they that forward Dennis Rodman was taking a paid leave of absence.

Suns 108, Clippers 101: Dan Ma-Bullets 109, Heat 99: Rex Chap- jerle scored 13 of his 33 points in the man scored 30 points and set a team third quarter, leading Phoenix past record with eight 3-pointers as the winless Clippers in Los Angeles.

NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET

Consolidated trading for week Stocks Div Yid 100s High Low Cise Chee

RESERVATION OF THE RESERVATION O

TAT TO THE AND TO THE AND THE

SPORTS

Crash With Hill Hands Schumacher Title

The Associated Press

ADELAIDE, Australia - Michael Schumacher became the first German to win the Formula One world drivers' championship on Sunday, when a collision with his rival, Damon Hill of Britain, knocked both out of the seasonending Australian Grand Prix.

Nigel Mansell won the race in a Williams-Renault, as his team took the constructors' championship for the third

Schumacher, 25, went out of the race while leading on lap 36. Hill had clipped the side of Schumacher's Benetton-Ford while trying to overtake it on the inside at turn six on the Adelaide street circuit.

Hill's Williams-Renault suffered structural damage in the accident and he pulled into the pits at the end of the lap. He retired when his pit crew was unable to repair a bent suspension arm. Hill had needed to finish in front of Schumacher to overtake him for the title.

Schumacher won the drivers' championship with 92 points, while Hill finished with 91 and Berger was third with 41.
Schumacher became the youngest

world champion since Emerson Fittipaldi in 1972. "It's a dream," he said. "I can't really

bring out my emotions, can't express them, I was under a lot of pressure and I

just tried to take everything as it came." "It took a while for me to believe I'd won," he added, "but then I got back to

the pits and everyone was crying."
Mansell took the lead on lap 64 when an error and he was able to swoop past. The 41-year-old veteran from Britain clocked one hour, 47 minutes, 51.480 seconds for the 81 laps of the 3.78kilometer (2.348-mile) track, a total of 306.018 kilometers.

hour. Mansell punched the air with deing gloves into the crowd.

Berger, a two-time winner of the race. was second, 2.511 seconds behind, with Martin Brundle of Britain third in a McLaren Peugeot. Rubens Barichello of Brazil was fourth in a Jordan-Hart. Only four drivers were on the same lap as Mansell at the end.

Schumacher won eight races this season and had two second-place finishes, while Hill recorded six victories, five second places and one sixth.

The new champion had been critical of Hill's skills during the season, hut said he regretted being so outspoken.
"I underestimated him," Schumacher said. "He's done exceptionally well in the

last two races and I apologize to him."

IndyCar Series champion, scored the championship picture. 31st victory of his Formula One career

after gaining his 32d pole start. the Ferrari driver Gerhard Berger made front of the grid in Adelaide, but had hut died in an aircraft crash in 1975. never won the race. It was only his fourth start of the season in a Grand Prix after spending most of 1994 racing IndyCars for the Newman-Haas team.

"I had a very difficult year in America and this is a very emotional win for me,' He averaged 170,323 kilometers per he said. "It had been the sort of year where I asked myself a lot of questions, light after his victory and threw his driv- so the emotion of being on the podium was fantastic."

The dramatic denouement to the drivers' championship happened after Schumacher had led from the start, holding off several charges from Hill.

The German ran wide to the right with apparent steering problems at turn five but scrambled back onto the circuit. Hill then tried to move through on the inside at turn six. flipping Schumacher's car into the air and into a wall on the left. "The steering didn't react at all,"

Schumacher later said. The German jumped out of his car looking dejected, but was dancing de-

Mansell, a former Formula One and was out of both the race and the world

Hill had been hidding to emulate his father, Graham, who won the world He had twice before started from the drivers' championship in 1962 and 1968

"I gave him a good run for his money — he was feeling the pressure," said a disappointed Hill. "I saw the opening. thought 'I've got to go here,' hut it didn't happen. That's motor racing. I have a really empty (celing."

Hill took over as No. 1 driver for the Williams-Renault team after the threetime world champion Ayrton Senna was killed in a crash at the San Marino Grand Prix in May.

He paid tribute to his back-up crew. "I want to say that everyone in the Rothmans Williams-Renault team deserves a medal this year," he said. "They have been through a heck of a tough time and here at the last race we were fighting for the championship."

The exit of both Schumacher and his teammate Johnny Herbert from the race left Williams-Renault assured of the constructors' championship for the third straight year - and Mansell's victory increased the margin to 15 points.

Williams-Renault finished with 118 lightedly with his pit crew only minutes points, Benetton-Ford had 103 and Ferlaier — after it was confirmed that Hill rari was third at 71.



Michael Schumacher, above left, the new Formula One world champion, was all smiles Sunday with Nigel Mansell after Mansell's Australian Grand Prix victory in Adelaide. But Damon Hill, right, was dejected following the crash that forced him and Schumacher out of the race, allowing the German to capture the world title by one point.



SCOREBOARD

CFL Playoffs

OIVISION SEMIFINALS Baltimore 34, Taronto 15

Top 25 College Results

New the top 25 teams to the Associated Press college football soil fared this week; I. Nebraska (11-0) beat lowa 5tate 28-12. Next: al Oklahama, Nov. 25; Z. Pena State 19-0) beat Illinois 35-31. Next; vs. Northwestern, Satur day: 3. Auburn (9-8-1) ffed Georgia 23-23.
Next: at No. 6 Alabama, Saturday: 4. Florida
18-11 beat South Carolina 48-17. Next: at VanderBill, Saturday: 5. Milanti (3-1) beat Pittsburgh 17-12. Next: at Temple, Saturday.
6. Alabama (16-0) beat No. 20 Mississipal
State 29-25. Next: vs. No. 3 Auburn, Saturday: 7.
Colorado (9-1) beat Korsos 51-26. Next; vs.
lowa State, Saturday: 8. Florida State 18-11
beat Notre Dame 23-16. Next; at North Carolin
State, Saturday: 7. Texas ARM 19-0-11 beat day: 3. Aubura (9-8-1) Hed Georgia 23-23.

no State, Saturday: 9, Texas A&M 19-0-11 beat Louisvilla 26-10. Next: vs. Texas Christian, Saturdov; 10. Ceterado State 19-1) best Arkansas State 48.3. Next; at Fresno State, Sohurdov, 11. Kansas State (7-2) beat Missouri 21-18. Next; vs. Oklohoma State, Saturdov; 12. Utah Next: v3. Okighoma State, Saturday; 12. Utah 18-2) lost to Air Force 40-33, Next: v5, No. 23 Brichion Young, Saturday; 13. Arizona 17-3) lest to No. 17 Southern Col 45-28. Next: vs. Arizona Slate, Nov. 25: 74. Syracuse (6-2) lost to No. 25 Boston College 31-9. Next: vs. Mary-land, Saturday; 15. Oregon (8-3) beal Stanford land, Saturday; 15, Oregon (8-3) beal Signiford 55-2). Next: of Oregon State, Saturday. 14, Virginita Tech (8-2) beat Rutger; 41-34, Next; vs. No. 2? Virginita, Saturday; 17, Southern Cal (7-2) beat No. 12 Artzana 45-28, Next: of UCLA, Saturday; 18, Duke (8-2) lost to North Carolina Saturday; 19, Allchigan 17-3) beal Manesofa 38-22. Next: of Ohia State, Saturday; 29, Mississippi State (7-3) lost to No. 4 Alaboma 27-25, Next: of Mississippi, Nov. 26, 21, Virginita (7-2) beat Maryland 46-21, Next: of No. 16 Virginita (7-2) beat Maryland 46-21, Next: of No. 16 Virginita Tech, Saturday; 22, Washington (7-3) beat Gallarnia 27-18, Next: of No.

ton (7-3) beaf California 27-19. Next; at No. 24 Woshington State, Safurday; 23, Brigham Young (9-2) bed Son Diego Slote 35-25. Thurs-day, Next; of No. 12 Uletu Sofunday, Noy, 19; 24, Washington State (6-4) lost to Dreson State 21-3. Next: vs. No. 22 Washington. Soturday; 25. Boston College (6-2-1) beat No. 14 Syrocuse 21-8. Next: at West Virginia. Saturday. Other Major College Scores

Brown 27, Dartmouth 14 Cologie 31, Bucknell 7 Columbia 38, Cornell 33 Cournols 3s, Cornell 3s Defaware 51, 28, Rhode Island 2s Duquesne 14, Contsius 0 Georgetown, D.C. 41, St. Peter's 7 Hofstra 41, Defaware 41 Latayette 34, Forditam 6 Lehlph 29, Holy Cross 13 Marist 45, Siena 19

Manmouth, N.J. 14, Cent. Connecticut St. 13 New Hampshire 27, Villano Northeastern 23. Maine 14 Penn 33. Harvard 0 Princelon 19, Yale 6 obert Marris 37, Mercyburst 21 51, John's, NY 27, Iona 7 Towson St. 48, S. Connecticut 0 Wagner 35, 5t, Francis, Pa. 13 West Virginia 55, Temple 17

Youngstown St. 28. Massachusetts \$OUTN Alabama St. 33 Migs. Valley St. 24 Alcarn St. 47, Tray St. 44 Appolachian St. 12, W. Carolina 7 Citodel 54 VMI 14 Clemson 20. Georgia Tech 10 Dovidson 27. Bridsewater, Vc. 0 E, Tennessee St. 30, Tn.-Chattanoo East Caralina 23, Cent. Florida 30 Florida A&M 13, Grambling 51. 0 Georgia Southern 66. Glenville Hillnois St. 21. Middle Tenn. 27 Illinois St. 21. Middle Tenn. 27
Jockson St. Sz. Pratire View 7
Jomes Madison 48, Connecticut 20
Liberty 40, New Haven 22
Marshall 35, Furman 14
McNeese St. 28, NW Louislana 7
Mississippi 38. Tutane 0
Morgan St. 17, Howard U. 14
NE Louislana 27. Kentucky 14
North Carolino 50, Wake Farest 0
North Texas 31, Nicholis St. 17
Samford 43, Austin Peay 36 Samford 43, Auslin Peav 36 San Jose 51, 27, Lauisiana T Southern Miss, 20, L,5U 17 Tenn-Martin 21, Marchead 5

Tennessee SI, 24. Murray 51. 31 MIDWEST Ball SI, 38, Akron 28
Cent, Michigan 36, Bowling Green 23
Drake 19, 51, Ambrose 0
E, Illinois 20, W. Kentucky 20
E, Michigan 24, Ohig U, 13
Evansylite 42, Aurora 21 Michigan St. 42. Purdue 30 N. Iowa 39, S. Illinois 7

SOUTHWEST Arkanses S. H. Hillings 27
Boylor 19, Rice 14
Fresno SJ. 30, Texas-El Poso 30
Oklahomo 33, Oklahomo SJ. 14
Southern U. 31, Texas Southern 10
Stechen FAustin 24, SW Texas SJ. 17
Texas 48, Houston 12 Texas Christian 35, Southern Meth, 14

Texes Tech 39, 5W Louisiano 7 Tulsa 38, 5W Missouri 51, 28 FAR WEST Boise St. 14, E. Washington 13 Cal Poly-SLD 27, Sacramento St. 23 Cai Polv-SLII 27, Sacramento S Daytan 42, San Dhega 24 Hawaii 34, SE Missouri 0 Idaha 79, Weber St, 30 Idaha 51, 28, Montana 23 N. Artzona 60, CS Naritiridge 7

Nevgood 36, Uron 31, 30 Portfond SI, 48, S. Uron 16 UCLA 59, Arizono SI, 33 Wyorning 38, New Mealco 28

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY CHAMPIONSHIPS Io Antwerp, Bejalut Singles, quarterfinals Otivier Deloitre, France, del. Janas Biork-

man, Sweden, 6-3, 6-3; Magnus Larsson 17). Sweden, def. Sebastion Lareau, Canada, 7-6 17-3), 67 (5-7), 7-6 (7-6); Pete Sampras (1), U.S. det, Byran Block, Zimbabwe, 6-1, 6-3; Jared Poimer, U.S., def, Patrick Roffer (6), Austra-Larsson def, Delattre, 6-4, 6-3: Sampras def.

er, 7-5. 6-3 Final
Sampras det, Lorsson, 7-6 |7-5} 6-4.
KREMLIN CUP In Moscow
Singles, quarterfinois
Marc Rosset 161, Switzerland, def, Yevpeny
Kafelnikov (3), Russia, 67 112-141, 64, 6-3;
Chuck Adoms, United States, def, Carl-Uwe
Sleeb, Germany, 3-6, 7-5, 6-3; Jocco Ellingh,

Netherlands, def. Petr Karda (7), Czech Re-aublic, 7-6 (9-7), 6-4; Alexandre Valkov, Rus-sia, def. Daniel Vacck, Czech Reoublic, re-Semificals
Alexander Valkay, Russia, del, Jacco El-

Ingh, Netherlands, 6-7 16-81, 7-6 18-0), 6-2;
Chuck Adorns, Pacific Polisodes, Calll., def.
Marc Rossel (6), Switzerland, 4-6, 6-3, 6-4.
Final
Volkov det, Adorns, 6-2 6-4
VIRGINIA SLIMS DF PHILADELPNIA

Singles, quarterfinals
Natalia Zyereva 15), Belarus, det, Brenda
Schultz, Netherlands, 6-1, 7-6 (7-4); Anke
Huber (6), Germany, det, Kimberly Pa, U.S. 63, 6-2; Mary Pierce (2), France, def, Meilen
T. U.S. 6-4, Cohellas Specials (4), Aran-Tu. U.S., 6-2, 6-4; Gabrielo Sabatini (41, Argenlina, def. Chanda Rubin. U.S., 6-3, 6-9. Semifinals

Mary Pierce (21, France, def, Natolia Zvereva (5), Belorus, e-3, 6-3; Anke Huber (6),
Germany, def, Gabrielo Sabotini (4), Argenti-

nu 6-7 (11-121, 4-1, 4-4. TOPPER OPEN Fruncisco Clovel (81, Soolin, det. Alberto Berusolegul (11, Soolin, 6-7, (7-5), 6-1, 6-2; Alex Carretto (31, Soolin, det. Luiz Mattur: Brazil. 6-1, 6-3; Karel Novacek, 15), Czech Republic, 6-1, 6-3; Joyler Frana, Argentina, def. Juan Viloca, Soolin, 4-4, 4-4

Spain, 6-4, 6-4. Singles, Semifinals Franc def. Novacek, 7-5, 6-2; Corretia def. Clavet, 7-6 (7-3), 1-6. 6-3.

RUGBY UNION INTERNATIONAL

Control of the Contro Minnesota 44 (Laettner 9). Assists—Chicago 21, (Pippen, Kukoc SI, Minnesota 27 (Elsley 7). **NBA Standings**

21. (Pippert, Kukioc 31, Alamesona 21 (E. Riete 7 / 1. Golden State 39 21 31 39—112 Urah 21 27 26 28—104 G: Sprewell 10-20 7-9 30, Handaway 10-15 4-4 30, Plence 4-8 11-12 21; U: Matione 9-21 7-9 25, Slockton 5-12 2-4 11. Rebounds—Golden State 45 (Selkaty 9), Utah 53 (Matione 11), Assista— Golden State 22 (Jennings 6), Utah 27 (Stack-EASTERN CONFERENCE Ion 101.
Phoenix 34 33 30 24—123
Seattle 29 37 37 24—129
P: Manning 11-30 3-4 27. Majerie 7-19 6-8 23:
5: Kermp 7-13 12-12 26. Schremot 6-15 9-10 22.
Perkins 6-8 7-8 22. Payton 9-22 0-4 22. Rebounds—Phoenia 45 (Monning 10), Scattle 57
1E. Johnson 91. Assists—Phoenix 21 IMajerie 61. Seattle 29 (Payton. McMillen 6).
Denver 25 34 31 15 79—124
L.A. Lakers 19 28 25 23 12—117
D: Pack 5-14 10-12 22; 51lth 6-15 11-12 23;
L.A.; Jones 9-24 1-2 30, Van Evel 8-15 24 21. .167 .167

,400 ,167

Pci 1,000 ,806 ,750 ,750

3 1 .750 11₂ 2 1 .60 2 3 2 .600 2 2 4 .333 31₇ 0 4 .000 41₇

WESTERN CONFERENCE

FRIDAY'S RESULTS

Houston 33 38 24 22—162
Boston 18 21 18 25— 82
H: Olajuwan 9-19-8-72. Maxwell 8-19-8-91,
B: Rodia 15-31 1-2 31: McDoniel 5-4 9-9 10,
Rebotads—Houston 66 (Olajuwan 141. Boston
48 (Rodia 11), Assists—Houston 22 (Horry 6),

48 (Rodia III, Assists—Housion 22 Hiorry 6),
Boston 26 (Fax 6).
Dattes 27 26 22 33—107
Philodelphia 27 28 22 33—107
Di Moshburn 7-198-10 22, Jockson 7-18 7-8 22;
P: Weatherspoon 11-22 7-8 29, Bradley 8-14 1-1
17. Rebounds—Dollos 53 (Jones 151, Philodelphia 47, Assists—Dollos 26 (Kidd, Moshburn 5), Philodelphia 14 (Borros 81, New Jersey 79 72 32 20— 71
Woshineton 33 27 79 26—104
N.J.: Coleman 4-13 5-6 14, Bentembri 7-13 1-2 15;
W: Cheman M.M. 40 25, Most on 5-13 8-9

N.J.: Coleman 4-13-5-14, Benteman 7-13-2-15; W: Cheuner 16-14-0-0 22, MocLeon 5-13-8-9 18, Rebounds—New Jersey 28 (Bentomin 13), Washington 60, (Guglioths 13), Assists—New Jersey 14 (Anderson 5) Washington (Piskles 7), Charlotte 39 31 33 29—121 MRWoukec 21 32 39 22—135 C: Mourning 9-17-6-7-24, Curry 10-16-5-5-39;

C: Mourning 9-17-6-7 23, Corlon 6-11 7-0 20, Rebounds—Charlotte 54 Llohnson 161, Milwaukee 52 (Baker 13), Assists—Charlotte 28 [Bogues 111,Milwaukee 24 (Baker 8),
Chicago 26 29 27 38—112
Mimesota 24 17 24 33—108

C: Plapen 7-10 7-10 22. Perdue 4-10 6-7 14. Armstrong 6-9 1-2 14. Kukoc 4-11 4-6 14; M: King 6-7 5-8 17, Rider 4-12 7-7 15. Rebounds-

Portland

LA Clippers

L.A.; Jones 9-24 1-2 33, Van Evel 8-15 2-4 21, Rebounds—Denver 85 (Mutambo 26), Los An-poles 50 I Jones 91, Assists—Denver 25 (Ptct-12), Los Angeles 38 IVan Exel 1(1, O; Rayol 5-SATURDAY'S RESULTS

29 35 30 22-116 24 36 25 18-103



THE GRAND HOTEL OF OUR TIME Downtown location,

complete health club with indoor pool Speciality restaurants

lapanese & Chinese cuisine, Sushi-bar. Bar with live music, 13 banquet & meeting rooms

Konrad-Adenauer-Str. 7 D-60313 Frankfurt

Telephone.: ++69 - 29 81 0 Fax: ++69 - 29 81 810

D: O'Neat 10-178-11 25, Anderson 6-10 3-4 21; P: Wrisht 8-12 3-6 19, Malane 12-21 5-6 30, Re-(Jennings 12).

P: Wright S-12-8 Fr. Makes 12-21 S-3 Like-bounds—Octands 57 (O'Neol 12), Philodelphia 55 (Wright, Brucley 91. Assists—Orlando 25 (O'Neol 6), Philodelphia 31 (Barros, Tyler 10). Deltroil 38 23 19 28—180 Charlotte 38 22 26 35—112 D: Mills 6-13-9-21, Hill 7-16-11-12-25, Oumars 8 1. Mills -13 by 21, mill -14 16 12 B. Bogues 8176-5 22; C: Mourning 11-15 6-18 B. Bogues 8176-5 22; Rebounds - Dehrolf 44 UMills, Miller,
Dowkins 61, Charlotte 46 I Mourning 01, Assists - Detroit 15 I Humber 41, Charlotte 21 IBosues 131,
Indiane 30 23 22 18-72
Cloveland 16 20 34 28-84

Top Binishers Sunday on the 2.346-mile Ade-

1: McKey 4-84-612 Smlts 6-11 0-312 Millior 7-1477 23: C: Price 6-15 9-0 15. Brandon 6-1446 12. Rebounds—Indiana 47 (D. Dovis 0), Cleve-land 52 (Hill 16), Assist—Indiano 30 Ljackson 121. Clevetand 17 (Prandon 5). 32 23 25 21-100

Heesten 32 23 25 Zi-teu New Jersey 24 24 14 22- 84 H: Clajuwan 14-233-331, Maxwell 8-128-1 19; N.J.; Amerisan 9-19-6-826, Edwards 5-120-314, Rebounds—Houston 50 (Thorne 131, New Jersey 52 I Coleman, 141, Assisti—Houston 24 IHarry 52, New Jersey 17 IAnderson 8), Umshington 31 28 26 35-109 Muschington 31 28 28 33—109
Mismi 29 23 19 28—99
W: Guglictte 7-16 5-8 20 Chepmen (1-20-0
31 / Al: Rice 7-17 3-3 21, Eackles 8-9 4-4 22,
Rebounds—Weshington 57 (MuscLeon 12), Micm; 53 (Willis 12), Assists—Weshington 18

(Skiles 8), Allorn) 14 (Coles 7). (Skiles 8), Minn) 14 (Cales 7). Boston 79 26 39 29—114 Minnesoto 72 21 34 29—161 B: Edwards 7-14 4-4 18, McDaniel 9-163-321; M: Marshalf 8-14 1-2 18, Racks 7-7 6-6 20, Re-

bounds---Beston St | Streep | 111, Minnesoto 47 Minnesoto 24 (Smith 7). Polics 31 Ruinesert 22 Ismiin 77.
Dollas 31 21 31 26 15—124
Chiccso 34 30 27 28 11—720
D: Mashburn 19-31 9-13 50, Jockson 14-26 10-

1138: C: Pippen 10-19-223. Perdue 5-134-14-19, kukoc7-16-46-19, Reboands—Dollas 57 Lignes 121. Chicago 53 (Perdue 12), Assists—Dollas 125 (Kidd 9), Chicago 20 (Piscen 5).

New York 21 72 27 18---- 52

San Antonio 27 30 18 26--- 101

N.Y.: Ewing 10-21 2-4 22: Stents 6-17 2-2 16; 5:

| Pictordson 9]. LA. Lothers | 32 25 21 31— 99 Golden State | 32 32 26 31—121 L.A.: Ceballos 8-15 4-4 29, Smith 6-17 1-4 10: G: Sprewell 9-18 5-7 24, Pierce 3-16 4-5 23. Rebounds—Los Angeles 67 (Divoc 10). Golden State 64 (Selkoly, Golling 12). Assists—Los

MY HOMBER

AND HAVE HIM

I NEED

34 22 16 25- 97

34 22 16 25— 97
Sucromento 29 29 21 28—165
A: Blovlock 8-17 2-3 29, Normon 9-16 1-2 21;
S: Richmond 16-19 9-9 32, M. Smith 8-19 2-4 18.
Rebounds—Aklanta 48 (Long 9), Socramento
51 (Potynics 9), Assists—Aklanta 14 (Long 4),
Socramento 25 (Webb 11).

Top finishers Sunday on the 2,348-mile Ade-laide street circuit with residence, type of car, roce time, tops completed and winner's aver-ope speed in mph: 1, Nigel Monsell, England. Williams-Remoull, one hour 47 minutes, 51,480 secunds. 82, 105,834 mph; 2. Gerland Berger, Austria. Ferruri. 82; 3. Morfin Brundle, Eng-land. McLaren-Peoped. 82; 4. Rubens Barri-chelle, Bruzil, Jardon-Hart, 80; 3, Olivier Ponis, France. Ligier-Remoutf, 80; 4. Jean Alest, France. Ferruri. 81.

Alesi, France, Esper-Renoutt, 60; & Jean Alesi, France, Fernard, 80. 7, Helaz-Haraid Frantzen, Gormany, Sauber-Mercedes, 60; Q. Christian Filipondi, Brazil, Footwark-Ford, 80; 9, Piertuial Mari-ni, Ilahy, Minordi-Ford, 79; 19, J.J. Lehto, Fin-land, Sauber-Mercedes, 79; 11, Franck Laiona, Sauser-Mercedes, 77; 11, Franck Lisa garce, France, Ligler-Renault, 79; 12, Mika Hakkinen, Finland, McLaren-Peuseot, 76, Final Driver Standings; 1, Michael Schu-macher, Germany, 72; 2, Damon Hill, Britain, 91; 3, Gerhard Berger, Austria, 41; 4, Mika Hok-kinen, Finland, 26; 5, Jean Alest, France, 24, 4, Rubens Barrichella, Brazil, 19; 7, Martin Canada, Ostabel M. S. Alest Continued.

4. Rubens Berrichelle, Brazil, 19; 7. Martin Brundle, Britain, 16; 3. Devid Couthard, Brit-tria, 14; 9. Nigel Mansell, Britain, 13; 10, Jos Verstappen, Netherlands, 10. Final Team Standings; 1, Williams-Re-nout, 119; 2. Benetion-Ford, (10); 3. Ferrori, 11; 4. McLaren-Peupeat, 42; 5. Jordan-Hort, 22; 4. Lialer-Renault, 13; (11e) Tyrrell, Ya-mata, 12; 8. Souber-Mercedes, 12; 9. Foot-vark-Ford, 9; 16; Minurdi-Ford, 5; 17; Los Tousse-Ford, 2.

AANTA TERRET Reld 59 58 15. Robinson 1321 9-12 35. Rebounds—New York 54 (Oadler 191. Son Anderson
35 (Robinson 131. Assists—New York 21 (Anthor
ny 51. Son Antenio 19 (Johnson Anderson 6).
Utah 30 27 28 25—110
Denver 31 25 17. Hornocck 12-16 11-12
Ur. Mclene 7-14 2-5 17. Hornocck 12-16 11-12
19. Rebounds—Utah 49 (Specine 10). Denver
19. Rebounds—Utah 49 (Specine 10). Denver
19. Le supported 111. September 10. Denver
19. The proported 112. September 102. Denver

Solution 11: Assists—Utah 2: ISlockIch 10!, Denver 25 I Prock (3).

Phoenix 29 25 37 23—168
L.A. Clippers 13 28 29 27—167
P. Manning 5-115-8 IS. Molerie 10-18-10-35.
Ruffin 6-10-14-15: L.A.; Richardson 1-14-316.
Dehver 6-17-5-7 19. Rebounds—Phoenix 64 (Green 12), Los Angeles 54 (Vauyni 81. Assists—Phoenix 17 I Perry 6). Los Angeles 22 1Pichardson 9).
L.A. Letters 22 25 21 31— 99
Golden State 22 22 26 31—375

EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIP
QUALIFIERS Portugol 1, Austrio 0 Scorer: Luis Fiso 137th minute). Ukraine 1, Estanto 0 Scorers: Sergel Konovalov 130th1.

Kirs (45th, awn goal), Timerian Gu (76th) Romania 3, Slovekia 2 Romania & Stovens 2
Scorens: Romania — Ghearphe Popiscy
(7th), Ghearphe Hoof (46th), Daniel Predon
(50th); Slovakia - Peter Dubovsky (56th),
Miroslov Civila (76th),
APRICAN MATIONS CUP QUALIFIER

Zimbobwe 2, Zokre 1 DUTCH FIRST OTVISION

Utrecht G. Twente Enschede 4
Sparta Ratterdam 2. NEC Nilmopen 0
Dordrecht 90 1. Heerenveen 1
Stendings: Alax Austendam 19 peints.
Roda JC Kerkrade 19, Feyenoord Ratterdam
17, Twente Enschede 16, PSV Einshoven 16. MVV Moostricht 12, Vitesse Arnhem 11, 500 Nov Moostrich 12, Vicese Armsen 11, Spor-h Rotterdom 11, NAC Sreds 18, Ulrech 10, Willem II Tilburg 10, Heerenveen 10, Volen-dom 9, NEC Nilmegen 8, Graningen 6, Go Ahead Eogles Deventer 7, Dordrecht 90 6. RKC Woolwijk 5.

BASEBALL National League

National League
COLORADO—Promated Paul Egins, assistant director at player development, to assistant director at player personnel,
BASICETBALL,
National Besicetoil Association
MINNESOTA—Put Micheel Williams,
staard, on injured list, Signed Winston Carlond, puord.

hand, puord.
PHILADELPHIA—Walved Llayd Daniels. FOOTBALL

National Football League
N.Y.G.IANTS—Wolved Johf Mills, lineback
er, Staned Dorren Reese, goord, from procince squad, NOCKEY

NOCKET

National Hockey League

ANAHEIM—Assigned Moxim Bets, left
Mag, to Worcester, AHL.

BUFFALO—Named Douglas Moss president and chief executive officer,
N.Y. ISLANDERS—Assigned Scotl Scissons, center, to Minnesotu, IHL.

COLLEGE

COLLEGE

COLLEGE
BIG E IGHT—Suspended Jim Wolden, lovo State football coach, for one some for criticiz-ing officials after 0 loss to Karisas State tost

cturday. NCAA—Announced that Bryoni Native. ward, is etigible to play basketball for Illinois

the end of his contract in mid-December.

DARTMOUTH—Named Mark Legac traine

E. ILLINOIS—Named Steve Ballard women's soccer coach. MARYLAND—Signed Gary Williams. men's basketball coach, to 7-year contract

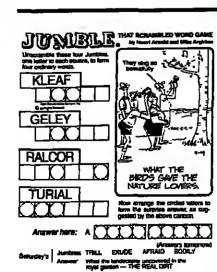
MINNESOTA—Extended contract of Mc-Kinley Baston, men's official director, through June 1999. MICHIGANST.—Fired George Perfes, feelball coach effective of end of se NITRE DAME—Announced Michael Miller, wide receiver, has left school. PRINCETIN—Named Sean McDermott assistant baseball coach.

i hate Taking-Messages

DENNIS THE MENACE



"DAD SAYS WE'LL NEVER UNDERSTAND THEM,



Read the MONEY REPORT every Saturday in the IHT

PEANUTS



GARFIELD JRM PAVES 11-14 SOME HILARIOUS WOULD THAT REQUIRE 400 KNOW WHAT WE COULD USE AROUND HERE? GETTING UP?

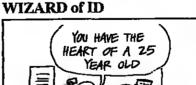


For investment information









CALVIN AND HOBBES

NO, UE ISNT

HELLO, IS YOUR DAD THERE?

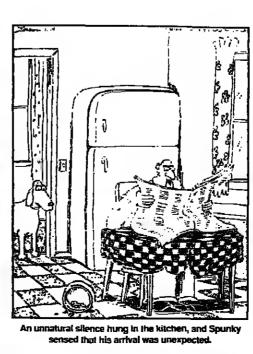






SHOT.

THE FAR SIDE



BLONDIE DADDY, I HAVE TO HAVE A RAISE IN MY ALLOWANCE MAKEUP IS SO EXPENSIVE, 800 HOO HOO WOW! YOU'RE HAS TO HAVE A RASE OKAY, I'LL GIVE YOU THE RAISE, BUT FIRST THERE'S SOMETHING! WANT YOU TO TO FOR ME





Penn State's Freddie Scott racing away from Scott Turner of Illinois to score in the first half in Champaign, Illinois. led the Patriots from their 39- when Billy Joe Tolliver threw a territory only once when Dar-

Bledsoe and Patriots Charge Back To Stun the Vikings in OT, 26-20

The Associated Press

It was an amazing finish to a stunoiog comeback performance by Drew Bledsoe against one of the National Football League's best teams.

The New England quarterback's 14-yard overtime pass to Kevin Turner gave the Patriots a 26-20 victory on Sunday over the Minnesota Vikings, who had seemed headed for a runaway win after the first half in Foxboro, Massachusetts. Bledsoe set NFL records of 45 complefions and 70 attempts. He threw for 426 yards and three touchdowns as the Patriots overcame deficits of 20-0 late in the first half and 20-10 with less than three minutes left in the fourth quarter.

The old records were 68 passes by Houston's George Blanda on Nov. 1, 1964, and 42 completions by the New York Jets' Richard Todd oo Sept. 21,

New England (4-6) hroke a four-game losing streak. Minnesota (7-3) had its four-game winning streak snapped after of the week honors last week by outgaining the Patriots 286 throwing for 387 yards in only yards to 89 in the first half and his second NFL start. His enopening a 20-0 lead.

Trailing 20-10, Bledsoe threw a 5-yard touchdown pass to Le-roy Thompson with 2:21 left in the fourth quarter. The Vikings couldn't get a first down on their next series, and Bledsoe

23-yard field goal with 14 sec-

The Patriots scored just 4:10 later on Bledsoe's sixth completion in six OT attempts. It came one

NFL ROUNDUP

play after he sneaked 2 yards for a first down on third down.

Turner got behind linebacker Carlos Jenkins in the left corner of the end zone for the winning catch

Bengals 34, Oilers 31; Limping severely on a bruised ankle that required X-rays in the fourth quarter, Jeff Blake threw four touchdowns passes and a 50-yard completion before Doug Pelfrey hit a 40-yard field goal as time ran to stop Houston in Cincinnati. It was Cincinnati's second straight victory.

The victory added to the al-

ready immense legend of Blake

— a 166th draft pick in 1992
who won AFC offensive player core was simply fairytale as he bounced off the X-ray table to lead two late drives on his bruised left ankle.

The Oilers (1-9) were on the verge of breaking their losing streak — now at six games —

ster Slaughter for a 31-24 lead ball that glanced off Lake Dawwith 5:51 left. Blake was carted son's hands and returned it to New England got the over-to the locker room for X-rays the 8. time kiekofi and began at its 33. on his ankle during Houston's On third-and-goal from the go-ahead drive.

and led the Bengals to a tri- zone. umph that erased their tag as the NFL's worst team - the Oilers now bear that title.

Saints 33, Falcons 32: Rookie Mario Bates kick-started the New Orleans Saints running at-tack, then Morten Andersen kicked them to victory against visiting Atlanta.

Andersen's 39-yard field goal with eight seconds left gave the Saints the victory and overshadowed six field goals by Atlanta's Norm Johnson

But the victory was fueled by Bates, who ran for 141 yards and two touchdowns in his first NFL start. He also had three receptions for 28 yards.

Chargers 14, Chiefs 13: After Joe Montana threw an interceptioo deep in Chiefs territory in the fourtb quarter, Stan Humphries hit a wide-open Duane Young with a short TD pass to lift visiting San Diego (8-2) to the victory and a twogame lead over Kansas City (6-4) in the AFC West.

The Chargers had been kill-ing themselves all day and had snapped the ball in Kansas City

yard line to Matt Bahr's tying 5-yard touchdown pass to Web- ren Carrington intercepted a

OII

m

m he

5, Humphries tossed the game-He returned to a standing winner to Young, standing ovation, bounded off the cart alone in the corner of the end

> Montana was working without his best running back, blocker and pass-catcher, but the Chargers committed four turnovers in the first half as the Chiefs seized a 13-0 lead.

Neither Marcus Allen nor tackle John Alt suited up for the Chiefs, limiting Montana's op-tions in the passing game. Early in the second quarter, Willie Davis, the Chiefs' leading re-ceiver, left with a sprained knee.

Browns 26, Eagles 7: In Philadelphia, Cleveland limited the Eagles to 288 yards and a touchdown while Matt Stover kicked four field goals.

Mark Rypien, 12-of-30 for 158 yards, threw a 3-yard touchdown pass to Mark Carri-er and Ernest Byner scored on 4-yard run to give Cleveland (8-2) its seventh victory in its last eight games. In losing for the first time in

their last seven home games, the Eagles (7-3) got their only score on a 15-yard Vaughn Hebron touchdown run in the second

quarter.
Randall Cunningham, whose streak of winning starts at Veterans Stadium was stopped at 20, was 22-of-38 for 195 yards and threw his ninth intercep-tion of the season. He was also sacked twice.

Cunningham also fumbled late in the third quarter after the Eagles, trailing by 12, had driven to the Cleveland 13. Don Griffio recovered for the Browns, who used the turnover to drive for Byner's touchdown early in the fourth quarter.

Cardinals 10, Giants 9: In East Rotherford, New Jersey, Steve Beuerlein overcame an inconsistent performance thanks to Bryan Reeves's superb 9yard catch at the back of the end zone with 1:39 to play, as Arizona extended New York's longest losing streak since 1980 to seven games.

The slide is the longest of Dan Reeves's 14-year coaching career and it came in a game in which the Giants (3-7) squandered a 9-0 halftime lead and saw the Cardinals (4-6) rally to win for the first time at Giants Stadium since 1983.

The Cardinals, who limited New York to 56 second-half yards, drove 54 yards in eight plays following a punt. Beuer-lein was 4-for-7 for 53 yards, connecting with Randal Hill for 25 and 11 yards and Gary Clark for 8 to give Arizooa a first down at the New York 9.

He misfired on first and secood down and, after taking the Cardinals' final timeout, scrambled to his right and lofted a pass to Reeves, who leaped high to catch the ball.

Bears 17, Dolphins 14: Chica-go scored its first touchdown on bizarre fake field goal, and Kevin Butler won a last-minute kicking duel agaiost Pete Stoyanovich to win in Miami.

Butler hit a 40-yard field goal with 59 seconds left. Miami's Dan Marino, working without any timeouts, completed two passes for 38 yards to give Stoyanovich a chance to force an overtime, but his low 45yard attempt was tipped by Chicago's James Williams with two seconds left.

Miami, the AFC East leader, fell to 7-3. Chicago improved to 6-4, and starting quarterback Steve Walsh remained unbeaton at 5-0.

Bears receiver Chris Conway threw the game's most memora-ble pass, a deflected toss to Keith Jennings for a 23-yard score on a fake field goal in the

Late Rallies Lift Nebraska and Penn State

1960 Olympics Star

Wilma Rudolph Dies,

Wilma Rudolph, who grew from a sickly child unable to walk into a statuesque athlete of 20 who won three gold medals as a sprinter at the 1960 Olympics in Rome, died Saturday at her home in Brentwood, Tennessee, near Nash-

ville. She was 54. Her sister, Charlene Rudolph, said Rudolph had learned in July that she had a malignant brain tumor.

Rudolph was a handsome, regal woman, 6 feet (1.82 meters) tall, charming, graceful and gracious. She was the first woman to win three gold medals in track and field in one Olympics. She also became America's greatest woman sports hero since

Babe Didrikson Zaharias a generation earlier. Wilma Glodean Rodolph was born on June 23, 1940, in Clarksville, Tennessee, 45 miles (70 kilometers) north of Nashville, and grew up in Clarksville. She was the 20th of 22 children of Ed Rudoph, a railroad porter, from two mar-riages. Her mother, Blanche, was a domestic. The child weighed four and a half pounds (about 2 kilo-

grams) at birth. At age 4, she contracted double pneumonia and scarlet fever simultaneously and almost died. The illnesses left her left leg paralyzed.

At 6, she started to hop on one leg. At 8, she started to walk with a leg brace. Later, an orthopedie shoe replaced the brace. One day, when the child was 11, her mother found her playing basketbell in bare feet.

At 13, she joiced the high school basketball team and twice made the all-state team. She would sometimes skip school to run on a track across the street. Her talent intrigued Ed Temple, the renowned coach at Tennessee State University in Nashville, and at his invitation she attended his summer track camps. After she graduated from high school, Temple gave her an athletic scholarship at Tennessee State. She made the 1960

Olympic team, for which Temple was the women's coach. The day before the 100 meters in the Rome Olympics, she stepped in a bole in the infield of the practice track and twisted an ankle. The next day, the ankle held up, and she won her semifinal in 11.3 seconds, equaling the world record. She won the final in 11.0 seconds, but the following wind of 6.15 miles an hour precluded recogninon as a world record.

In the 200 meters, she set an Olympic record of 23.2 seconds in the heats and won the final in 24.0 seconds. In the 400-meter relay, with college teammates running the first three legs, she helped set a world record of 44.4 seconds in a heat. In the final, after a bad baton pass to her, she turned a two-yard deficit into a three-yard victory in 44.5 seconds.

The Associated Press Victories didn't come easy

for No. 1 Nebraska or No. 2 Penn State, but both remained undefeated and managed to clinch bowl bids on Saturday. Things weren't easy for No. 3 Anburn, either, which stayed

undefeated but not unblemished. The Tigers played to a 23-23 tie with Georgia. Nebraska used fourth-quarter touchdowns by Damon Ben-

ning and Lawrence Phillips to nail down a 28-12 victory over Iowa State, earning a trip to the streak ended at 20 games. Orange Bowl.

Ten title and a Rose Bowl trip. with 1:21 remaining and got to Nebraska led just 14-12 in the 27 before Patrick Nix threw the fourth quarter before pull-183 yards on 36 carries after being held to 30 yards on 15 first-half carries.

The victory clinehed a tie for the Big Eight championship for the Cornhuskers, who hold the tiebreaker edge over Colorado. That assures Nebraska of the automatic bid to the Orange Bowl, where it has lost five straight times and has seen several previous national championship opportunities evaporate.

Penn State was in major trouble, surrendering 21 early points to host Illinois and still trailing 31-21 in the fourth quarter. But the Nittany Lions staged their biggest comeback since Joe Paterno became coach in 1966 to preserve their shot at

the national championship.

Brian Milne climaxed the comeback on a 2-yard touchdown with 57 seconds to play as the Nittany Lions clinched their

since 1923 and extended their Mississippi St. 25: Jay Barker start, threw two touchdown half on a pair of touchdown winning streak to 14 games. threw for 325 yards and three passes to Jake Campbell, and passes by Terry Harvey to dump

onds, but a 44-yard field goal clinched its third straight SEC attempt by Matt Hawkins was Western Division title. wide to the right.

ineligible for a bowl game, had three school records as Colora-

COLLEGE FOOTBALL

the nation's longest winning

Eric Zeier threw two touch-Penn State spotted Illinois down passes to help Georgia the record for most points in a three first-quarter touchdowns overcome a 14-point deficit in season, 122, set in 1937 by the and still recovered for a 35-31 the second half. The Tigers got victory that clinched the Big the ball back at the Georgia 38 two straight incompletions and ing away. Phillips finished with Stephen Davis was stopped for oo gain. Georgia then called its final two timeouts trying to rattle the junior kicker, and Hawkins then came on and missed.

No. 4 Florida 48, S. Carolina 17: Danny Wuerffel threw for 357 yards and four TDs in Gainesville, Florida, as Florida clinched its third straight trip to tucky, Corey Pullig threw a 25- Southern Cal are tied for the the Southeastern Conference championship game. The Gators pulled away in the second quarter when Woerfiel threw two TDs to Jack Jackson, who became the school's career TD reception leader with 26.

No. 5 Mismi 17, Pittsburgh 12: The Hurricanes, who were favored by 33 points, overcame four turnovers in the rain and escaped with a narrow victory in Miami. Billy West, the Big East rushing leader, ran for 160 yards for the Panthers, who scored the first TD against Miami's defense in 18 quarters.

first Rose Bowl appearance No. 6 Alabama 29, No. 20 Beau Morgan, making his first rallied at home in the second No. 3 Auburn 23, Georgia 23: touchdowns and Dennis Riddle
Auburn had a chance to beat scored on a 1-yard run with 51 visiting Georgia in the final sec- seconds left as visiting Alabama

> No. 7 Colorado 51, Kansas do pounded the Jayhawks in Lawrence, Kansas. Salaam rushed for 232 yards and three touchdowns (22) and breaking knocked Arizona out of it. retired Supreme Court Justice Mark Hartsell threw three Byron White. Salaam's three touchdown passes and Boston ia. Milanovich threw three in-TDs gave him 132 points.

for 163 as Florida State came ond straight game. from behind to win at home.

No. 15 Oregon 55, Stanford

Dunn scored the winning TD 21: Danny O'Neil threw a
on a 5-yard run with 2:53 to school-record six touchdown from behind to win at home. four games for Notre Dame.

yard touchdown pass to Chris conference lead, but Oregon Sanders and Leeland McElroy holds the tiebreaker edge. The ran 8 yards for a score as the defeat ensured a second straight Aggies held off Louisville. losing season for Star No. 10 Colorado St. 48, Arder Coach Bill Walsh.

kansas St. 3: Anthooey Hill rado State, the Western Athlet- ginia, Maurice DeShazo threw ie Conference co-leader, in Fort two touchdown passes and Collins, Colorado. No. 11 Kansas St. 21, Mis-

Kansas State stopped Missouri

Morgan and Campbell each ran for another score as Air Force tage of unnovers by Harvey to handed visiting Utah its second build a 20-7 halftime lead. straight loss.

ide to the right.

No. 7 Colorado 51, Kansas na 28: Rob Johnson threw for gan, Todd Collins passed for a
The Tigers, on probation and 26: Rashaan Saleam hroke 390 yards and three touchschool-record 352 yards and fense came up with two big goal-line stands in Los Angeles. The Trojans stayed in the Rose

The Trojans stayed in the Rose

No. 21 Virginia 46, Maryland rushed for 232 yards and three goal-line stands in Los Angeles. Straight year.

TDs, setting season records for The Trojans stayed in the Rose rushing (1,796 yards) and Bowl race and almost certainly 21: Linebacker James Farrior

No. 14 Syracuse 0: In Boston, vich and then blocked one of his College ran its unbeaten streak No. 8 Florida State 23, Notre to seven games. The Eagles had Dame 16: Rock Preston ran for six sacks as Syracuse failed to 165 yards and Warrick Dunn score a touchdown for the sec-

play. The loss was the third in passes, three to Cristin McLemore, as visiting Oregon closed No. 9 Texas A&M 26, Louis- in on its first Rose Bowl berth ville 10: In Louisville, Ken- in 37 years. The Ducks and losing season for Stanford un-

No. 16 Virginia Tech 41, threw three TD passes for Colo- Rutgers 34: In Blacksburg, Vir-Dwayne Thomas rushed for 172 yards. Tech led 41-13 in the souri 18: Chad May threw two fourth quarter before Rutgers touchdown passes and visiting rallied behind quarterback Ray Lucas, who passed for a careeron a fourth-and-goal from the 3 high 374 yards and four TDs. with 39 seconds to go.

N. Carolina St. 24, No. 18 with 39 seconds to go.

N. Carolina St. 24, No. 18
Air Force 40, No. 12 Utah 33: Duke 23: North Carolina State

passes by Terry Harvey to dump Duke, which had taken advan-No. 19 Michigan 38, Minne

No. 17 USC 45, No. 13 Arizo- sota 22: In Ann Arbor, Michidowns and ran for another two touchdowns as Michigan score and Southern Cal's de- overcame a terrible first half to

No. 25 Boston College 31, intercepted a pass by the Mary-land quarterback Scott Milanopunts in Charlottesville, Virginterceptions, was sacked five times and lost a fumble. No. 22 Washington 31, Califormia 19: Reggie Reser ran

back an interception 79 yards and Lamar Lyons returned a fumble 38 yards for first-quarter touchdowns as Washington handed the visiting Bears their fifth straight loss. Oregon St. 21, No. 24 Wash-

ington St. 3: J. J. Young rushed for 100 yards and a TD and Oregon State's defense smothered Washington State in the second half in Corvallis, Oregon.

For investment information

Read the MONEY REPORT every Saturday in the IHT

CROSSWORD

ACROSS 1 Suspect's "out" 6 Start of an

14 Chance 16 Taj Mahal site

15 Potter's furnace

The most comfortable way to fly."

INVITE A GUEST FOR FREE! CALL TWA FOR DETAILS

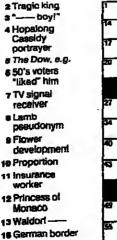
s Freshwater duck 20 Swapped 21 Villain's laugh 22 Peruvian native 23 litterates

signatures 25 Hammed it up 27 Army need 31 Got up again 34 Roebuck's partner as Aquarium fish 37 Charged atom 49 "Slow down!" 43 Antiered anima 44 Assessed

45 To incorrectly write an infinitive 46 Provide with feathers 48 Actress Harper ** Ridi, Pagliaccio

singer 53 Koch and others 55 Dublin's land ss Detective missile **59** Hardened 64 X-ray vision blocker 65 "Slow down!" 87 Not punctual

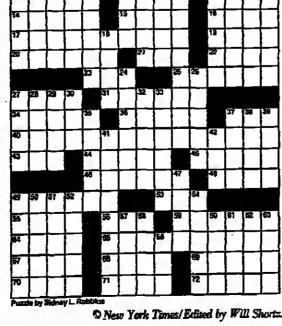
68 Tire parts as Kind of ray 70 Glacial ridges 71 "No more!" 72 Wheat bundle so Regions st Lariat DOWN sa Beneath 54 Hosiery risks 4 Aid and -



24 Unruffled 25 Cat calls 27 Late tennis 28 Banquet 29 Lone Ranger 30 Table crumb 33 Jittery 35 Vassals

37 Capri, e.g. pioneer 39 Éems as profit 41 Nose offenders 57 Army outfit sa Sample record 42 Likely se Mormons' 47 Cut-and-paste home 49 String quartet st Relative of hoarfrost az Poet Lazarus

sa Fall on ---



Solution to Puzzle of Nov. 11 UNCLEVANYA SOSO ALTIMETERS ETAL YOU REX SENTRAL
YOU REX SENTRAL
LOAM SPEAKSOUT
ESTEE ENFEEBLE
SEERED NOR EES
CROISSANT
SRO OBI SNOCAT
KINGOLAY EPOCH TAILORMADE LIFEFORCES

Prairie View Loses a Record 45th Straight 1983 and 1988; ironically, on the day its record was broken, Columbia beat Cornell, The Associated Press

JACKSON, Mississippi — It was 17-7 at halftime, but Prairie View was blown out, 52-7, by Jackson State on Saturday night and lost a Divisioo I-AA-record 45th straight game. The Panthers (0-10, 0-7 Southwestern Athletic Conference) haven't won since Oct. 28,

1989. Columbia had lost 44 straight between

38-33, to ensure its first winning season since The NCAA all-divisions record of 50 con-

secutive losses was set between 1974 and 1979 by Division III member Macalester College of St. Paul, Minnesota.

On November 29th, the IHT plans to publish a Special Report on

Telecommunications

Among the topics to be covered are:

Phone company privatization around the The global mobile phone standard.

Overcrowding on the information superhighway. The competition to wire up the fast-

growing nations in Asia. Alliances among media providers.

in Paris on the same day. For further information, please contact Bill Mahder in Paris at (33-1) 46 37 93 78, fax: (33-1) 46 37 50 44. Herald Eribune

The newspaper will also be distributed at SITCOM

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED MARKETPLACE

International Conferences and Seminars

Tuesday Education Directory

Wednesday

Business Message Center Thursday

International Recruitment Friday

Saturday Arts and Antiques

Plus over 300 headings in International Classified Monday through Saturday
For further information, contact Philip Oma in Paris: Tel: (33-1) 46 37 94 74 - Fax: (33-1) 46 37 52 12

Real Estate Marketplace, Holidays and Travel

Herald Tribune

A Crisis Builds in the Greenroom

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — As language mavens gathered at the New York Public Library recently to bear a panel discuss "Words in the Next Millennium," a crisis was building in the

greenroom.
The greenroom is the anteroom offstage where performers or lecturers fret, practice their lines, or just horse around until the audience starts stamping its feet. (The "attiring room" was noted in Shakespeare's day, and may have been first called green at the Drury Lane Theatre in London. Some say set designers moved small trees and shrubbery into this room, causing it to be called the greens room: others hold that it is rooted in outdoor performances being beld on a greensward; all is speculation, but it is unlikely that it was so called because the room was painted that color, or was named after a produc-

Where was 1? The linguistic crisis. Two world class lexicographers were present: Fred Mish, of Merriam-Webster, the corporate descendant of Noah Webster and unabashed bastion of description of the language as it is, and Anne Soukhanov, whose hand guided American Heritage down more prescriptive lines.

My plan had been to select words and phrases from that morning's New York Times for etymological discussion. I had the newspaper spread out on the table in the greenroom; a chapter of Pope John Paul II's new book, "Crossing the Threshold of Hope," was the centerpiece of the Op-Ed page. Circled in red was a word from the following passage: ". . . making use of these very semina Verbi, that constitute a kind of common soteriological root present in all religions.

Soteriological? Mish and Soukhanov looked at each other blankly. My New York Times colleague, Jeffrey McQuain, who was moderating the panel, offered, "It's the adjectival form of soteriology," which was a big help. After some fast thumbwork in their respective tomes, both lexies came up with the answer; "theology deal-ing with salvation" was the Merriam-Webster definition, "especially as effected by Jesus Christ." That's a word the bishop of Rome would surely be familiar with. But your ordinary news-

paper reader, even dictionary writers? Hardly.
The Greek etymon was soteria, "deliverance." from sozein, "to save," growing out of sos, "safe, sound." The Oxford English Dictionary has the earliest use recorded in Webster's 1847 dictionary. with a meaning of "a discourse on bealth," but the theological meaning took over a generation later.

A question of style arises. The pope, whose

publishers have more than a million copies of his book in print in the United States alone, obviously wants to reach a large audience with his

book. In the same way, The New York Times likes its readers to comprehend the prose it presents. Why, then, use a word that so clearly

stumps the experts? It raises the level of discourse. The reader is required to stretch his vocabulary to grasp the writer's point. This goes against the grain of most current writing theory, which puts the burden of communication on the writer to make his meaning plain to a large audience. That's why a Newsweek review, troubled by the book's "lofty tone," cautions, "Willing readers may find re-newed wonder in 'Crossing the Threshold of Hope,' but they'll have to do more than their share of the work."

What's wrong with requiring a reader to work? There is a trade-off, however: the working reader has to know that the author is the authenric writer of the prose.

That's what held me throughout the book. which I bought after the panel broke up and the edified audience left. This is not a work drafted by a dutiful ghost and edited and approved by the world figure; nor is it a draft from dictation or notes jotted down by a famous person that has been smoothed and revamped by editors to ren-der it more understandable by the intended readership. Though it uses the device of answering questions submitted by the journalist Vittorio Messori, and though it has been translated from Polish to Italian to English, nothing about this style comes across "as told to." Instead, in a throwback to Winston Churchill, it is the work product of the mind of the famous person working alone. The reader is willing to work because the author was willing to work.

Back to my own line of work: the Latin phrase mina Verbi, used by the pope before he let us have it with soteriological, means "seeds of the Word." The capitalization of Verbi, "the Word," signifies that word means the Word of God; semina means "seeds."

The phrase is based on the New Testament parable of the sower, says Jan Ziolkowski, Harvard professor of medieval Latin. In the parable, which is told in three Gospels, a sower spreads some seed on rocks and thorns, and the seed fails; only the seed that falls on good ground flourishes. That parable in the Gospel of Luke uses the expression "The seed is the word of

According to Ziolkowski: "In all the interpretations, the sower is a person who spreads the Word — understood sometimes as just Christ himself, other times as others who preach the

New York Times Service

History on Your Wrist: Landmark Jewelry

By Suzy Menkes

NEW YORK — The young man in the spiffy bow tie peering at the marble fireplace is not just admiring the architecture of a historic house. Nor even sizing it up as a sale item for

Tastemakers 📆 🙃 An occasional series about people for whom style is a way of life

Sotheby's, where he works. Mish Tworkowski is thinking about how the carving might look danging from your ear.
"I keep looking at wainscoting or molding and thinking, Wouldn't that look wonderful wrapped round a neck

or a wrist?" he says.

The 33-year-old jeweler, known universally as Mish (dropping his Polish family name), has carved out a most unlikely corner. He has turned his fascination with the architecture of the past into an inspiration for jewelry. And in return, the American cul-

tural landmarks that he visits sell a slice of themselves in their gift sbops. So there at Old Westbury Gardens. a Long Island country estate, visitors are offered a charm bracelet bnng with miniature watering can, gardening tools, sunflowers and seed packets, designed by the green-thumbed Mish, who is a keen gardener at his

Bridgehampton bouse.

The commission of which he is proudest is the chance to ferret in George Washington's bome at Mount Vernon, Virginia. The redoubtable and discerning Ladies' Association asked him to create jewels that speak of the "univer-

sal elements" of Washington's world.
So Mish did not reproduce Martha Washington's delicate 18th-century iewelry. Instead he took a bookplate with the family coat of arms and the crest on the silverware and created bold pins. The concept of the heritage souvenir is thus raised to a new taste level, where the past is used to create not a replica, but an object worthy of the original setting.
Why should Mount Vernon, the

Preservation Foundation of Palm Beach (which got gilded monkeys and palm leaves) and the Metropolitan Op-era House (diva jeweled collars) all have chosen Mish, a specialist in coins at Sotheby's New York, who five years ago was making jewelry just for friends and selling it from his desk drawer? "Because I had a real sensibility to

what made a historical bome or garden important - I could relate to the soul of the place," he says. "I don't go in to reproduce the thing. I pick the most symbolic element. And I make things that are not only beautiful, but

The skill is in taking a motif like Washington's griffin and blowing it up to a different scale, but appreciating that it "has integrity and tradition."
"My mission," he says, "is to bring a little bit of George into everybody's

A chirpy cheerfulness combined with a genuine aesthetic sensibility doubtless endears Mish to the crusty custodians of historic houses, as it does to the collectors whom he massages in his role as assistant vice president in the client advisory department of the auction house.

Mish admits that be would find it difficult to create Statue of Liberty souvenirs-to-a-price, because they satisfy the hunger of a mass public "like fast food." There is a tinge of regret as he talks of the "push" for special exhibitions that forced museums that were nnce elitist to lure a wider public than the "upper-middle-class family."

Fashion stores throughout the world, including Barneys and Bergdorf Goodman in New York and Harvey Nichols in London, buy from the five Mish jewelry lines. Royalties are paid on heritage pieces — even if customers do not realize that earchips are hased on a rooster motif in a ceiling cornice in the Federal-style Homewood House in Baltimore, or the key to the Paris Bastille presented to George Washington.

And that really is the point. The designs work in toeir own right and only Mish may know where he took the idea of the tiny antique frames, set with crystal, that form a charm hracelet, or the antique hitching post for a design that may be taken up for the National Horse Show.

The origins might be elitist, but the prices of the architectural-inspired ewels are democratic: from \$30 to \$500. More expensive lines are also



Mish Tworkowski, and, right, the pin inspired by the griffin motif on George Washington's silverware.

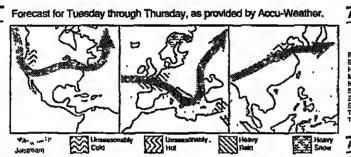
produced in stirling silver or vermeil (up to \$1,000) and gold (to \$5,000). So many new projects with historic homes are in the pipeline that commissions are already scheduled into 1997, when Mish will still be well under 40.

He believes that by changing the scale of the original inspirations, he translates it into the 20th century and can make it look modern. But doesn't he ever have the urge to create something that has no reference to the past?

"Is anything really original — all our ideas come from something," he says. "Frank Lloyd Wright studied parallel lines of prairies and geometric formation of rocks. Do I ever want to do something modern? I have a lot of modern ideas, but life isn't letting me



WEATHER



North America North America Showers will shift from the easelen Great Lakes to the heart of the Allantic Seaboard Tuesday, in their wake it will turn colder; wake it will turn color; showers will return to the Great Lakes region by Thursday. Frorida will be rainy Tuesday. Pacific coast cities will be chilly with some 6.43 sh 3/37 t 1 104 pc 8/46 pc 2/35 sh 1 37 r 2/35 t 8/46 sh 4/39 r 4/39 sh

Western Europe will have more than its share of rain and strong wind. One bout of rains will seek much of Germany, France and Switzer-land Tuesday; northern taly should be spered. Winds and tains are likely Wednesday and thursday from the northern Alps to Britain and southern Scandinavia.

Europe

| Low | Ton | Cr | Cr | 16/61 | C | 21/70 | 14/57 | po | 21/70 | 6/46 | po | 17/62 | 12/53 | pc | 17/62 | 18/64 | pc | 30/66 |

Africa

North America 6/2: 6/2: 8/46 22/71 14/57 7/44 24/75 -5/24 2/35 23/73 12/53 8/48 4/59 2/35 11/52

POSTCARD

'Crop Artist' Finds Growing Corn in Manhattan Isn't Easy

By N. R. Kleinfield

New York Times Service NEW YORK — In Kansas, where Stan Herd is known for making art hy planting arrangements of crops and flowers, pretty much all he needs is a tractor. Trying to replicate the process in Manhattan, he found he needed Donald Trump and two homeless people as well as the tractor.

"I have to say I was overwhelmed by the whole task," Herd said, patrolling the land-scape image of trees and clouds that be fashioned with vegetables, other plants and gravel on a one-acre plot along the Hudson River between 68th and 70th streets. "I put more hours into this than any of the others I did. I like it, but some of the plants didn' grow as well as I would have preferred."

This represents Herd's ninth example of 'crop art," which uses soil as canvas and plants as paint. To mark the essential comoletion of a work that was started in late April, Herd, 44, on Wednesday ushered benefactors and friends of the work on belicopter flights over the landscape that he calls "Countryside."

Herd's previous works have usually covered between 20 and 160 acres (8 to about 65 hectares), in places like Kansas or Australia. Finding even an acre of decent farm land in midtown Manhattan can be a test. Since the chosen plot was part of the old New York Central railyards, now owned by Trump, the ground was rampant with rubble inhospitable to growing corn and watermelons.

Nevertheless, one thing New York is not

short of is people willing to try anything. Herd received yeoman service, for example, from two homeless men who dwell in abandoned railyard tunnels next to the site. One who said he was 43 calls himself Lone Wolf. The other is Ryan Turner, who is 28 and

lives a couple of tunnels down from Lone Wolf. He is hoping to develop into a writer and has plans for a book about the motivation behind prayer

As it evolved, the \$95,000 work of art became a handy supermarket for the needy. The homeless workers picked and ate the vegetables in the landscape, as did other homeless people occupying the tunnels. "I

ate, like, 15 cucumbers until I couldo't eat anymore." Turner said. "But they were mighty good."

data -

15.--

Virk Til

ne Ta

ESSET NO.

Miz.:

 $\underline{m_{\nu\nu}} =$

£(....

100

 ${\bf v}_{N}$

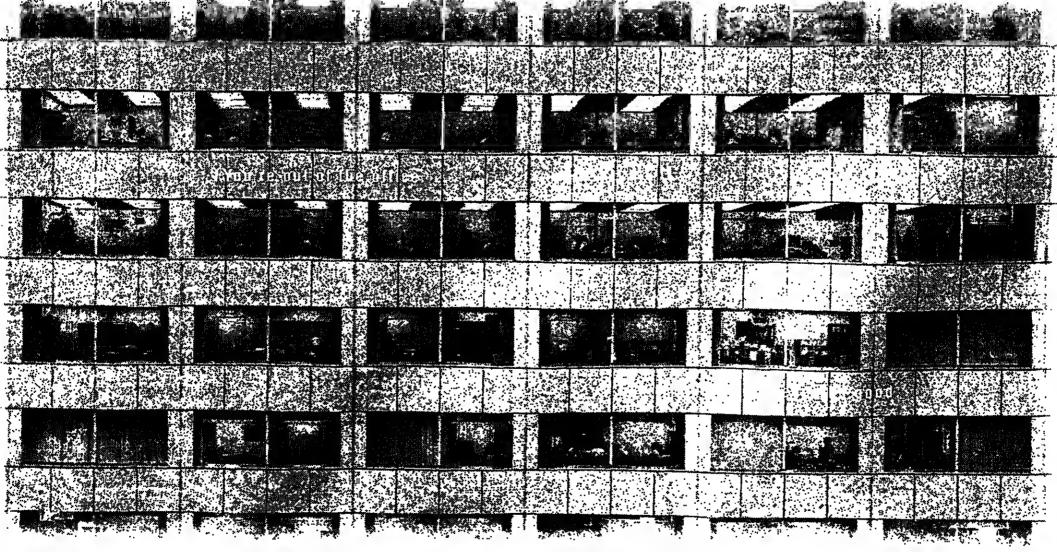
tite.

It has been eight years since Herd first conceived of the project. He was happy with his other crop art, but the only people who saw it were those in window seats in airplanes. "I had always envisioned putting my work in front of a lot of people," he explained. "I wanted to put one next to a high-rise."

Trump agreed to lease him the property free until the end of November.

In all, 200 tons of topsoil were put down, plus 20 tons of rock; 5,000 plants like loupes, tomatoes, and pumpkins; 2,000 flowering plants like impatiens and mums. as well as crops of rye grass, com, soybeans, and wheat.

While crop art is never truly done, Herd feels that it is complete for the winter. He said the Trump people were optimistic that he could keep the landscape in place through next spring. If so, be will return then to replenish it.



AUSTRALIA 800-001-911 CHINA, PRC 10811 INDIA: 000-117 801-801-10 JAPAK . 9039-111 KOREA

814049

PHILIPPINES. RUSSIA**LMOSCOWI SINGAPORE Tel Globa TAIWAN* 009-11 THAIL AND 0200-111

105-11 BÉLGIUM' BULGARIA 155-5842 99-38-0011 500 - 0111 - 111 CZECH REPUBL 430-430 2001-0010 ANLAND. 9800-100-19 001*±*991-1111 EUROPE 0:14111 GREECE

স্থানতে কেন্দ্রবিচার ক্রান্ত বিভিন্ন । কেন্দ্রবার চুলায়ের কেন্দ্রার ক্রিক্রান্ত ক্রেরিয়ার বিভাগত করত বিজ্ঞা হাই ইয়ার

(RELAND FTALY -172-1011 LIECHTENSTER LITHUANIA BC 198 LUXEMBOURG 9-609-6111 900-890-110 15%-0811

\$00-190-11 POLANOIS 80819-486-8111 PORTUGAL **0**5017-1-288 81-800-4288 SLOVAK REP. 00-426-08101 SPAIN-000-99-90-11 SWEDEN 020-795-61° SWITZERLAND 155-00-1 UKRAINE 80109-11

0580-89-8011

U.K.

CYPRUS 080-90019 510-0280 ISRAEL 177-100-2727 KUWAIT Sur Br LEBANDN (BEIRUT) 425-661 <u>ኔ-ህር</u>ባ ዶክላ<u>ፀ</u>ቦ 1-4061-10

80-800-12277

909-121

BOLINIA BRAZIL (ANADA

MgMg@ws

AMERICAS 101-800-200-1111 0-800-1112 1-800-575-2222 00:-0312 988-11-0018 EL SALYADOR 100 HONOURAS

95-BN-462-4240

123

PAHAMA PEAUT VENEZUELA'. 90 > 001 00111 00-111-11 **REPLYA!** 0300-10 LIBERIA 797-797 SOUTH AFRICA

500-99-*0*123

Find out what you're missing with AT&T USADirect* and World Connect Service. Just because you're out of the office doesn't mean you're out of touch. Simply dial the AT&T Access Number below of the country you're calling from. In a matter of seconds, you'll be connected with an English-speaking Operator or voice prompt for clear. reliable connections to the U.S. or over 100 other countries. Charging it to your AT&T Calling Card can minimize hotel surcharges and assure you economical AT&T rates, too. So go to the nearest phone and check in with those who said, from t worry about a thing." After all, that's reason enough to wort



TrueWorld "Connections

